



European Parliament

# Flash Eurobarometer Youth Survey

Survey requested by the European Parliament,  
Directorate-General for Communication,  
Youth Outreach Unit  
and Public Opinion Monitoring Unit



Fieldwork

**18/06 - 27/06/2021**

**Fieldwork conducted by  
Ipsos European Public Affairs**



Survey requested by the European Parliament, Directorate-General for Communication, Youth Outreach Unit  
Fieldwork conducted by Ipsos European Public Affairs

## Methodology

- The survey was conducted via computer-assisted web interviewing (CAWI), using Ipsos online panels and their partner network. A share of respondents in Luxembourg was recruited via social media networks.
- Fieldwork: 18 June and 27 June 2021
- Target population: EU citizens, 16 to 30 years of age
- Coverage: EU27
- Number of interviews: 18,156
- Sample size per country: 100 in LU, CY, MT; 1400 in DE, ES, FR, IT, PL; 500 in all other countries

## Presentation of survey data

- Survey data were **weighted** to marginal age by gender and region population distributions using *rim* weighting. The EU27 averages are weighted according to the size of the 16-30 year-old population of each country.  
*Note:* Percentages may not total 100 due to rounding.

# Q1

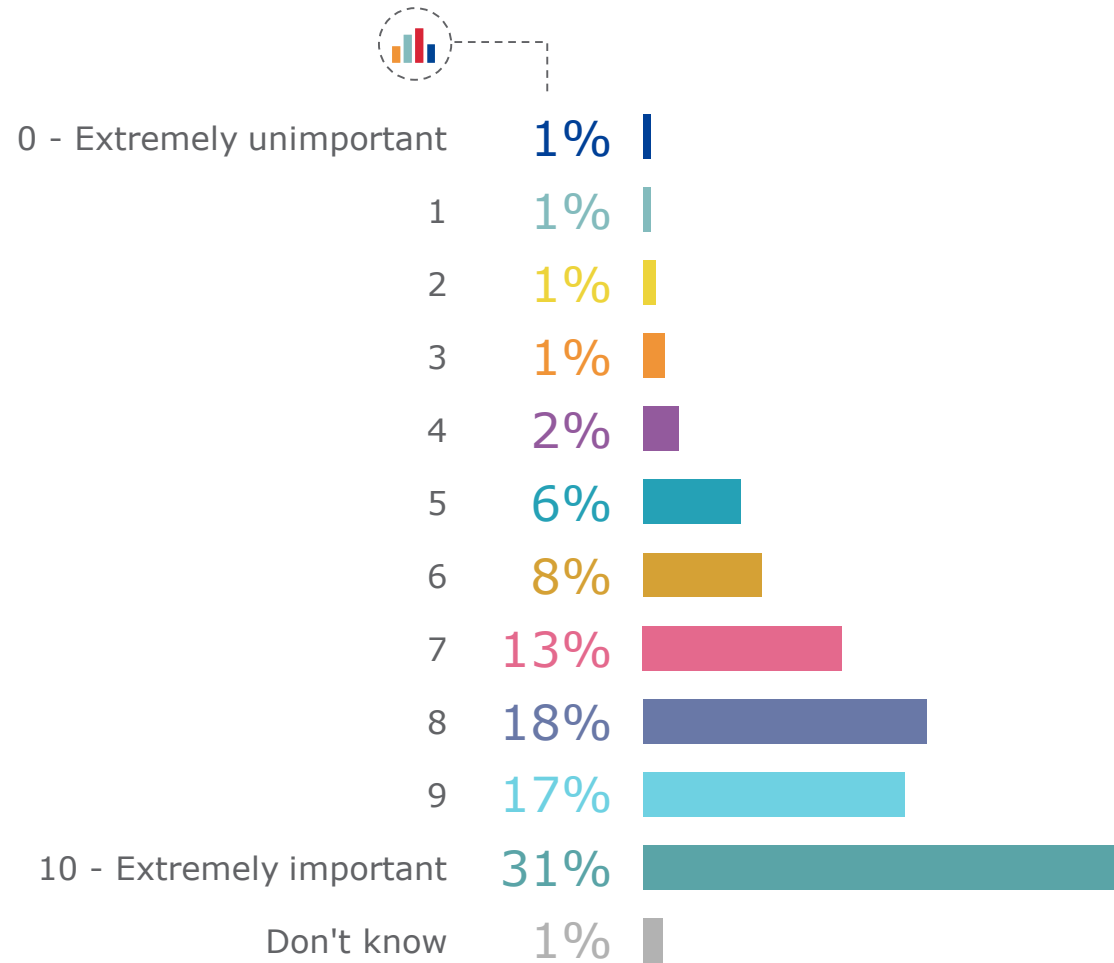
To be a good citizen, how important do you think it is for a person to ... ?  
(0 is extremely unimportant and 10 is extremely important)

|  | EU27       | BE  | BG  | CZ  | DK  | DE  | EE  | IE  | EL  | ES  | FR  | HR  | IT  | CY  | LV  | LT  | LU  | HU  | MT  | NL  | AT  | PL  | PT  | RO  | SI  | SK  | FI  | SE  |
|--|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Form their own opinions  | <b>8.1</b> | 7.9 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 8   | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8   | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 8   | 7.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| Report a crime   | <b>8</b>   | 7.6 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 8   | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| Always obey the law  | <b>7.8</b> | 7.2 | 8.6 | 8   | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| Vote in elections  | <b>7.7</b> | 6.9 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 7   | 7   | 7.4 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8   |
| Support those who are worse off  | <b>7.4</b> | 7   | 8.3 | 6.6 | 7   | 7.2 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| Express their opinion on political or social issues                    | <b>6.6</b> | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6   | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 |
| Be active in voluntary groups, community groups or youth organisations | <b>6</b>   | 5.7 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 6   | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6   | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6   | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| Join a political party to get politically active                       | <b>4.3</b> | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 |

To be a good citizen, how important do you think it is for a person to ... ? (0 is extremely unimportant and 10 is extremely important)

Report a crime

EU27 average



Occupation

|               |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Self-employed | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 6%  | 10% | 13% | 19% | 15% | 29% | 1% |
| Employee      | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 6%  | 8%  | 13% | 19% | 17% | 30% | 1% |
| Manual worker | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 10% | 9%  | 14% | 19% | 13% | 25% | 2% |
| Not working   | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 6%  | 6%  | 12% | 18% | 18% | 35% | 1% |

Gender

|        |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |    |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Male   | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 14% | 19% | 16% | 29% | 1% |
| Female | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 12% | 18% | 18% | 34% | 1% |

Age

|               |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 18% | 16% | 33% | 2% |
| 20 - 25 years | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 13% | 18% | 17% | 29% | 1% |
| 26 - 30 years | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 13% | 19% | 18% | 32% | 1% |

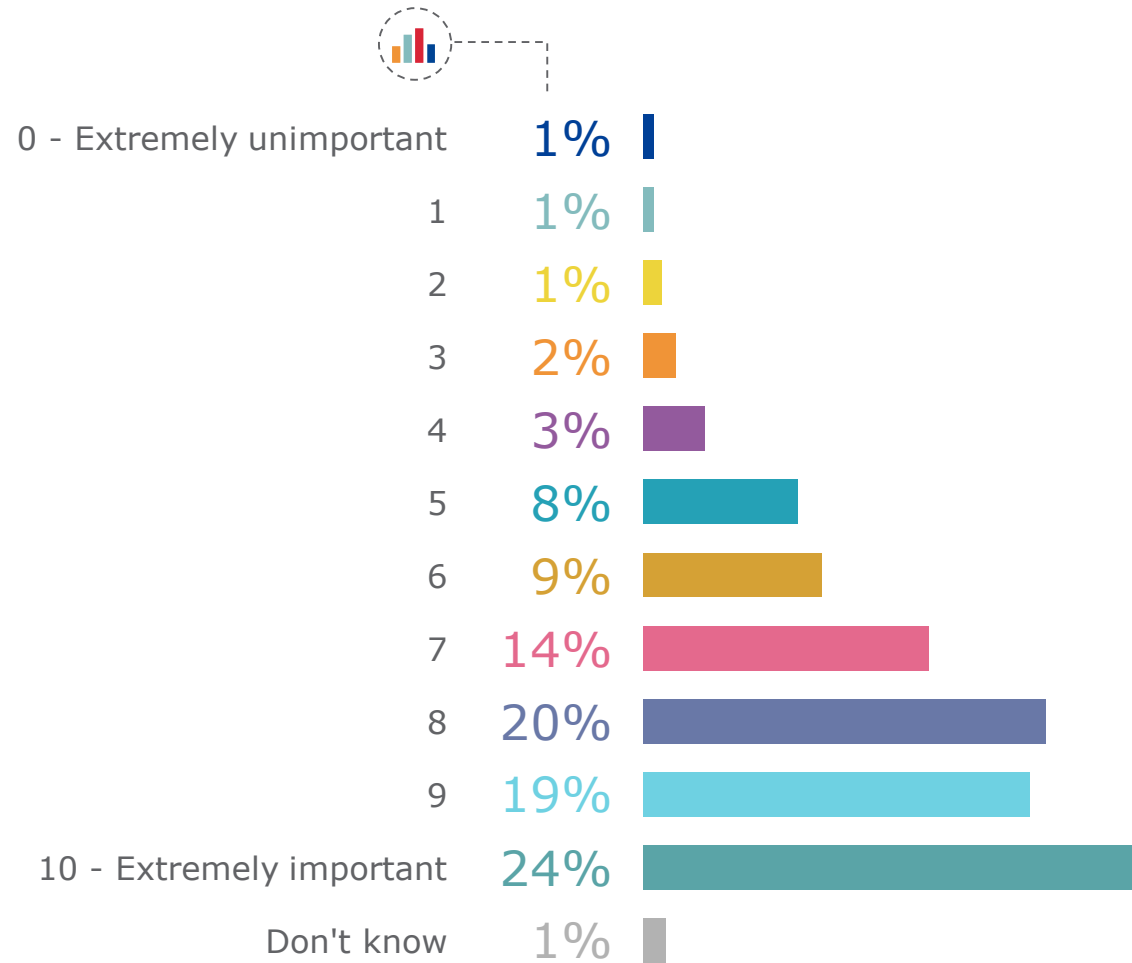
Education

|                |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Up to 15       | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 20% | 14% | 25% | 0% |
| 16-19          | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 8%  | 11% | 18% | 16% | 34% | 1% |
| 20+            | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 8%  | 13% | 20% | 18% | 31% | 1% |
| Still studying | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 7%  | 13% | 18% | 18% | 32% | 1% |

To be a good citizen, how important do you think it is for a person to ... ? (0 is extremely unimportant and 10 is extremely important)

Always obey the law

EU27 average



Occupation

|               |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Self-employed | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 8%  | 11% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 22% | 1% |
| Employee      | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8%  | 9%  | 15% | 20% | 19% | 23% | 1% |
| Manual worker | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 12% | 10% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 2% |
| Not working   | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 6%  | 8%  | 12% | 20% | 20% | 27% | 1% |

Gender

|        |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |    |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Male   | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 20% | 17% | 23% | 1% |
| Female | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 14% | 19% | 21% | 26% | 1% |

Age

|               |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 19% | 20% | 24% | 2% |
| 20 - 25 years | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 1% |
| 26 - 30 years | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 8% | 15% | 20% | 19% | 25% | 1% |

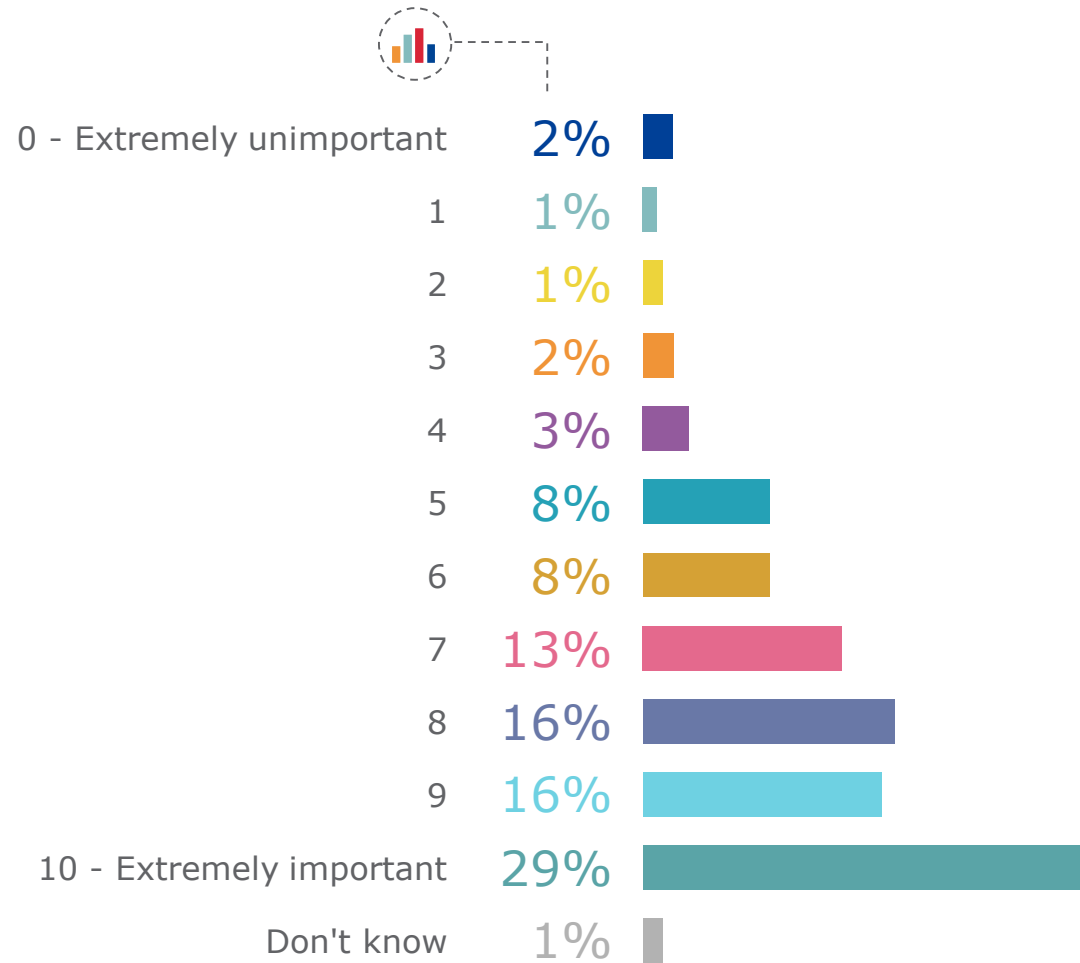
Education

|                |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Up to 15       | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 1% |
| 16-19          | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 9% | 8%  | 14% | 18% | 17% | 26% | 1% |
| 20+            | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 7% | 9%  | 15% | 21% | 20% | 24% | 1% |
| Still studying | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 8%  | 13% | 21% | 20% | 25% | 1% |

To be a good citizen, how important do you think it is for a person to ... ? (0 is extremely unimportant and 10 is extremely important)

Vote in elections

EU27 average



Occupation

|               |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Self-employed | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 8%  | 10% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 25% | 2% |
| Employee      | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8%  | 8%  | 13% | 17% | 16% | 30% | 1% |
| Manual worker | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 10% | 10% | 16% | 16% | 13% | 21% | 2% |
| Not working   | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8%  | 7%  | 12% | 15% | 16% | 31% | 1% |

Gender

|        |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |    |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Male   | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 26% | 2% |
| Female | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 17% | 16% | 31% | 1% |

Age

|               |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 27% | 2% |
| 20 - 25 years | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 28% | 1% |
| 26 - 30 years | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 17% | 16% | 31% | 1% |

Education

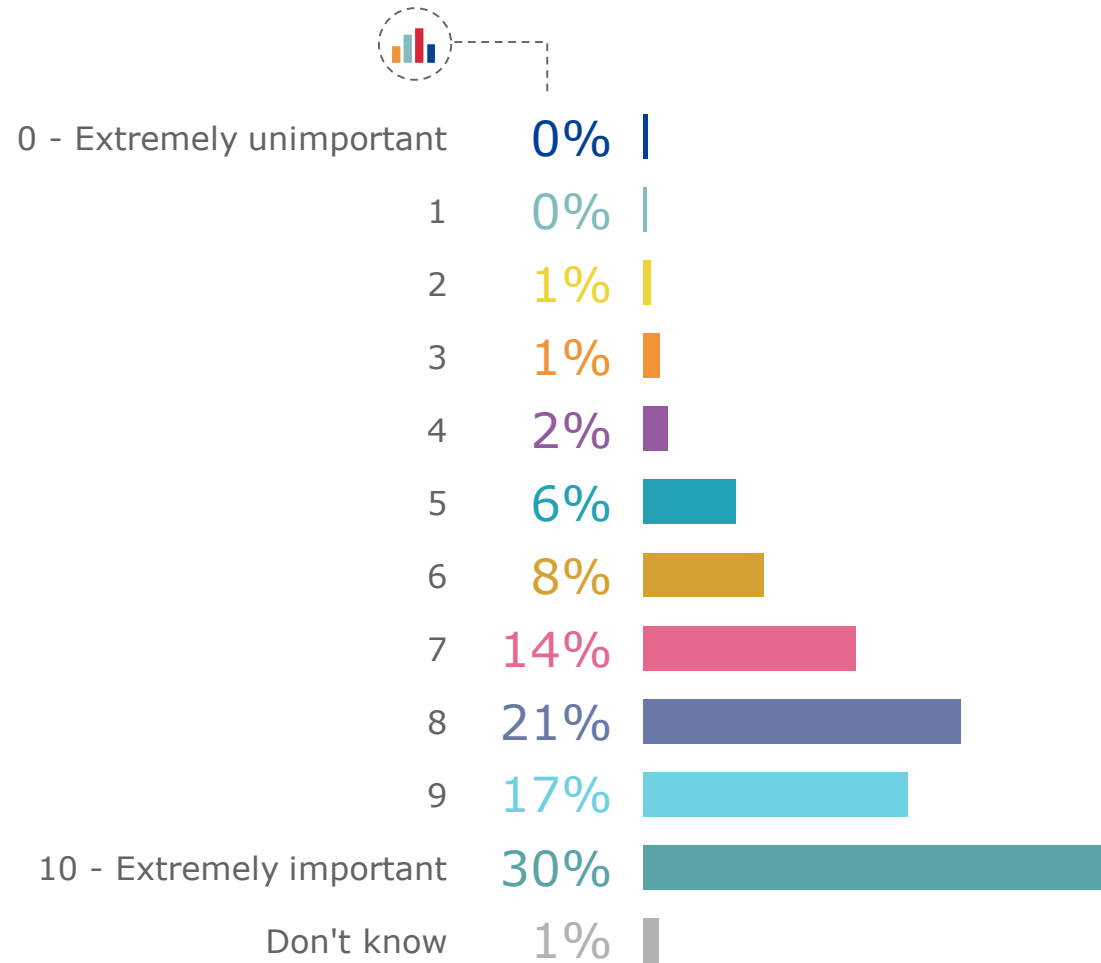
|                |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Up to 15       | 2% | 0% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 13% | 9%  | 16% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 1% |
| 16-19          | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 9%  | 10% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 27% | 2% |
| 20+            | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 7%  | 8%  | 13% | 17% | 17% | 30% | 1% |
| Still studying | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8%  | 7%  | 13% | 16% | 16% | 31% | 1% |

# Q1\_4

To be a good citizen, how important do you think it is for a person to ... ? (0 is extremely unimportant and 10 is extremely important)

Form their own opinions

## EU27 average



## Occupation

| Occupation    | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | DK |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Self-employed | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 14% | 19% | 17% | 29% | 1% |
| Employee      | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 14% | 22% | 17% | 29% | 1% |
| Manual worker | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 15% | 19% | 15% | 25% | 2% |
| Not working   | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 7% | 13% | 21% | 18% | 33% | 1% |

## Gender

| Gender | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | DK |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Male   | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 7% | 9% | 15% | 21% | 16% | 28% | 1% |
| Female | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 7% | 13% | 21% | 19% | 32% | 1% |

## Age

| Age Group     | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | DK |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 12% | 19% | 18% | 32% | 2% |
| 20 - 25 years | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 29% | 1% |
| 26 - 30 years | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 7% | 14% | 22% | 18% | 30% | 1% |

## Education

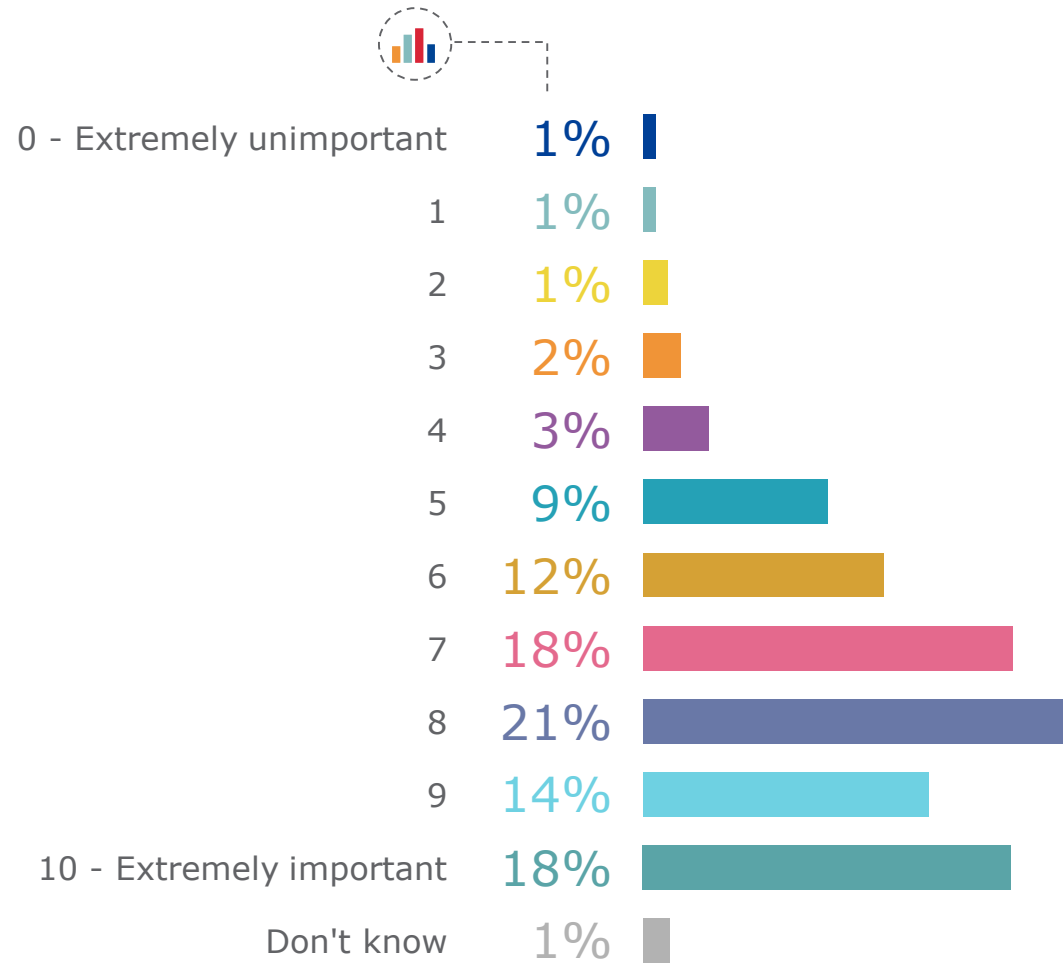
| Education Level | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | DK |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Up to 15        | 0% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 10% | 16% | 21% | 14% | 24% | 1% |
| 16-19           | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 8%  | 14% | 19% | 16% | 32% | 1% |
| 20+             | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 8%  | 15% | 22% | 18% | 28% | 1% |
| Still studying  | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 7%  | 13% | 21% | 18% | 32% | 1% |

# Q1\_5

To be a good citizen, how important do you think it is for a person to ... ? (0 is extremely unimportant and 10 is extremely important)

Support those who are worse off

## EU27 average



## Occupation

| Occupation    | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | DK |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Self-employed | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 9%  | 11% | 18% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 2% |
| Employee      | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 9%  | 12% | 19% | 21% | 14% | 16% | 1% |
| Manual worker | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 10% | 11% | 18% | 21% | 12% | 17% | 2% |
| Not working   | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 8%  | 11% | 18% | 21% | 15% | 20% | 1% |

## Gender

| Gender | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | DK |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Male   | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 20% | 13% | 16% | 1% |
| Female | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 8%  | 11% | 17% | 21% | 15% | 20% | 1% |

## Age

| Age Group     | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | DK |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 9% | 11% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 2% |
| 20 - 25 years | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 9% | 12% | 18% | 21% | 14% | 17% | 1% |
| 26 - 30 years | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 9% | 12% | 19% | 21% | 14% | 17% | 1% |

## Education

| Education Level | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | DK |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Up to 15        | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 10% | 11% | 17% | 21% | 13% | 17% | 1% |
| 16-19           | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 9%  | 12% | 17% | 20% | 14% | 20% | 1% |
| 20+             | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 9%  | 11% | 19% | 22% | 14% | 16% | 1% |
| Still studying  | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 8%  | 12% | 18% | 21% | 15% | 19% | 1% |

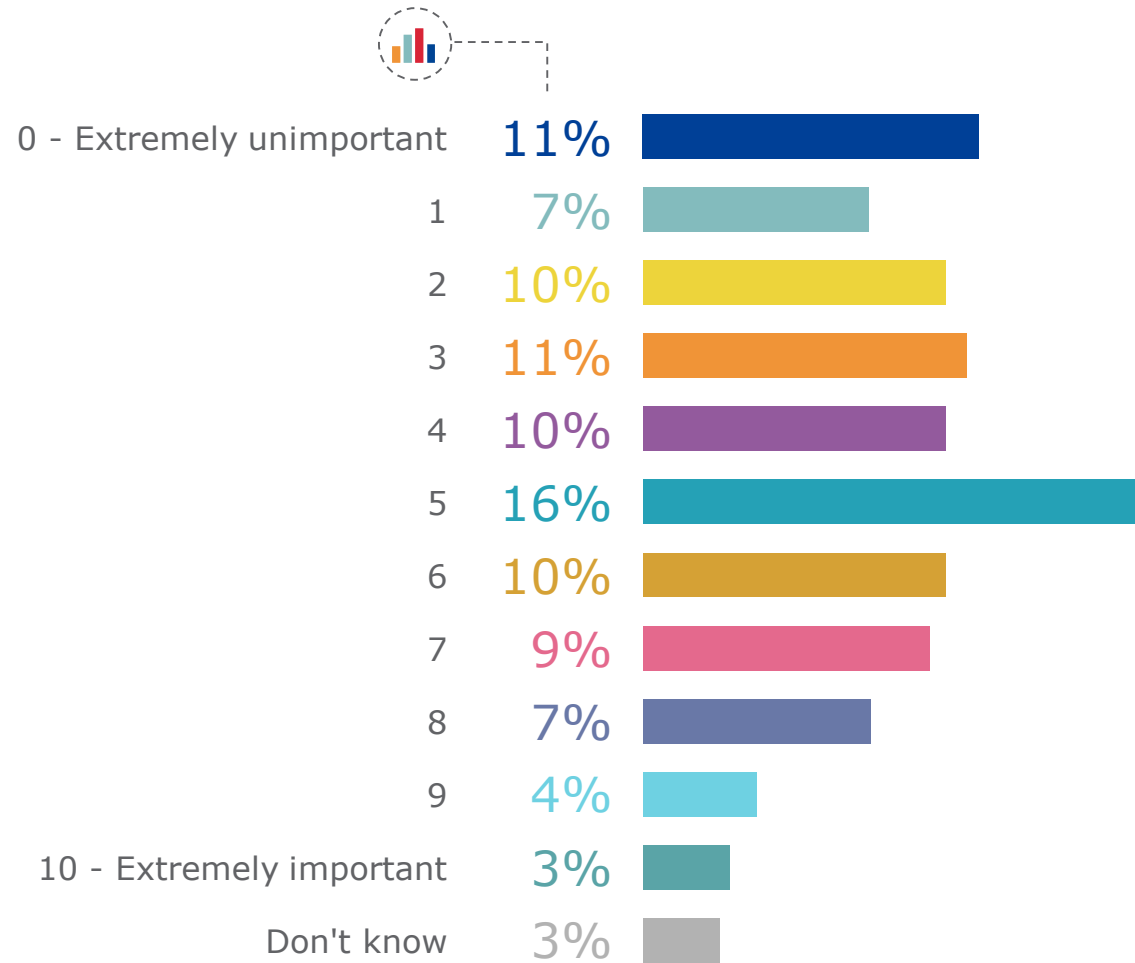


# Q1\_6

To be a good citizen, how important do you think it is for a person to ... ? (0 is extremely unimportant and 10 is extremely important)

Join a political party to get politically active

## EU27 average



## Occupation

| Occupation    | 0   | 1  | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9  | 10 | DK |
|---------------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| Self-employed | 7%  | 5% | 7%  | 8%  | 9%  | 14% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 2% |
| Employee      | 11% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 16% | 10% | 9%  | 8%  | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| Manual worker | 9%  | 5% | 8%  | 8%  | 9%  | 16% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 5% | 3% | 3% |
| Not working   | 12% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 9%  | 8%  | 6%  | 2% | 2% | 3% |

## Gender

| Gender | 0   | 1  | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8  | 9  | 10 | DK |
|--------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|
| Male   | 11% | 7% | 9%  | 9%  | 9%  | 16% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Female | 11% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 17% | 9%  | 9%  | 6% | 3% | 2% | 3% |

## Age

| Age Group     | 0   | 1  | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8  | 9  | 10 | DK |
|---------------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 9%  | 7% | 9%  | 11% | 11% | 17% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| 20 - 25 years | 10% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 16% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| 26 - 30 years | 13% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 9%  | 16% | 9%  | 8%  | 7% | 4% | 3% | 2% |

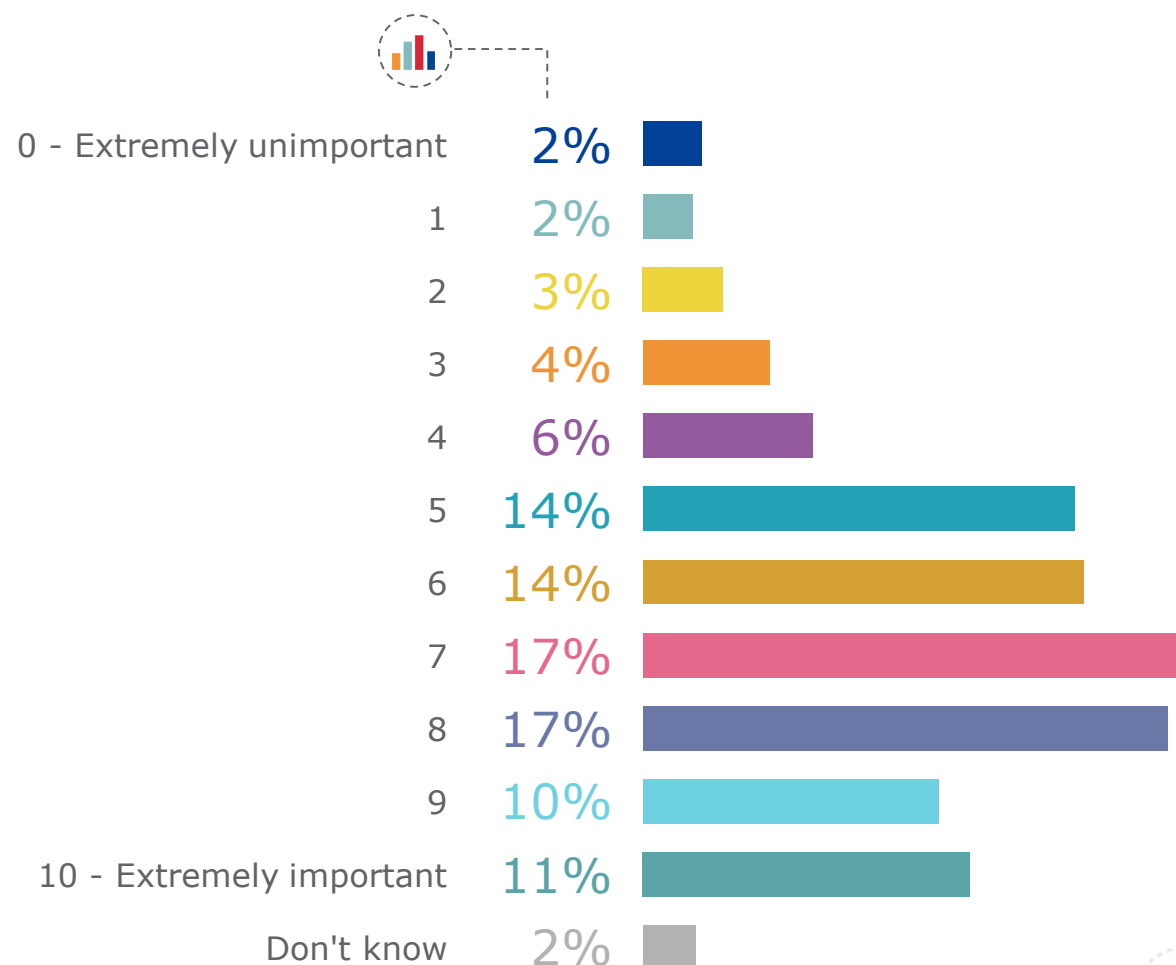
## Education

| Education Level | 0   | 1  | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9  | 10 | DK |
|-----------------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| Up to 15        | 7%  | 5% | 7%  | 8%  | 7%  | 12% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 5% | 5% | 2% |
| 16-19           | 12% | 7% | 8%  | 10% | 9%  | 16% | 10% | 10% | 8%  | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| 20+             | 12% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 16% | 9%  | 9%  | 7%  | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| Still studying  | 10% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 9%  | 7%  | 4% | 3% | 3% |

To be a good citizen, how important do you think it is for a person to ... ? (0 is extremely unimportant and 10 is extremely important)

Express their opinion on political or social issues

EU27 average



Occupation

|               |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Self-employed | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 19% | 11% | 13% | 2% |
| Employee      | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 10% | 10% | 1% |
| Manual worker | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 10% | 9%  | 2% |
| Not working   | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 9%  | 11% | 2% |

Gender

|        |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Male   | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 11% | 2% |
| Female | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 11% | 2% |

Age

|               |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 9%  | 12% | 3% |
| 20 - 25 years | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 9%  | 10% | 2% |
| 26 - 30 years | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 10% | 10% | 1% |

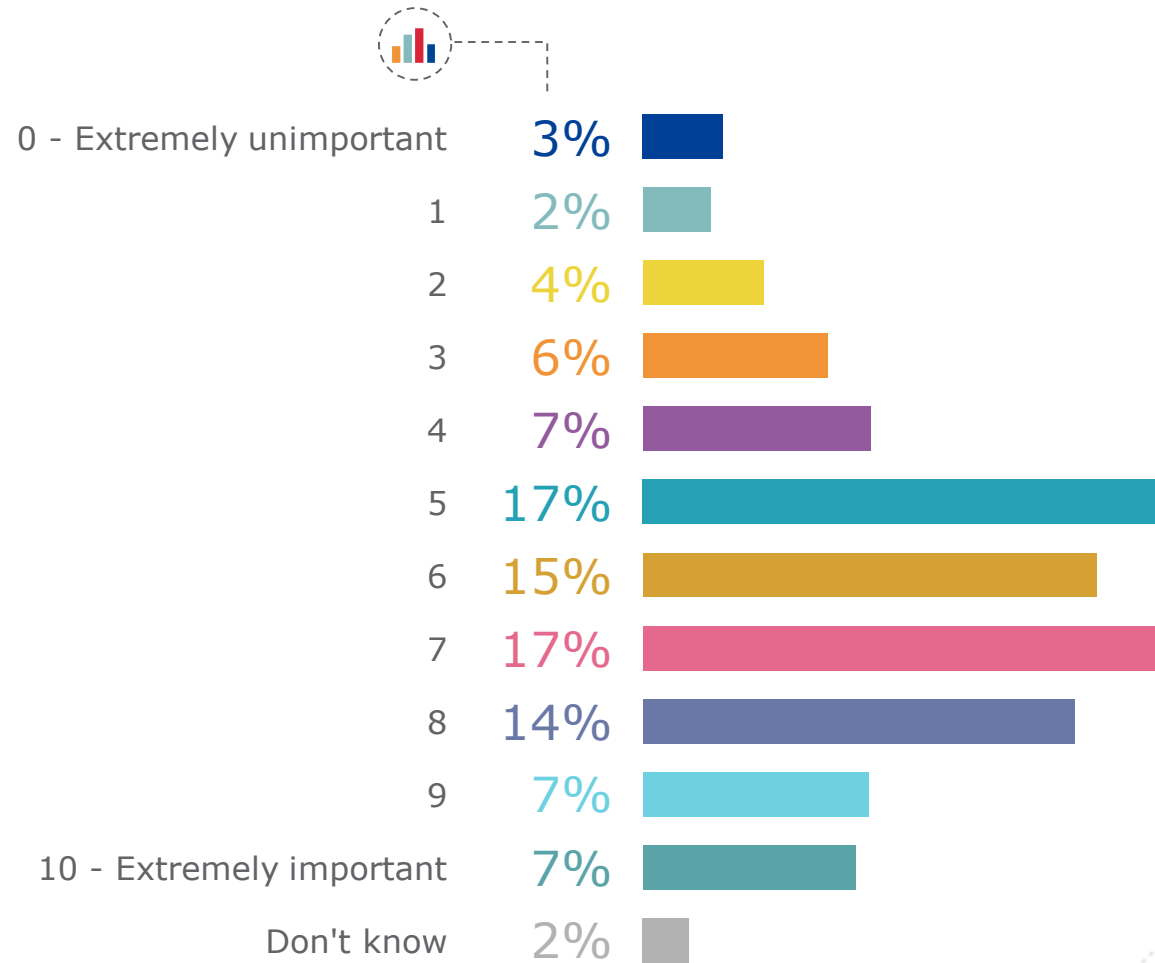
Education

|                |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Up to 15       | 1% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 6% | 14% | 11% | 19% | 19% | 9%  | 11% | 1% |
| 16-19          | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 9%  | 12% | 1% |
| 20+            | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 10% | 1% |
| Still studying | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 13% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 9%  | 11% | 2% |

To be a good citizen, how important do you think it is for a person to ... ? (0 is extremely unimportant and 10 is extremely important)

Be active in voluntary groups, community groups or youth organisations

EU27 average



Occupation

|               |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Self-employed | 2% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 10% | 10% | 2% |
| Employee      | 3% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 17% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 7%  | 6%  | 1% |
| Manual worker | 2% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 16% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 8%  | 6%  | 2% |
| Not working   | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 7%  | 7%  | 1% |

Gender

|        |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| Male   | 3% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 2% |
| Female | 2% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 8% | 7% | 1% |

Age

|               |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 2% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 7% | 8% | 2% |
| 20 - 25 years | 2% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 1% |
| 26 - 30 years | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 1% |

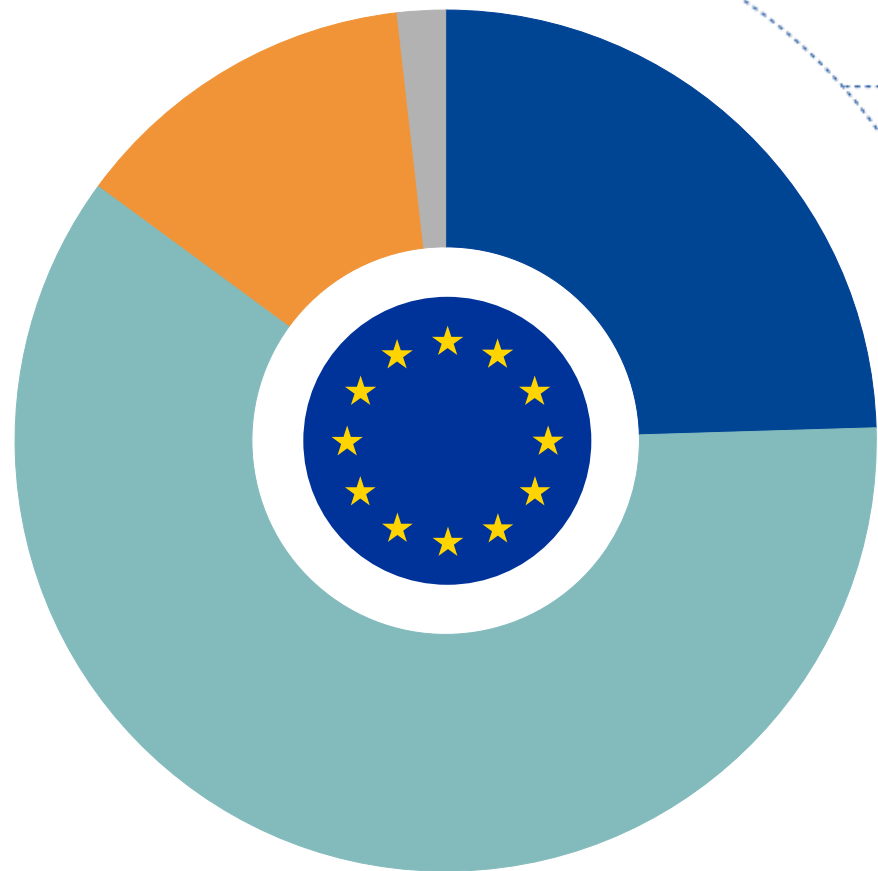
Education

|                |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 3% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 9% | 17% | 9%  | 15% | 18% | 11% | 8% | 0% |
| 16-19          | 3% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 7%  | 8% | 1% |
| 20+            | 3% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 7%  | 6% | 1% |
| Still studying | 2% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 8%  | 7% | 1% |

# Q2

When you get together with friends or relatives, how often, if at all do you discuss political and social issues...?

## EU27 average



**25%** Frequently

**61%** Occasionally

**13%** Never

**2%** Don't know

## Gender (%)



|        |    |    |    |
|--------|----|----|----|
| Male   | 27 | 60 | 11 |
| Female | 22 | 61 | 15 |

## Age (%)



|               |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 20 | 58 | 19 |
| 20 - 25 years | 26 | 60 | 12 |
| 26 - 30 years | 26 | 62 | 10 |

## Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|
| Self-employed | 38 | 51 | 10 |
| Employee      | 27 | 62 | 11 |
| Manual worker | 23 | 61 | 13 |
| Not working   | 19 | 63 | 16 |

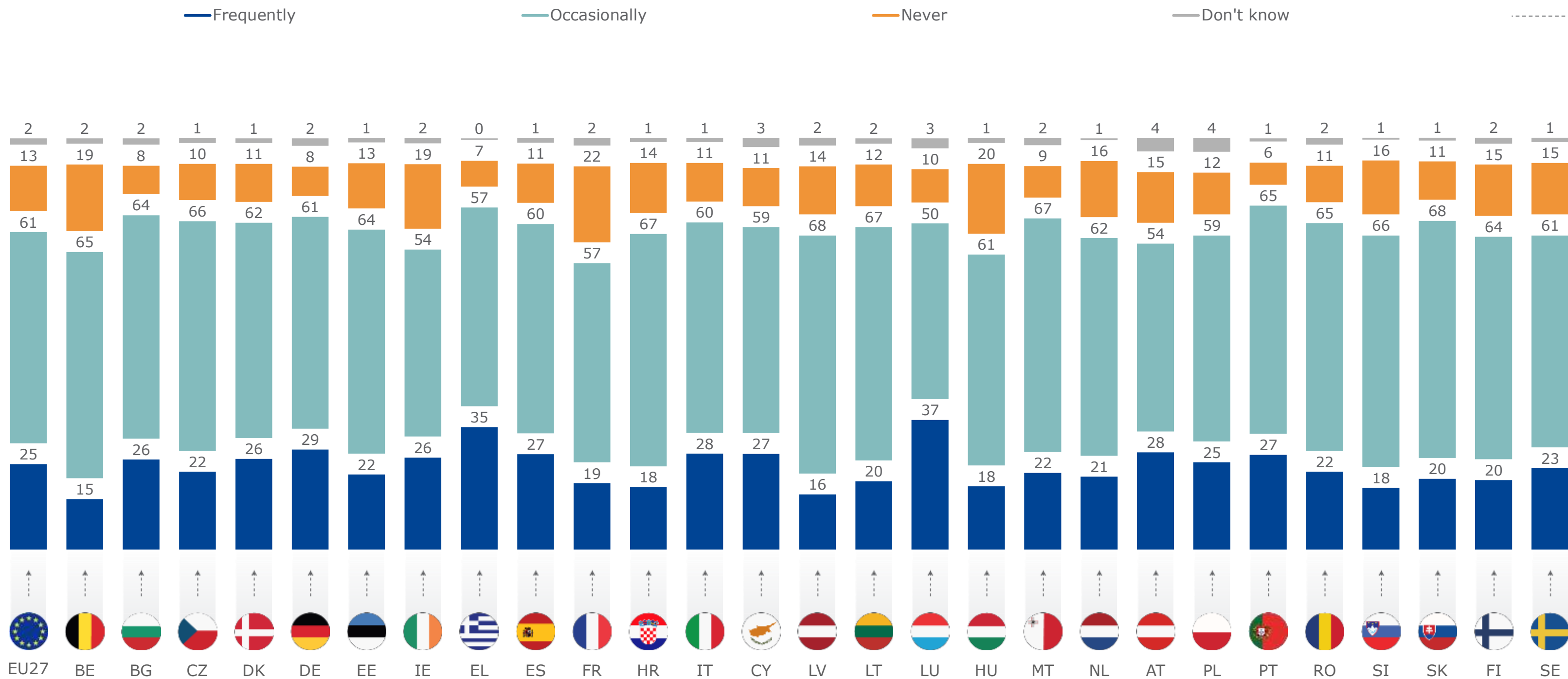
## Education (%)



|                |    |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 32 | 49 | 17 |
| 16-19          | 22 | 61 | 15 |
| 20+            | 28 | 62 | 10 |
| Still studying | 24 | 61 | 14 |

# Q2

When you get together with friends or relatives, how often, if at all do you discuss political and social issues...?

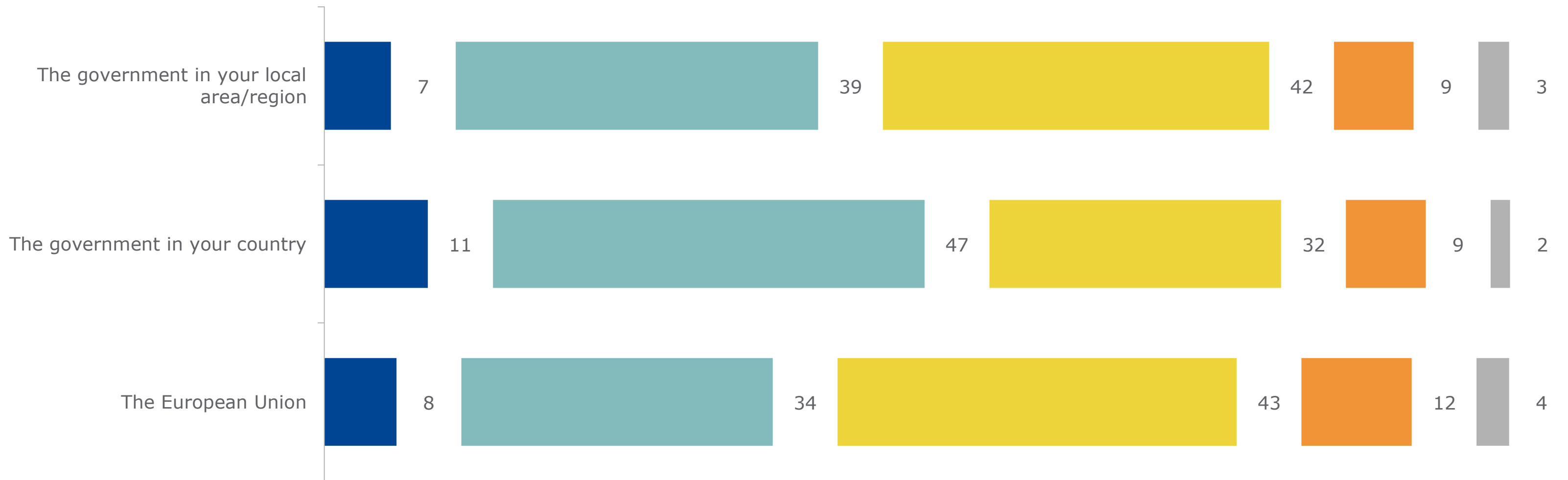


Q3

How much, if anything, do you feel you understand about...?

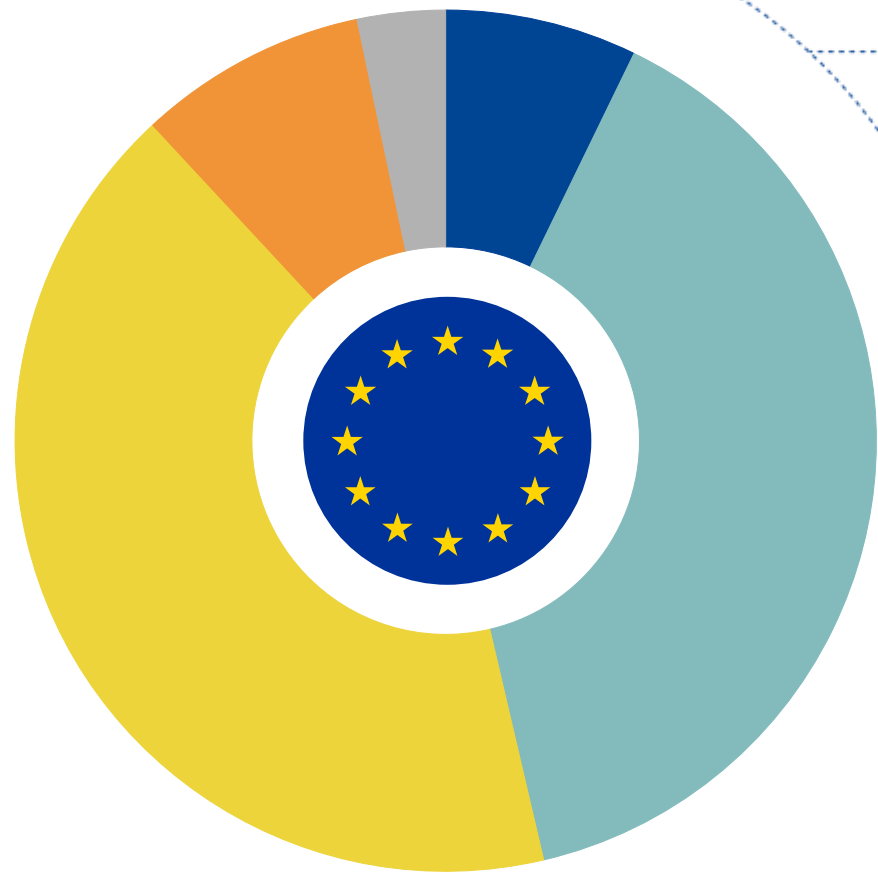


— A great deal      — A fair amount      — Not very much      — Nothing at all      — Don't know



How much, if anything, do you feel you understand about...?  
The government in your local area/region

EU27 average



7% A great deal

39% A fair amount

42% Not very much

9% Nothing at all

3% Don't know

Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |    |   |
|---------------|----|----|----|---|
| Self-employed | 15 | 43 | 33 | 7 |
| Employee      | 8  | 42 | 40 | 7 |
| Manual worker | 7  | 41 | 41 | 8 |
| Not working   | 35 | 46 | 11 |   |

Gender (%)



|        |    |    |    |   |
|--------|----|----|----|---|
| Male   | 10 | 43 | 37 | 8 |
| Female | 36 | 46 | 9  |   |

Age (%)



|               |   |    |    |    |
|---------------|---|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 6 | 32 | 46 | 11 |
| 20 - 25 years | 8 | 40 | 40 | 8  |
| 26 - 30 years | 8 | 42 | 40 | 8  |

Education (%)



|                |    |    |    |   |
|----------------|----|----|----|---|
| Up to 15       | 14 | 38 | 38 | 7 |
| 16-19          | 8  | 40 | 41 | 9 |
| 20+            | 8  | 43 | 39 | 7 |
| Still studying | 6  | 37 | 43 | 9 |

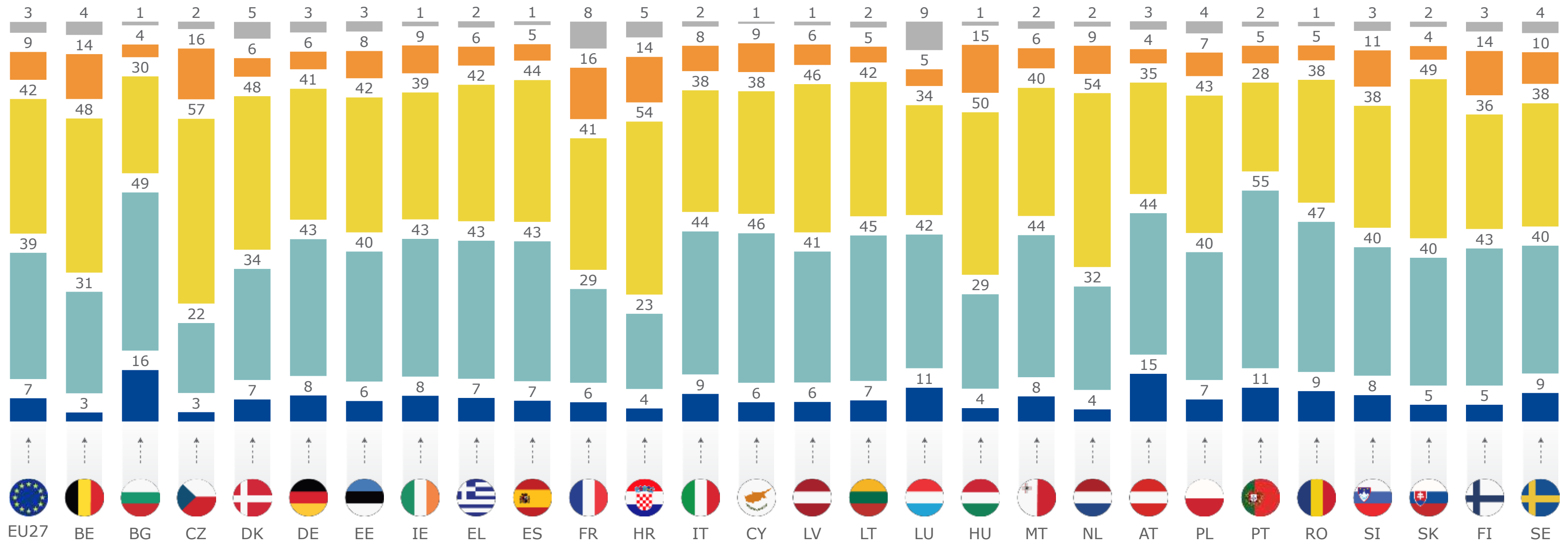


# Q3\_1

How much, if anything, do you feel you understand about...?  
The government in your local area/region



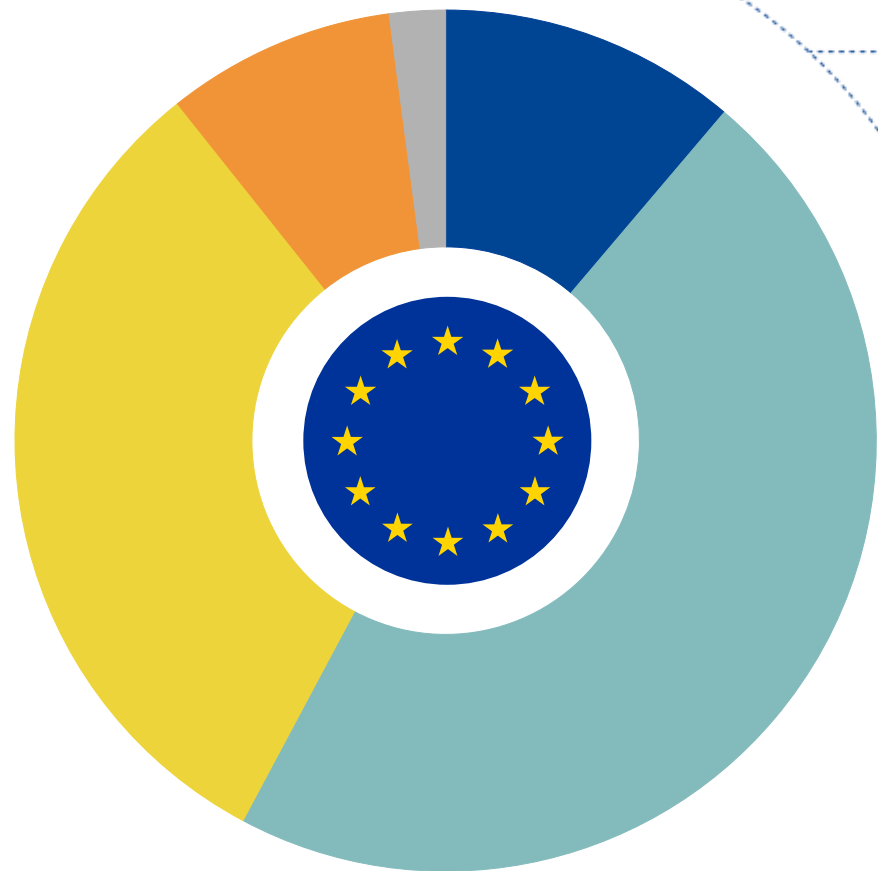
— A great deal     
 — A fair amount     
 — Not very much     
 — Nothing at all     
 — Don't know





How much, if anything, do you feel you understand about...?  
The government in your country

EU27 average



- **11%** A great deal
- **47%** A fair amount
- **32%** Not very much
- **9%** Nothing at all
- **2%** Don't know

Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|
| Self-employed | 16 | 46 | 27 | 10 |
| Employee      | 12 | 47 | 31 | 8  |
| Manual worker | 11 | 41 | 36 | 11 |
| Not working   | 8  | 48 | 33 | 9  |

Gender (%)



|        |    |    |    |   |
|--------|----|----|----|---|
| Male   | 14 | 47 | 28 | 8 |
| Female | 8  | 46 | 35 | 9 |

Age (%)



|               |    |    |    |   |
|---------------|----|----|----|---|
| 16 - 19 years | 9  | 45 | 34 | 9 |
| 20 - 25 years | 12 | 47 | 30 | 9 |
| 26 - 30 years | 12 | 47 | 31 | 8 |

Education (%)



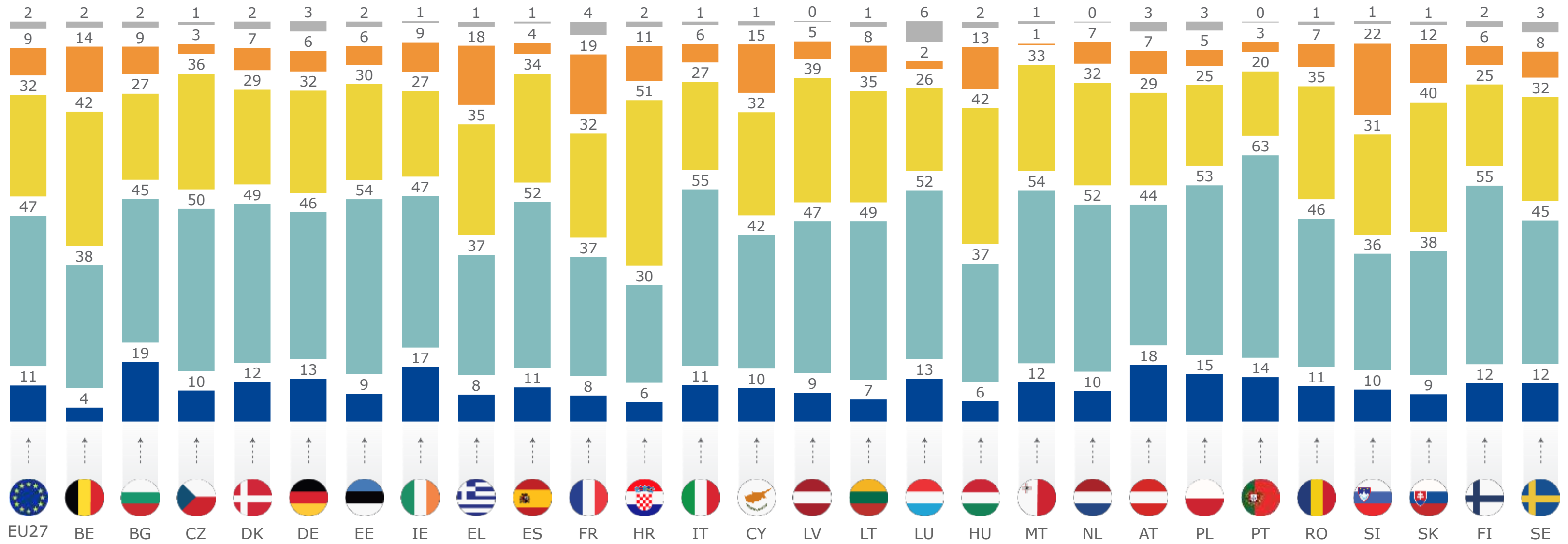
|                |    |    |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 14 | 37 | 33 | 12 |
| 16-19          | 11 | 44 | 33 | 10 |
| 20+            | 13 | 48 | 31 | 8  |
| Still studying | 11 | 50 | 30 | 8  |

# Q3\_2

How much, if anything, do you feel you understand about...?  
The government in your country

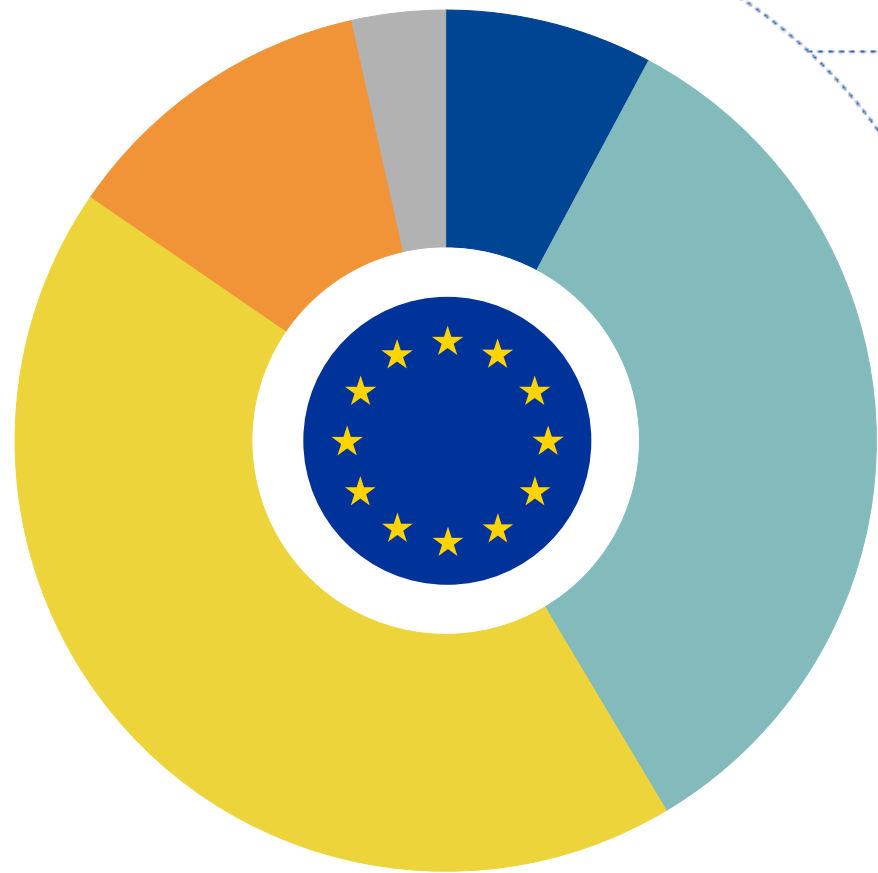


— A great deal      — A fair amount      — Not very much      — Nothing at all      — Don't know



How much, if anything, do you feel you understand about...?  
The European Union

EU27 average



8% A great deal

34% A fair amount

43% Not very much

12% Nothing at all

4% Don't know

Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|
| Self-employed | 15 | 38 | 33 | 12 |
| Employee      | 8  | 35 | 43 | 11 |
| Manual worker | 9  | 31 | 41 | 15 |
| Not working   | 32 | 47 | 12 |    |

Gender (%)



|        |    |    |    |    |
|--------|----|----|----|----|
| Male   | 10 | 36 | 39 | 12 |
| Female | 31 | 48 | 12 |    |

Age (%)



|               |   |    |    |    |
|---------------|---|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 8 | 31 | 44 | 12 |
| 20 - 25 years | 9 | 34 | 42 | 12 |
| 26 - 30 years | 7 | 35 | 44 | 12 |

Education (%)



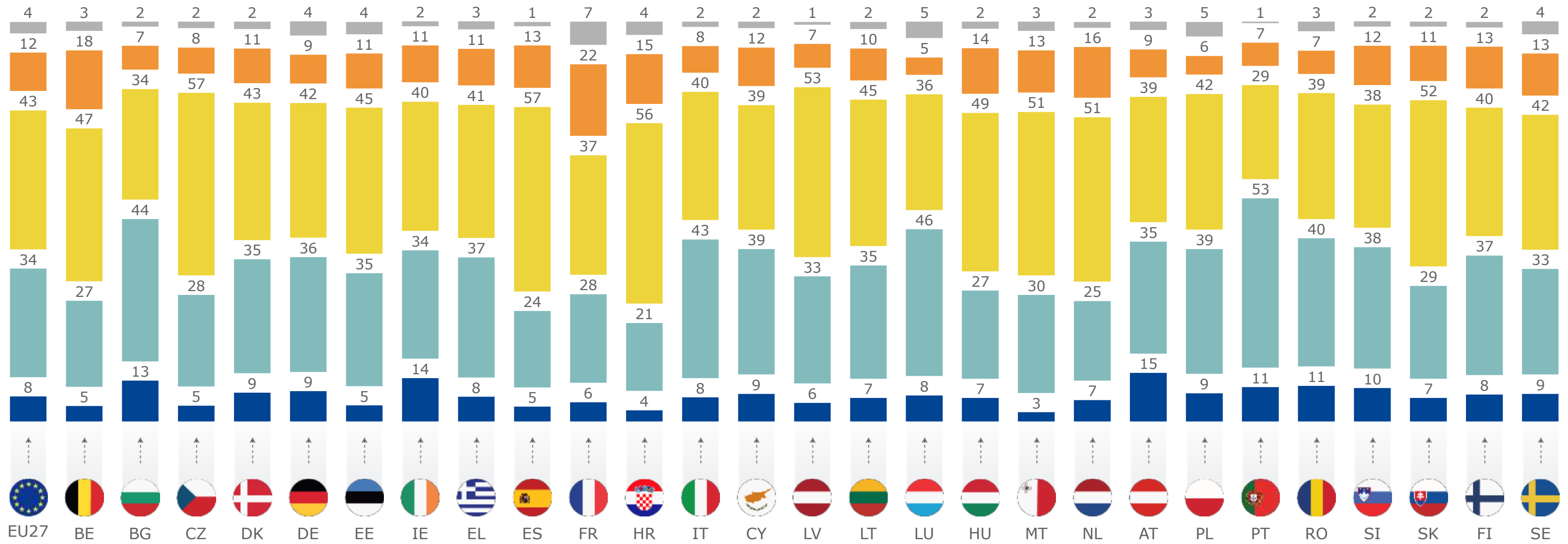
|                |    |    |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 15 | 36 | 32 | 14 |
| 16-19          | 8  | 32 | 43 | 13 |
| 20+            | 8  | 35 | 44 | 11 |
| Still studying | 7  | 34 | 44 | 11 |



How much, if anything, do you feel you understand about...?  
The European Union



— A great deal      — A fair amount      — Not very much      — Nothing at all      — Don't know

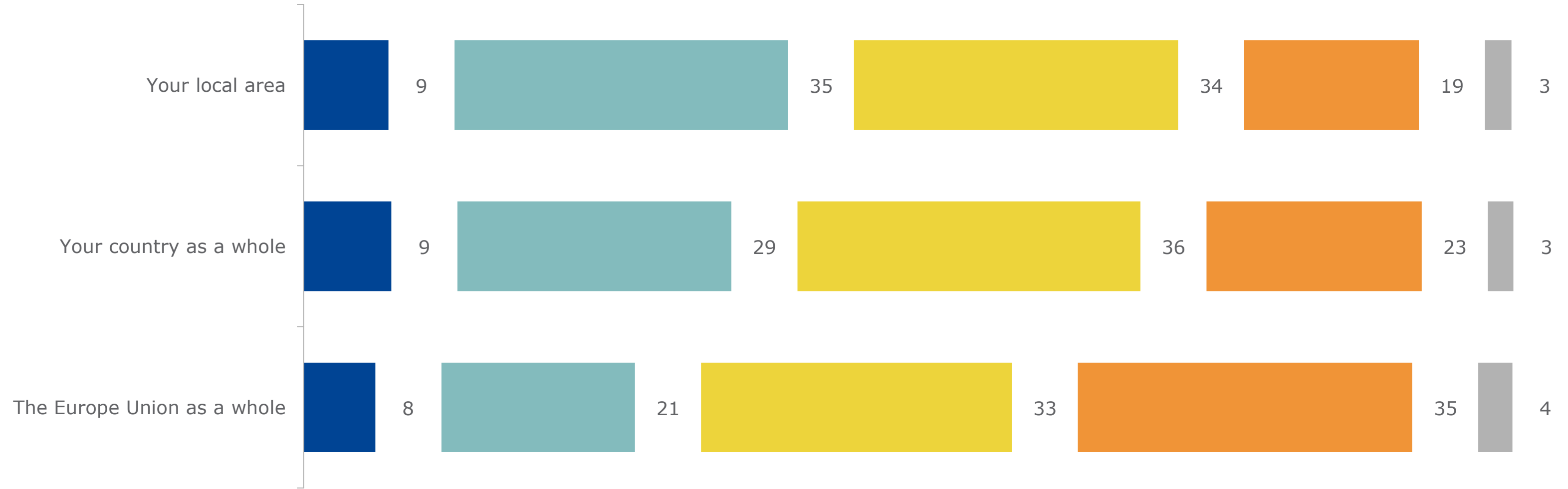


# Q4

## How much of a say do you feel you can have over important decisions, laws and policies affecting...?

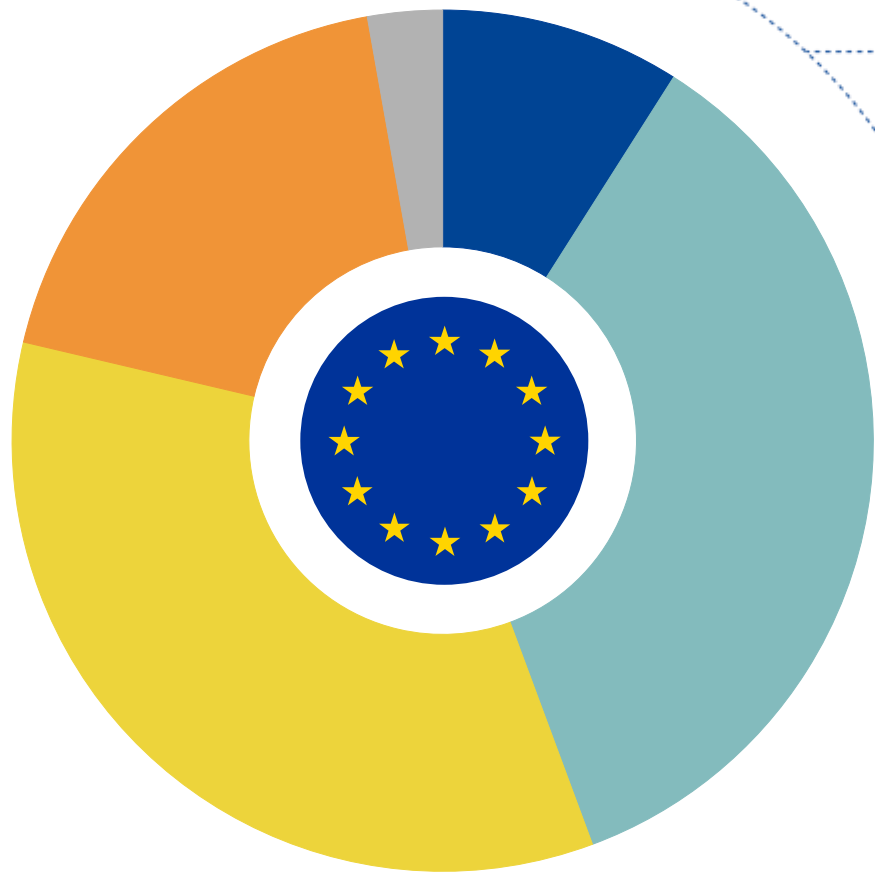


— A great deal      — Some      — Not very much      — None at all      — Don't know



How much of a say do you feel you can have over important decisions, laws and policies affecting...?  
Your local area

EU27 average



9% A great deal

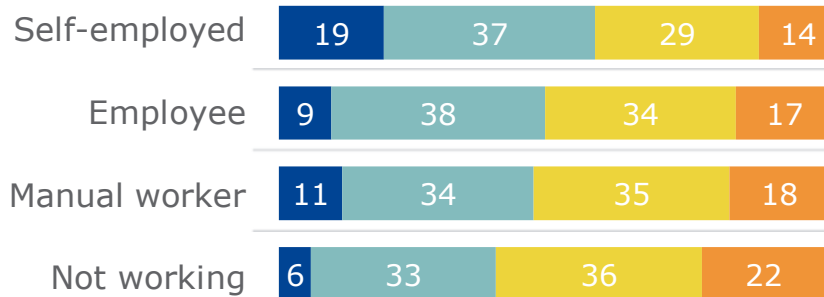
35% Some

34% Not very much

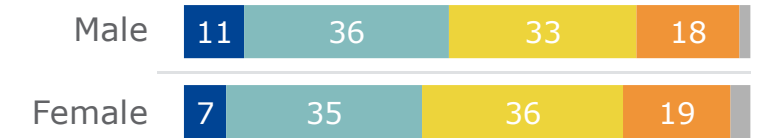
19% None at all

3% Don't know

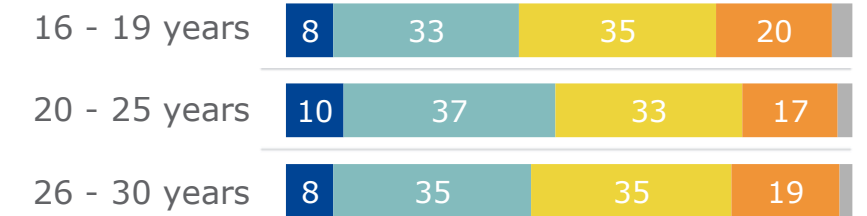
Occupation (%)



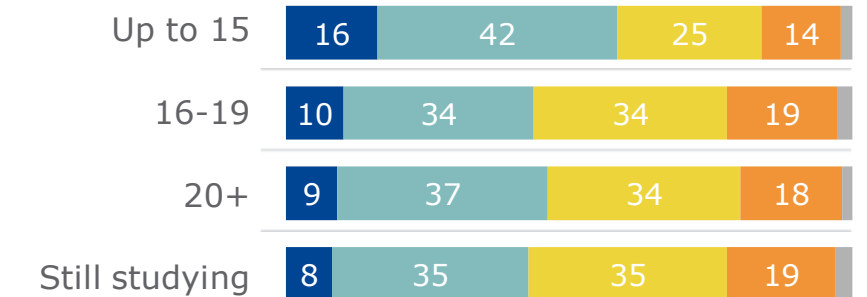
Gender (%)



Age (%)

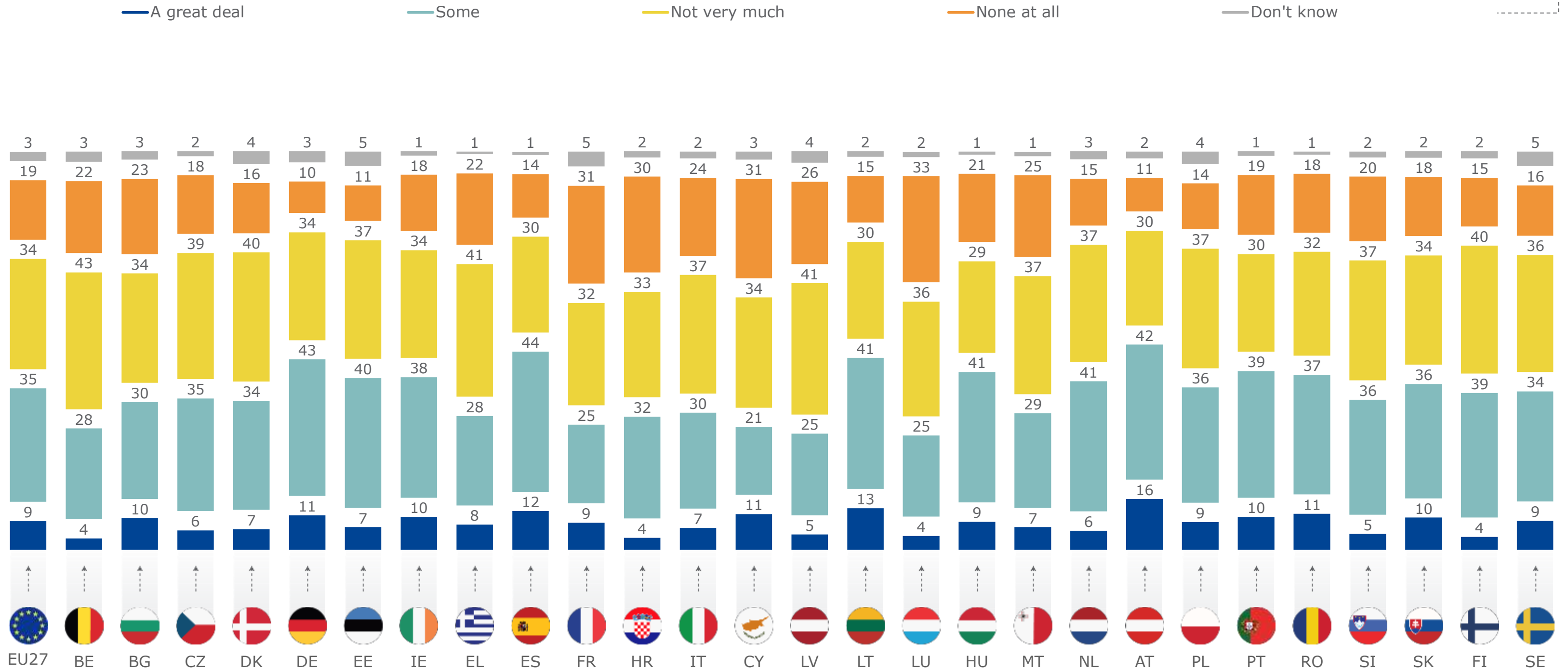


Education (%)



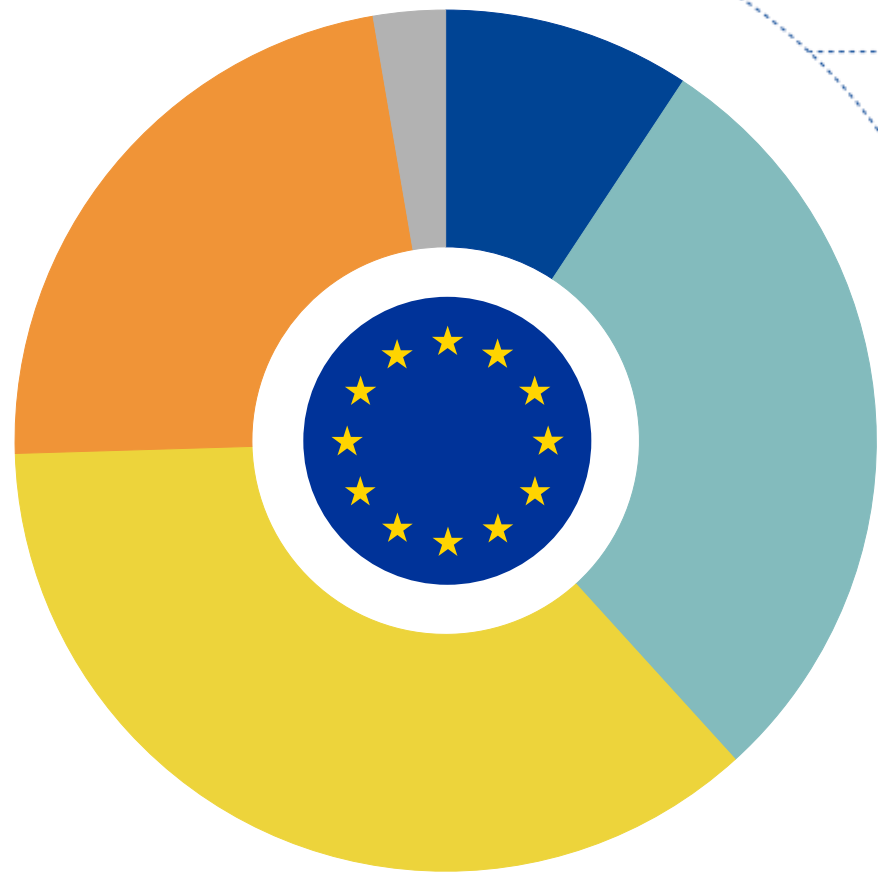
# Q4\_1

How much of a say do you feel you can have over important decisions, laws and policies affecting...?  
Your local area



How much of a say do you feel you can have over important decisions, laws and policies affecting...?  
Your country as a whole

EU27 average



9% A great deal

29% Some

36% Not very much

23% None at all

3% Don't know

Occupation (%)

| Occupation    | A great deal | Some | Not very much | None at all | Don't know |
|---------------|--------------|------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| Self-employed | 16           | 33   | 31            | 19          |            |
| Employee      | 10           | 30   | 37            | 21          |            |
| Manual worker | 12           | 30   | 33            | 23          |            |
| Not working   | 6            | 26   | 39            | 26          |            |



Gender (%)

| Gender | A great deal | Some | Not very much | None at all | Don't know |
|--------|--------------|------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| Male   | 11           | 30   | 35            | 23          |            |
| Female | 7            | 29   | 38            | 23          |            |



Age (%)

| Age Group     | A great deal | Some | Not very much | None at all | Don't know |
|---------------|--------------|------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| 16 - 19 years | 9            | 27   | 36            | 25          |            |
| 20 - 25 years | 10           | 30   | 36            | 21          |            |
| 26 - 30 years | 9            | 29   | 36            | 24          |            |



Education (%)

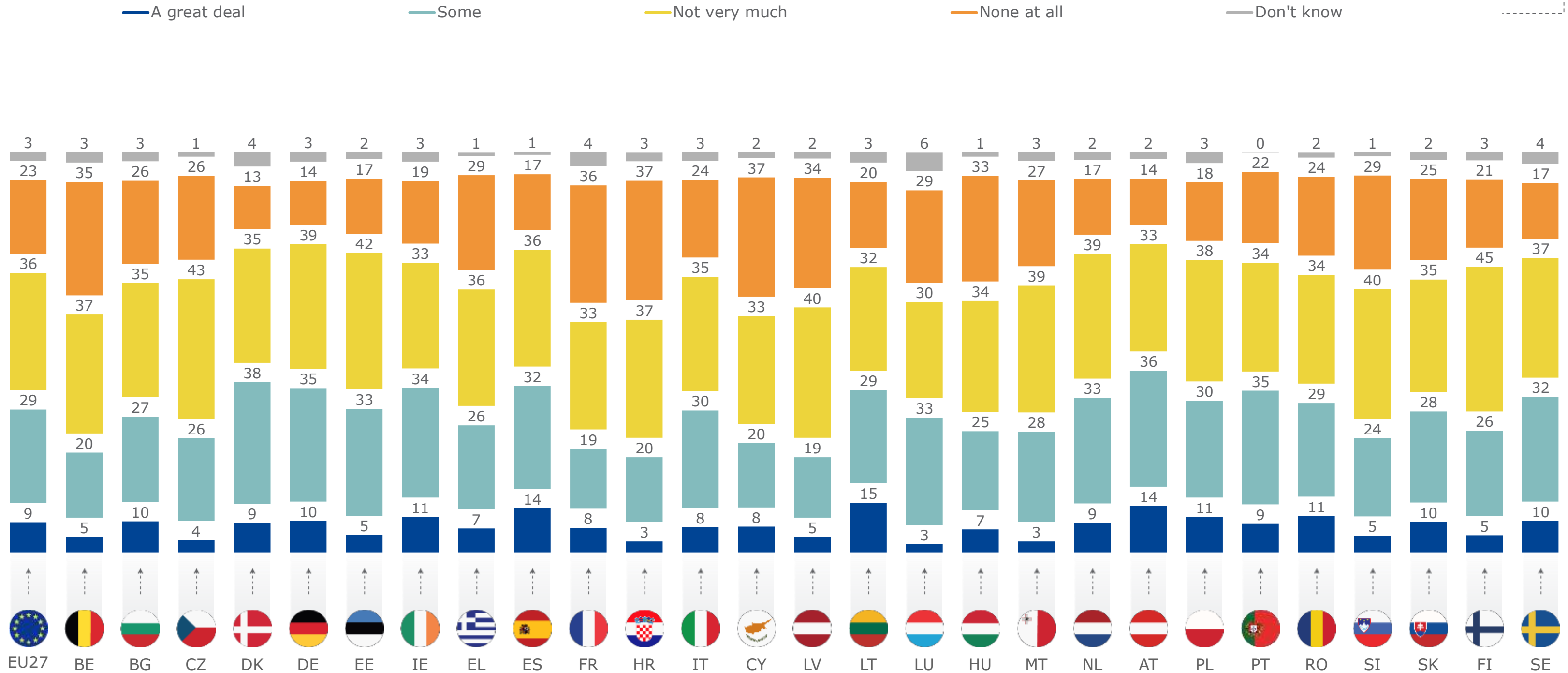
| Education Level | A great deal | Some | Not very much | None at all | Don't know |
|-----------------|--------------|------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| Up to 15        | 14           | 36   | 29            | 17          |            |
| 16-19           | 9            | 28   | 36            | 24          |            |
| 20+             | 10           | 30   | 36            | 22          |            |
| Still studying  | 9            | 29   | 37            | 23          |            |





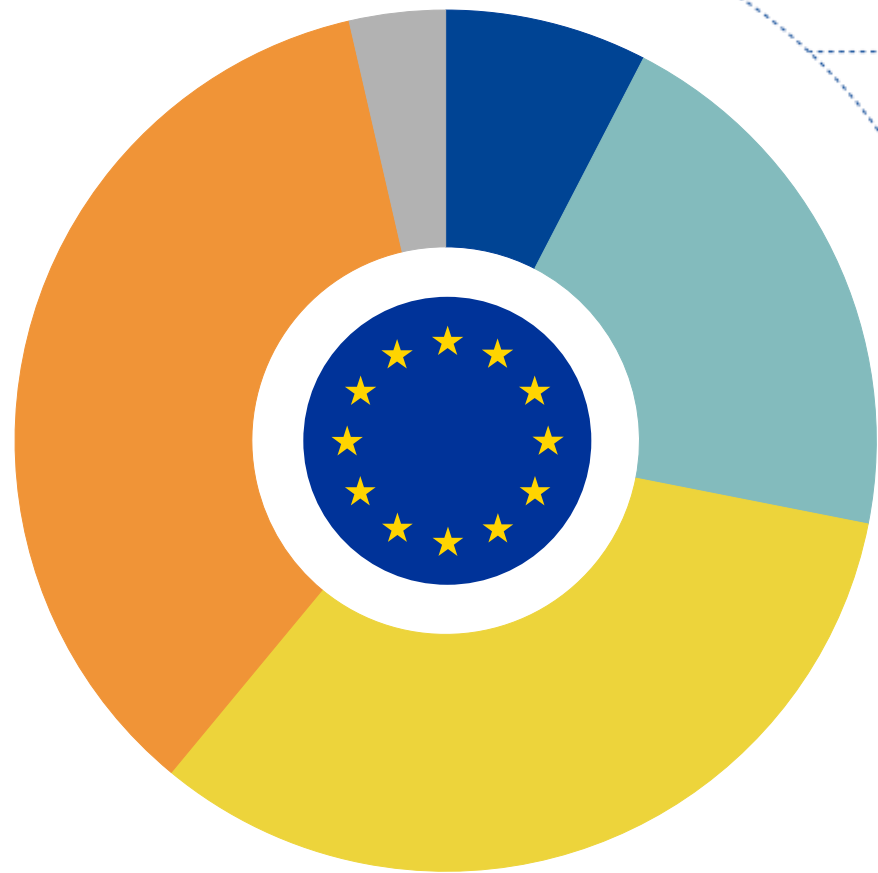
# Q4\_2

How much of a say do you feel you can have over important decisions, laws and policies affecting...?  
Your country as a whole



How much of a say do you feel you can have over important decisions, laws and policies affecting...?  
The Europe Union as a whole

EU27 average



8% A great deal

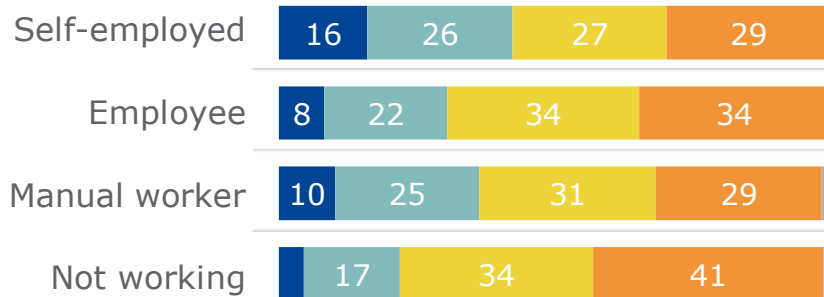
21% Some

33% Not very much

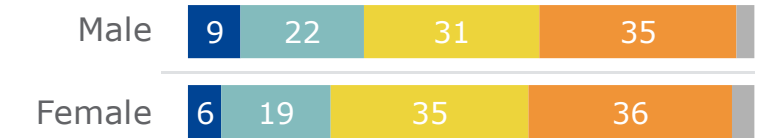
35% None at all

4% Don't know

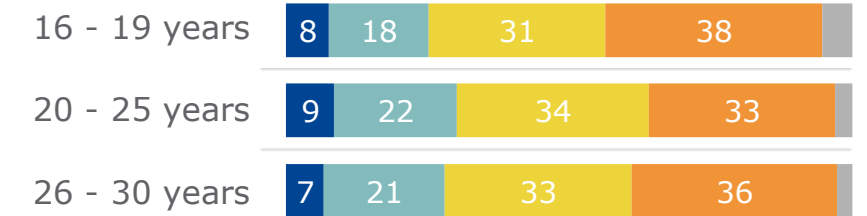
Occupation (%)



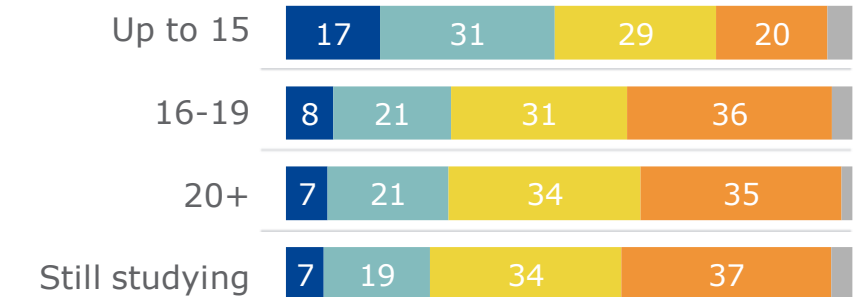
Gender (%)



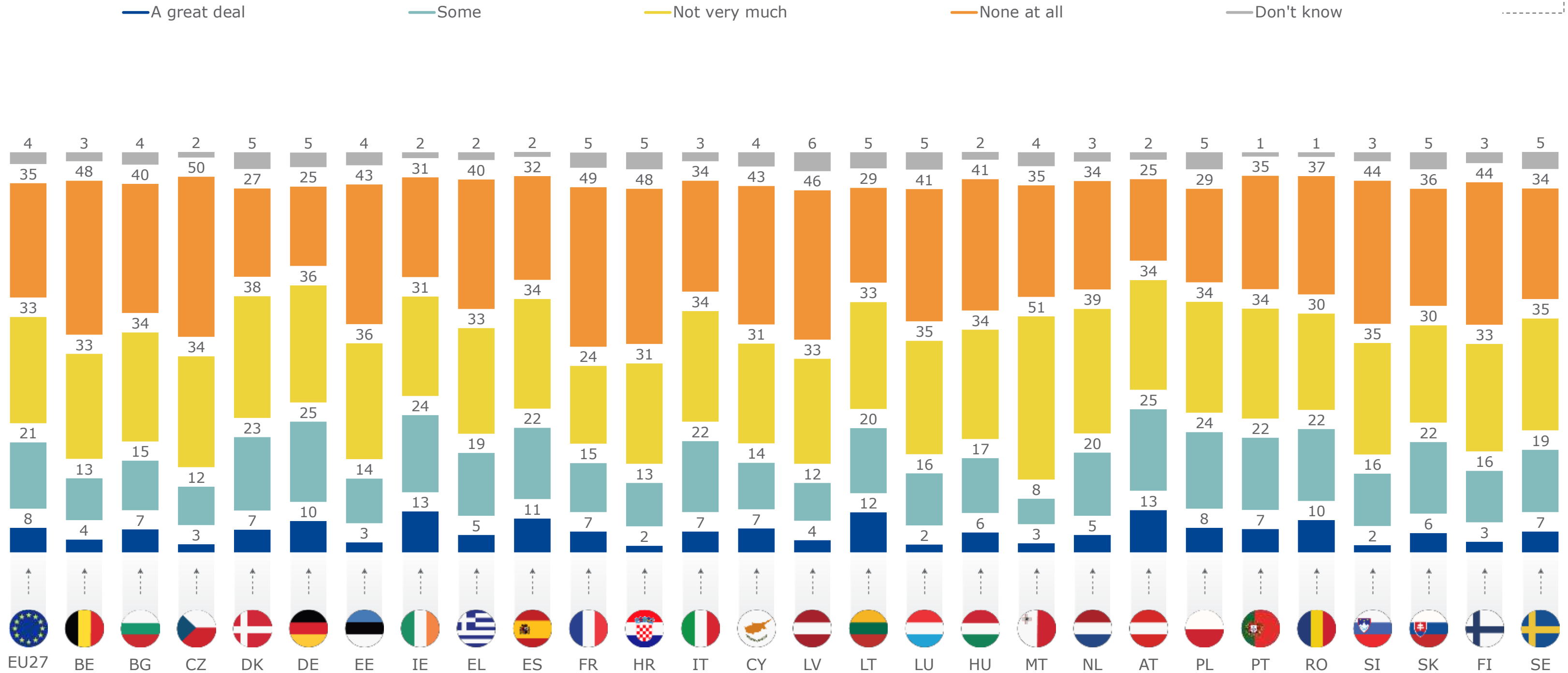
Age (%)



Education (%)



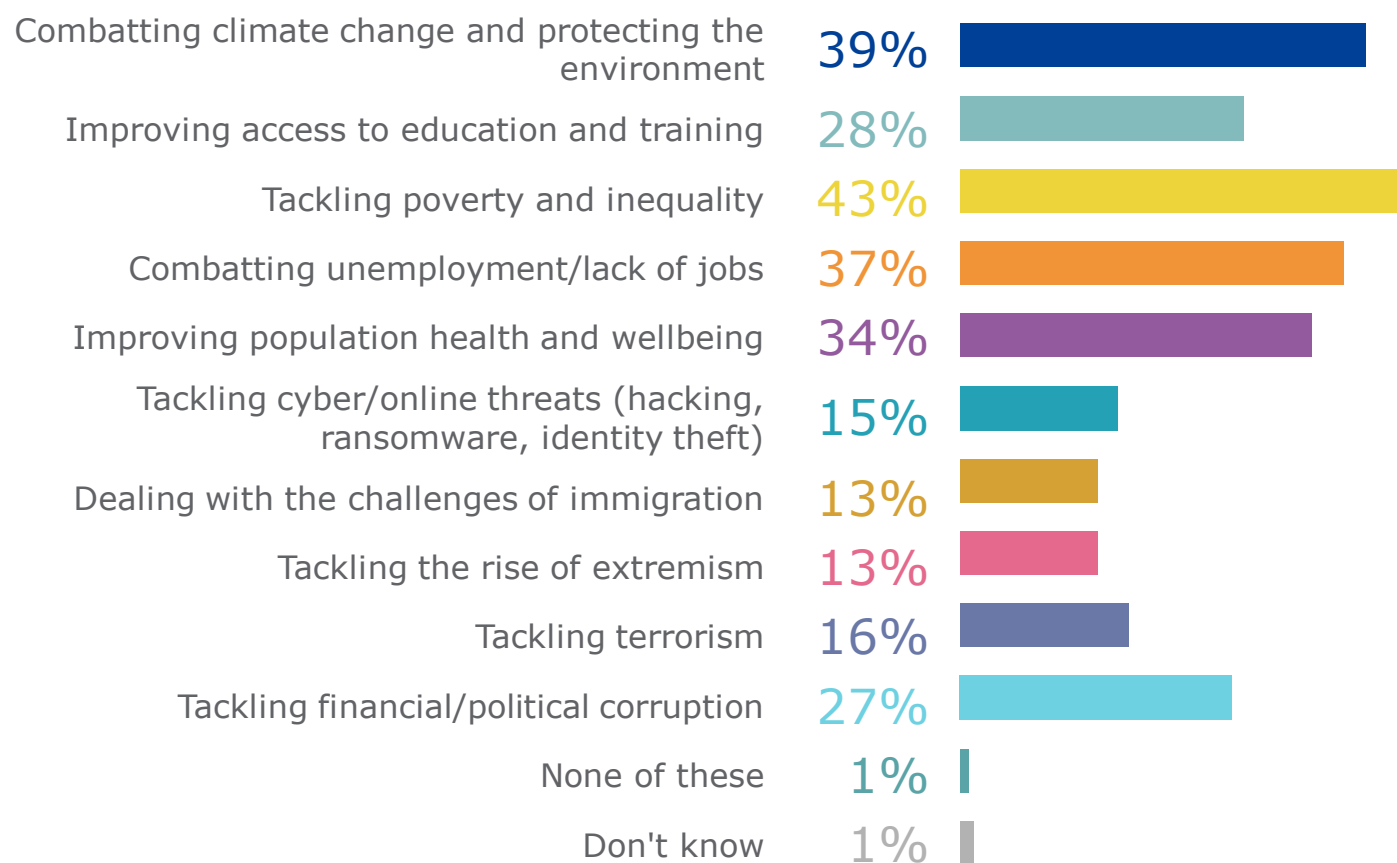
How much of a say do you feel you can have over important decisions, laws and policies affecting...?  
The Europe Union as a whole



# Q5

In your opinion, which three of the following issues should be given priority?

## EU27 average



## Occupation



|               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| Self-employed | 33% | 24% | 37% | 32% | 31% | 20% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 26% | 1% | 1% |
| Employee      | 38% | 28% | 41% | 37% | 35% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 29% | 1% | 1% |
| Manual worker | 29% | 24% | 37% | 36% | 30% | 17% | 13% | 11% | 16% | 24% | 1% | 2% |
| Not working   | 45% | 29% | 49% | 40% | 36% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 25% | 1% | 2% |

## Gender



|        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| Male   | 36% | 26% | 38% | 36% | 31% | 17% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 29% | 1% | 1% |
| Female | 43% | 30% | 48% | 39% | 38% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 16% | 24% | 1% | 1% |

## Age



|               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 42% | 29% | 45% | 35% | 32% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 19% | 21% | 1% | 2% |
| 20 - 25 years | 40% | 28% | 42% | 37% | 34% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 26% | 1% | 1% |
| 26 - 30 years | 37% | 27% | 42% | 40% | 36% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 31% | 1% | 1% |

## Education



|                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 30% | 21% | 30% | 34% | 24% | 21% | 15% | 14% | 22% | 22% | 3% | 2% |
| 16-19          | 33% | 25% | 44% | 41% | 32% | 16% | 13% | 12% | 19% | 28% | 1% | 2% |
| 20+            | 40% | 28% | 41% | 39% | 38% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 30% | 1% | 1% |
| Still studying | 45% | 31% | 46% | 36% | 34% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 24% | 1% | 1% |

# Q5

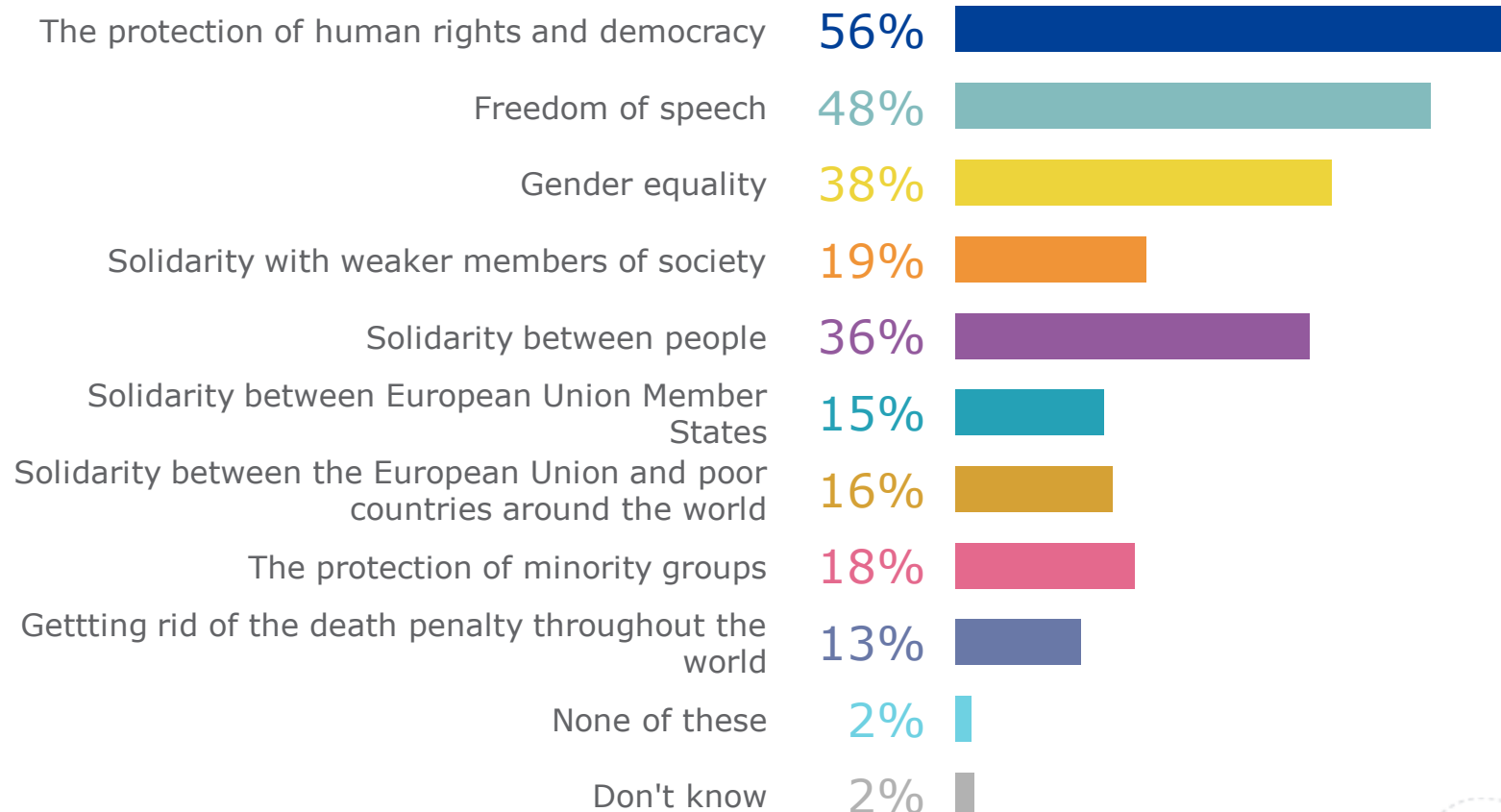
In your opinion, which three of the following issues should be given priority?

|   | EU27 | BE | BG | CZ | DK | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | HR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | HU | MT | NL | AT | PL | PT | RO | SI | SK | FI | SE |
|---|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Tackling poverty and inequality                                     | 43   | 45 | 50 | 28 | 36 | 43 | 50 | 46 | 48 | 47 | 44 | 48 | 44 | 51 | 46 | 42 | 52 | 47 | 37 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 56 | 38 | 46 | 39 | 44 | 36 |
| Combatting climate change and protecting the environment            | 39   | 44 | 27 | 41 | 53 | 41 | 39 | 36 | 30 | 36 | 45 | 25 | 44 | 24 | 25 | 33 | 46 | 31 | 49 | 40 | 36 | 39 | 35 | 25 | 39 | 45 | 36 | 37 |
| Combatting unemployment/lack of jobs                                | 37   | 29 | 43 | 33 | 23 | 27 | 36 | 41 | 45 | 46 | 35 | 52 | 53 | 41 | 44 | 34 | 33 | 37 | 21 | 25 | 34 | 38 | 44 | 39 | 47 | 41 | 37 | 38 |
| Improving population health and wellbeing                           | 34   | 31 | 46 | 32 | 36 | 25 | 52 | 36 | 38 | 37 | 30 | 40 | 29 | 49 | 48 | 35 | 34 | 47 | 35 | 32 | 26 | 48 | 49 | 47 | 33 | 37 | 44 | 38 |
| Improving access to education and training                          | 28   | 23 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 31 | 31 | 25 | 28 | 36 | 25 | 30 | 19 | 20 | 34 | 36 | 26 | 32 | 31 | 28 | 20 | 25 | 21 | 49 | 17 | 23 | 29 | 17 |
| Tackling financial/political corruption                             | 27   | 27 | 46 | 30 | 23 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 36 | 33 | 17 | 48 | 28 | 53 | 30 | 32 | 27 | 40 | 53 | 22 | 25 | 34 | 40 | 42 | 39 | 36 | 16 | 17 |
| Tackling terrorism  | 16   | 17 | 12 | 21 | 16 | 19 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 7  | 27 | 12 | 9  | 5  | 10 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 3  | 20 | 22 | 16 | 14 | 7  | 12 | 11 | 18 | 23 |
| Tackling cyber/online threats (hacking, ransomware, identity theft) | 15   | 15 | 11 | 23 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 18 | 21 | 11 | 11 | 7  | 22 | 16 | 21 | 9  | 10 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 |
| Dealing with the challenges of immigration                          | 13   | 19 | 10 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 6  | 14 | 16 | 9  | 12 | 13 | 10 | 42 | 17 | 16 | 7  | 5  | 5  | 15 | 9  | 23 | 26 |
| Tackling the rise of extremism                                      | 13   | 21 | 4  | 12 | 18 | 21 | 14 | 10 | 4  | 13 | 17 | 5  | 7  | 6  | 6  | 8  | 30 | 8  | 9  | 15 | 15 | 9  | 12 | 6  | 10 | 13 | 11 | 16 |
| None of these   | 1    | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| Don't know  | 1    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 2  |

# Q6

And in your opinion, which three of the following values are most important?

## EU27 average



## Occupation



| Occupation    | Value 1 | Value 2 | Value 3 | Value 4 | Value 5 | Value 6 | Value 7 | Value 8 | Value 9 | Value 10 | Value 11 | Value 12 |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Self-employed | 46%     | 43%     | 31%     | 21%     | 31%     | 18%     | 20%     | 19%     | 15%     | 1%       | 2%       |          |
| Employee      | 57%     | 48%     | 37%     | 21%     | 37%     | 16%     | 16%     | 17%     | 13%     | 1%       | 2%       |          |
| Manual worker | 43%     | 41%     | 29%     | 19%     | 29%     | 18%     | 18%     | 18%     | 14%     | 2%       | 2%       |          |
| Not working   | 61%     | 51%     | 44%     | 18%     | 39%     | 12%     | 13%     | 20%     | 11%     | 2%       | 2%       |          |

## Gender



| Gender | Value 1 | Value 2 | Value 3 | Value 4 | Value 5 | Value 6 | Value 7 | Value 8 | Value 9 | Value 10 | Value 11 | Value 12 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Male   | 52%     | 49%     | 29%     | 21%     | 34%     | 19%     | 18%     | 17%     | 13%     | 2%       | 2%       |          |
| Female | 60%     | 47%     | 48%     | 18%     | 38%     | 11%     | 14%     | 19%     | 13%     | 1%       | 2%       |          |

## Age



| Age Group     | Value 1 | Value 2 | Value 3 | Value 4 | Value 5 | Value 6 | Value 7 | Value 8 | Value 9 | Value 10 | Value 11 | Value 12 |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| 16 - 19 years | 53%     | 51%     | 43%     | 16%     | 34%     | 14%     | 16%     | 20%     | 14%     | 1%       | 2%       |          |
| 20 - 25 years | 55%     | 47%     | 38%     | 19%     | 35%     | 15%     | 17%     | 19%     | 13%     | 2%       | 2%       |          |
| 26 - 30 years | 58%     | 48%     | 34%     | 22%     | 39%     | 16%     | 15%     | 16%     | 11%     | 2%       | 2%       |          |

## Education



| Education Level | Value 1 | Value 2 | Value 3 | Value 4 | Value 5 | Value 6 | Value 7 | Value 8 | Value 9 | Value 10 | Value 11 | Value 12 |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Up to 15        | 41%     | 33%     | 25%     | 21%     | 29%     | 20%     | 19%     | 17%     | 21%     | 2%       | 2%       |          |
| 16-19           | 53%     | 50%     | 35%     | 20%     | 36%     | 15%     | 16%     | 17%     | 15%     | 2%       | 2%       |          |
| 20+             | 59%     | 48%     | 37%     | 22%     | 39%     | 15%     | 16%     | 16%     | 11%     | 2%       | 2%       |          |
| Still studying  | 58%     | 50%     | 43%     | 18%     | 36%     | 14%     | 15%     | 20%     | 12%     | 1%       | 2%       |          |

# Q6

And in your opinion, which three of the following values are most important?

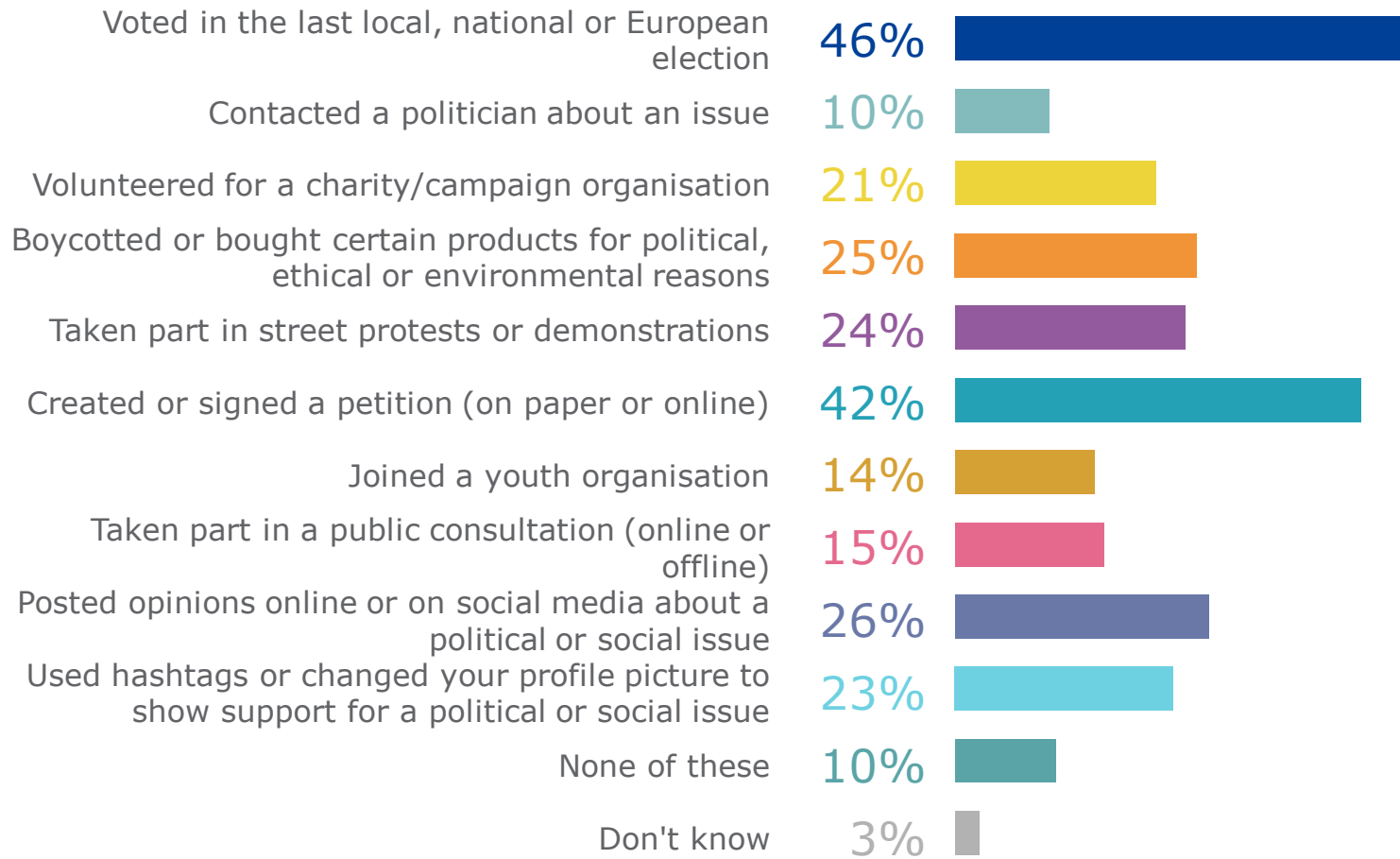
|   | EU27 | BE | BG | CZ | DK | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | HR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | HU | MT | NL | AT | PL | PT | RO | SI | SK | FI | SE |
|---|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| The protection of human rights and democracy                              | 56   | 53 | 64 | 64 | 53 | 52 | 62 | 53 | 60 | 59 | 47 | 63 | 59 | 64 | 58 | 45 | 63 | 62 | 69 | 50 | 50 | 64 | 60 | 61 | 57 | 70 | 55 | 58 |
| Freedom of speech   | 48   | 48 | 59 | 64 | 48 | 37 | 55 | 41 | 53 | 45 | 52 | 55 | 46 | 50 | 56 | 55 | 56 | 53 | 49 | 51 | 36 | 60 | 58 | 47 | 58 | 54 | 53 | 51 |
| Gender equality   | 38   | 34 | 27 | 32 | 42 | 33 | 35 | 42 | 40 | 54 | 41 | 26 | 42 | 37 | 33 | 33 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 27 | 30 | 34 | 53 | 27 | 35 | 33 | 42 | 47 |
| Solidarity between people   | 36   | 42 | 50 | 42 | 35 | 31 | 46 | 25 | 43 | 36 | 43 | 47 | 33 | 47 | 35 | 41 | 37 | 36 | 33 | 32 | 28 | 33 | 30 | 47 | 46 | 44 | 21 | 27 |
| Solidarity with weaker members of society                                 | 19   | 20 | 24 | 13 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 19 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 23 | 17 | 23 | 16 | 24 | 24 | 19 | 24 | 21 | 22 | 16 | 23 | 15 | 22 | 17 | 20 | 16 |
| The protection of minority groups   | 18   | 23 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 21 | 17 | 26 | 19 | 20 | 15 | 9  | 19 | 20 | 13 | 13 | 25 | 15 | 26 | 29 | 20 | 16 | 19 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 20 | 14 |
| Solidarity between the European Union and poor countries around the world | 16   | 15 | 17 | 8  | 16 | 19 | 13 | 24 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 5  | 13 | 23 | 14 | 22 | 11 | 23 | 21 | 13 | 11 | 20 | 13 |
| Solidarity between European Union Member States                           | 15   | 14 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 22 | 24 | 19 | 15 | 21 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 25 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 11 |
| Gettting rid of the death penalty throughout the world                    | 13   | 12 | 7  | 9  | 10 | 18 | 7  | 14 | 9  | 7  | 12 | 10 | 14 | 7  | 11 | 12 | 6  | 11 | 11 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 9  | 11 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 16 |
| None of these   | 2    | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 0  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 3  | 0  | 2  | 4  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Don't know  | 2    | 2  | 1  | 1  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 0  | 1  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 0  | 3  | 1  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 2  |



# Q7

## Have you ever done any of the following?

### EU27 average



### Occupation



| Occupation    | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12 |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Self-employed | 39% | 13% | 26% | 24% | 23% | 34% | 17% | 17% | 29% | 25% | 7%  | 2% |
| Employee      | 53% | 11% | 22% | 27% | 23% | 43% | 14% | 17% | 26% | 23% | 9%  | 2% |
| Manual worker | 34% | 12% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 28% | 14% | 13% | 22% | 20% | 11% | 3% |
| Not working   | 44% | 7%  | 19% | 25% | 26% | 46% | 14% | 14% | 28% | 22% | 12% | 3% |

### Gender



| Gender | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12 |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Male   | 43% | 11% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 35% | 15% | 17% | 25% | 20% | 11% | 3% |
| Female | 50% | 8%  | 22% | 27% | 25% | 49% | 14% | 14% | 27% | 25% | 10% | 2% |

### Age



| Age           | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12 |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 23% | 8%  | 20% | 21% | 24% | 38% | 16% | 13% | 25% | 24% | 15% | 3% |
| 20 - 25 years | 51% | 10% | 22% | 25% | 24% | 42% | 15% | 15% | 27% | 24% | 9%  | 2% |
| 26 - 30 years | 58% | 11% | 20% | 28% | 23% | 44% | 13% | 17% | 26% | 20% | 10% | 2% |

### Education



| Education      | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12 |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Up to 15       | 30% | 11% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 24% | 15% | 15% | 22% | 24% | 11% | 4% |
| 16-19          | 43% | 10% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 37% | 13% | 13% | 23% | 21% | 13% | 2% |
| 20+            | 59% | 12% | 22% | 28% | 26% | 46% | 14% | 18% | 27% | 22% | 9%  | 2% |
| Still studying | 43% | 8%  | 22% | 26% | 26% | 45% | 16% | 15% | 28% | 25% | 10% | 2% |





# Q7

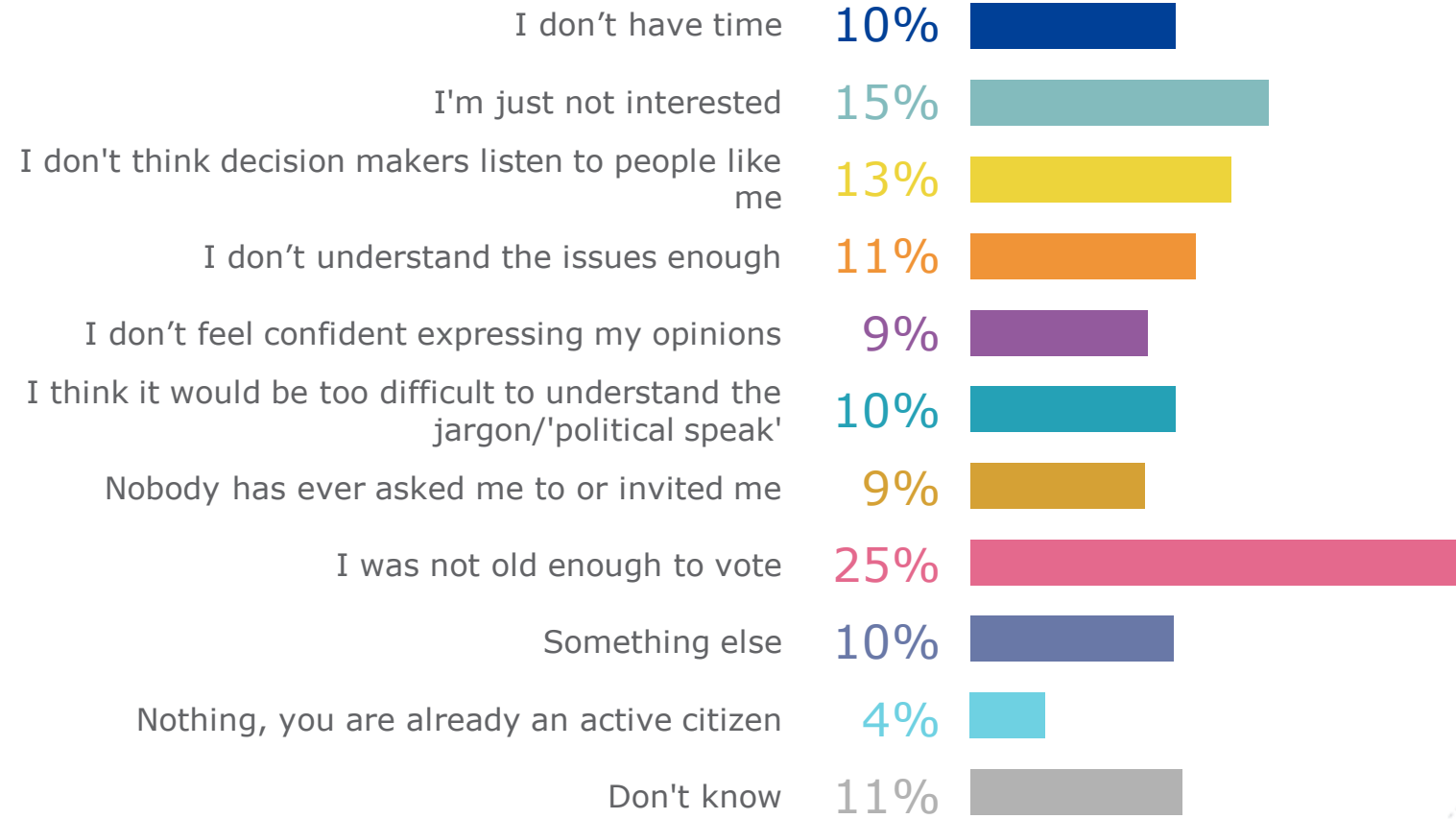
## Have you ever done any of the following?

|   | EU27 | BE | BG | CZ | DK | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | HR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | HU | MT | NL | AT | PL | PT | RO | SI | SK | FI | SE |
|---|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Voted in the last local, national or European election  | 46   | 46 | 57 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 60 | 29 | 57 | 56 | 39 | 58 | 50 | 52 | 41 | 40 | 56 | 43 | 68 | 45 | 38 | 49 | 63 | 56 | 54 | 54 | 43 | 44 |
| Created or signed a petition (on paper or online)   | 42   | 43 | 44 | 49 | 48 | 37 | 51 | 44 | 30 | 49 | 43 | 48 | 35 | 28 | 31 | 41 | 70 | 39 | 60 | 44 | 38 | 40 | 56 | 54 | 54 | 58 | 47 | 32 |
| Posted opinions online or on social media about a political or social issue                   | 26   | 27 | 33 | 20 | 24 | 20 | 18 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 21 | 24 | 31 | 34 | 21 | 20 | 42 | 20 | 29 | 20 | 20 | 30 | 35 | 23 | 26 | 22 | 26 | 30 |
| Boycotted or bought certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons          | 25   | 27 | 17 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 21 | 28 | 24 | 21 | 31 | 23 | 21 | 24 | 17 | 19 | 55 | 22 | 28 | 24 | 25 | 18 | 19 | 13 | 23 | 17 | 34 | 41 |
| Taken part in street protests or demonstrations   | 24   | 16 | 26 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 9  | 22 | 29 | 39 | 23 | 17 | 28 | 25 | 10 | 11 | 41 | 13 | 7  | 12 | 21 | 25 | 20 | 29 | 21 | 16 | 14 | 21 |
| Used hashtags or changed your profile picture to show support for a political or social issue | 23   | 20 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 24 | 19 | 30 | 20 | 24 | 24 | 17 | 22 | 24 | 14 | 15 | 33 | 16 | 12 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 24 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 24 | 26 |
| Volunteered for a charity/campaign organisation   | 21   | 25 | 25 | 16 | 23 | 17 | 18 | 30 | 28 | 23 | 20 | 23 | 23 | 29 | 12 | 8  | 17 | 18 | 34 | 24 | 13 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 17 | 14 | 17 | 15 |
| Taken part in a public consultation (online or offline)                                       | 15   | 12 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 22 | 13 | 10 | 29 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 27 | 18 | 10 | 11 | 20 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 10 | 8  | 13 | 15 |
| Joined a youth organisation   | 14   | 17 | 21 | 9  | 13 | 14 | 20 | 23 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 18 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 12 | 34 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 20 | 12 | 9  | 17 |
| Contacted a politician about an issue   | 10   | 9  | 12 | 8  | 11 | 11 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 10 | 8  | 10 | 9  | 16 | 9  | 11 | 15 | 10 | 22 | 9  | 10 | 8  | 8  | 10 | 8  | 9  | 8  | 13 |
| None of these   | 10   | 10 | 7  | 14 | 11 | 12 | 8  | 7  | 7  | 6  | 12 | 6  | 10 | 15 | 18 | 16 | 3  | 17 | 6  | 13 | 12 | 11 | 5  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 9  |
| Don't know  | 3    | 2  | 2  | 2  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 5  | 3  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 4  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 3  | 3  |

# Q8\_1

What, if anything, has prevented you from doing this...?  
 You said you have not voted in the last local, national or European election.

## EU27 average



## Occupation



|               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| Self-employed | 12% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 4% | 10% |
| Employee      | 13% | 16% | 16% | 12% | 9%  | 13% | 10% | 14% | 11% | 5% | 12% |
| Manual worker | 13% | 15% | 15% | 11% | 9%  | 14% | 9%  | 17% | 10% | 5% | 6%  |
| Not working   | 8%  | 16% | 10% | 11% | 7%  | 5%  | 7%  | 42% | 9%  | 3% | 10% |

## Gender



|        |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |    |     |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| Male   | 10% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 23% | 11% | 4% | 10% |
| Female | 11% | 16% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 9%  | 8%  | 26% | 9%  | 3% | 12% |

## Age



|               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| 16 - 19 years | 8%  | 13% | 6%  | 8%  | 6%  | 6%  | 7%  | 54% | 6%  | 2% | 9%  |
| 20 - 25 years | 13% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 16% | 8%  | 12% | 10% | 4% | 11% |
| 26 - 30 years | 11% | 18% | 18% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 6%  | 16% | 6% | 12% |

## Education



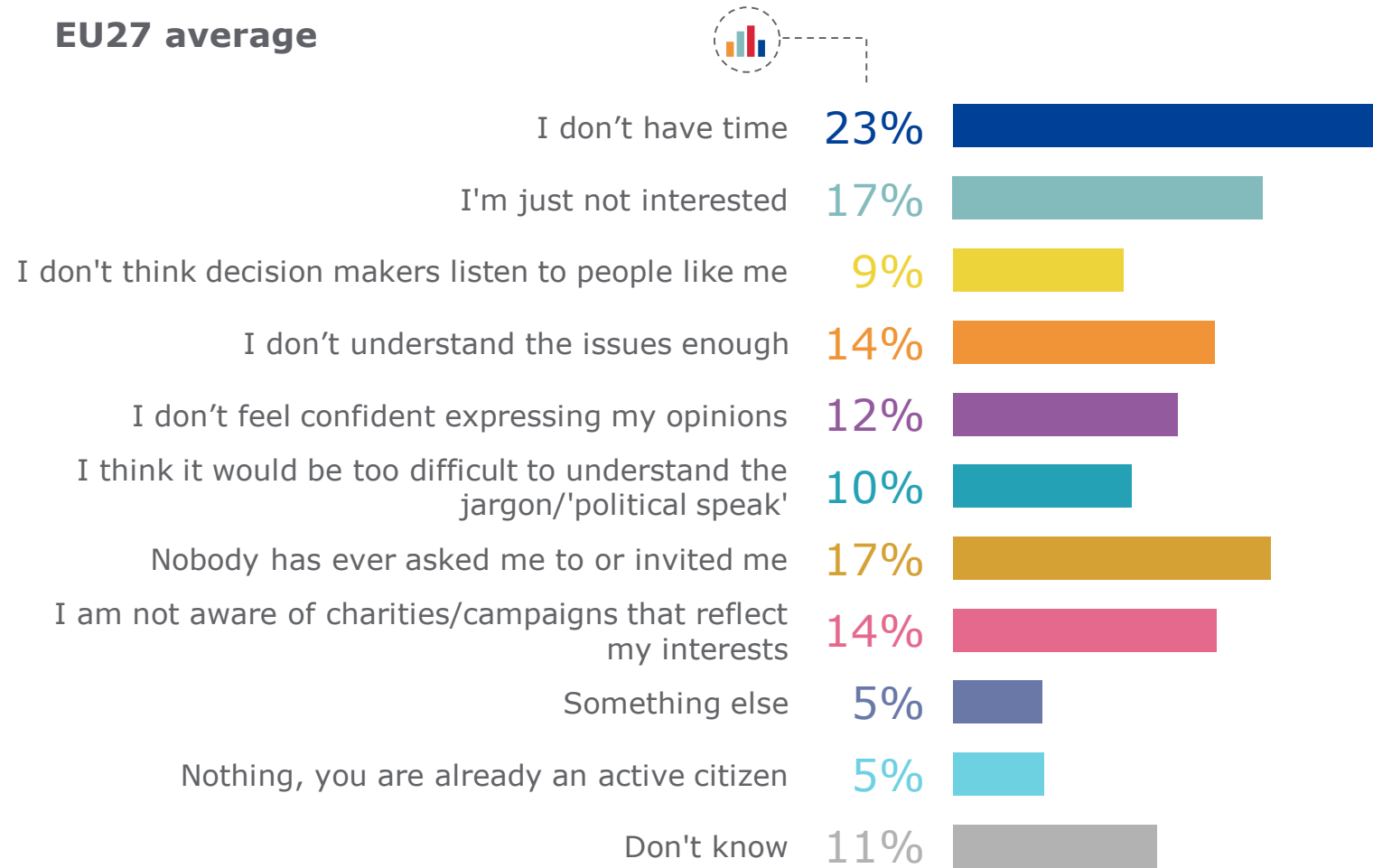
|                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| Up to 15       | 9%  | 16% | 16% | 17% | 19% | 12% | 5%  | 12% | 7%  | 1% | 13% |
| 16-19          | 11% | 18% | 17% | 12% | 9%  | 10% | 10% | 18% | 10% | 4% | 11% |
| 20+            | 13% | 19% | 17% | 12% | 9%  | 14% | 11% | 9%  | 15% | 6% | 11% |
| Still studying | 7%  | 10% | 10% | 10% | 8%  | 9%  | 8%  | 41% | 8%  | 3% | 9%  |

# Q8\_2

What, if anything, has prevented you from doing this...?

You said you have not volunteered for a charity/campaign organisation (e.g. Amnesty, Greenpeace, Oxfam).

## EU27 average



## Occupation

| Occupation    | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9  | 10 | 11  |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|
| Self-employed | 17% | 17% | 11% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 19% | 6% | 6% | 4%  |
| Employee      | 25% | 17% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 18% | 14% | 4% | 5% | 9%  |
| Manual worker | 22% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 12% | 9%  | 16% | 17% | 3% | 6% | 6%  |
| Not working   | 24% | 18% | 8%  | 13% | 12% | 7%  | 19% | 11% | 6% | 4% | 14% |

## Gender

| Gender | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9  | 10 | 11  |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|
| Male   | 22% | 19% | 8%  | 13% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 5% | 5% | 10% |
| Female | 24% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 8%  | 18% | 16% | 5% | 5% | 13% |

## Age

| Age Group     | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9  | 10 | 11  |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|
| 16 - 19 years | 21% | 14% | 9%  | 12% | 11% | 8%  | 20% | 14% | 5% | 5% | 14% |
| 20 - 25 years | 23% | 16% | 9%  | 16% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 4% | 4% | 8%  |
| 26 - 30 years | 25% | 21% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 10% | 17% | 14% | 5% | 6% | 11% |

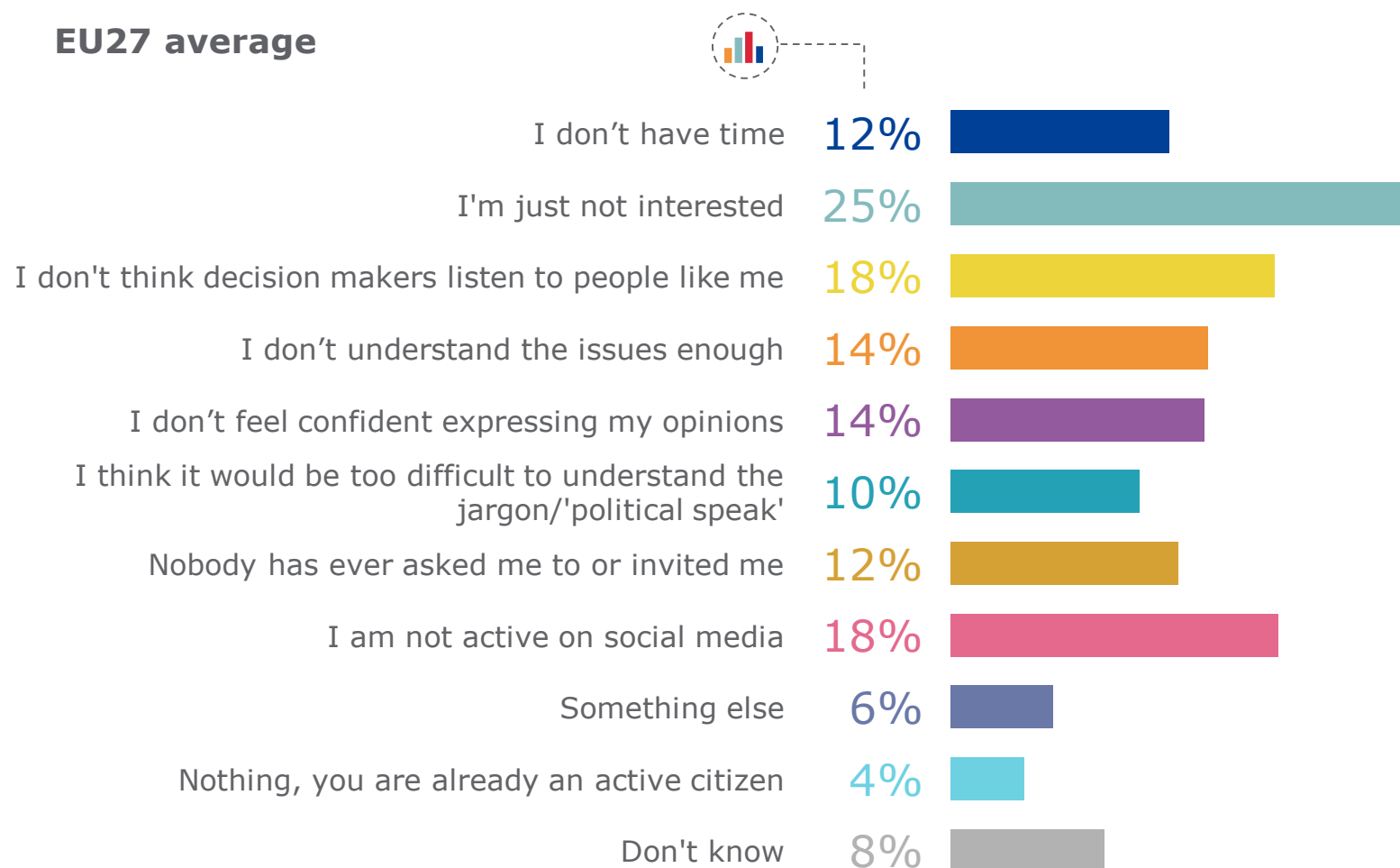
## Education

| Education Level | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9  | 10 | 11  |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|
| Up to 15        | 25% | 17% | 7%  | 21% | 16% | 6%  | 21% | 15% | 7% | 6% | 9%  |
| 16-19           | 23% | 19% | 11% | 17% | 10% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 6% | 4% | 7%  |
| 20+             | 26% | 19% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 16% | 13% | 4% | 6% | 11% |
| Still studying  | 24% | 16% | 8%  | 12% | 13% | 8%  | 18% | 15% | 4% | 4% | 12% |

# What, if anything, has prevented you from doing this...?

You said you have not posted opinions online or on social media about a political or social issue.

## EU27 average



## Occupation

| Occupation    | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9  | 10 | 11 |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| Self-employed | 14% | 24% | 20% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Employee      | 11% | 22% | 20% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 20% | 6% | 3% | 7% |
| Manual worker | 15% | 17% | 26% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 21% | 3% | 2% | 8% |
| Not working   | 11% | 29% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 8%  | 13% | 17% | 6% | 5% | 9% |

## Gender

| Gender | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9  | 10 | 11  |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|
| Male   | 12% | 22% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 5% | 4% | 7%  |
| Female | 11% | 27% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 7%  | 10% | 19% | 6% | 4% | 10% |

## Age

| Age Group     | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9  | 10 | 11 |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 10% | 27% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 8%  | 13% | 17% | 5% | 3% | 9% |
| 20 - 25 years | 15% | 23% | 21% | 14% | 14% | 10% | 15% | 17% | 6% | 5% | 7% |
| 26 - 30 years | 10% | 24% | 17% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 9%  | 19% | 5% | 4% | 9% |

## Education

| Education Level | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9  | 10 | 11  |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|
| Up to 15        | 4%  | 26% | 31% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 17% | 13% | 1% | 3% | 2%  |
| 16-19           | 13% | 22% | 22% | 13% | 14% | 9%  | 14% | 15% | 3% | 5% | 10% |
| 20+             | 12% | 27% | 16% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 20% | 7% | 4% | 6%  |
| Still studying  | 11% | 27% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 8%  | 14% | 18% | 6% | 4% | 8%  |

# In your opinion what are the three most effective actions for making one's voice heard by decision-makers?

## EU27 average



## Occupation



| Occupation    | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|
| Self-employed | 34% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 26% | 24% | 12% | 16% | 22% | 16% | 3% | 5% | 4% |    |
| Employee      | 42% | 19% | 17% | 20% | 31% | 30% | 10% | 17% | 18% | 11% | 2% | 6% | 6% |    |
| Manual worker | 29% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 25% | 26% | 12% | 17% | 17% | 14% | 4% | 5% | 6% |    |
| Not working   | 45% | 20% | 16% | 17% | 39% | 32% | 10% | 14% | 18% | 9%  | 3% | 5% | 8% |    |

## Gender



| Gender | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|
| Male   | 38% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 30% | 26% | 11% | 17% | 19% | 13% | 3% | 6% | 5% |    |
| Female | 45% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 36% | 34% | 9%  | 15% | 18% | 10% | 2% | 6% | 7% |    |

## Age



| Age Group     | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 39% | 19% | 19% | 15% | 35% | 29% | 11% | 15% | 21% | 12% | 3% | 4% | 7% |    |
| 20 - 25 years | 40% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 34% | 30% | 11% | 15% | 19% | 13% | 3% | 5% | 6% |    |
| 26 - 30 years | 44% | 19% | 15% | 20% | 31% | 31% | 8%  | 16% | 16% | 9%  | 3% | 7% | 6% |    |

## Education



| Education Level | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|
| Up to 15        | 23% | 15% | 25% | 14% | 17% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 21% | 19% | 4% | 4% | 6% |    |
| 16-19           | 37% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 30% | 29% | 11% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 3% | 7% | 7% |    |
| 20+             | 45% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 33% | 31% | 9%  | 18% | 17% | 10% | 3% | 6% | 6% |    |
| Still studying  | 45% | 21% | 18% | 18% | 38% | 31% | 11% | 15% | 20% | 11% | 3% | 4% | 6% |    |

# Q9

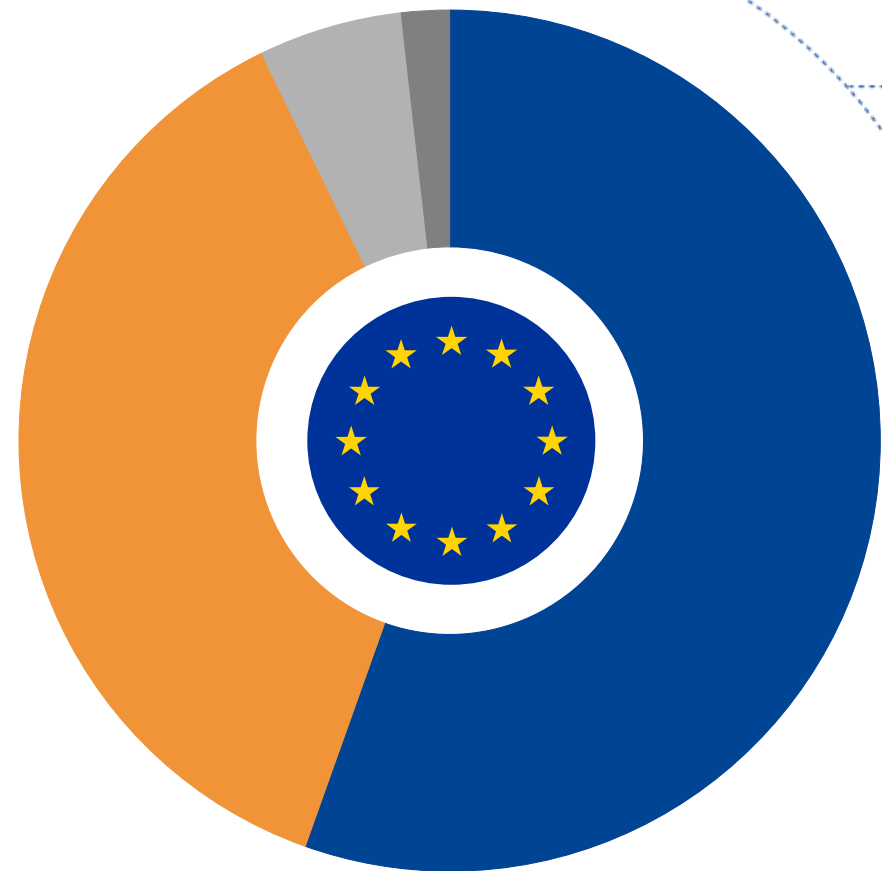
## In your opinion what are the three most effective actions for making one's voice heard by decision-makers?

|  | EU27 | BE | BG | CZ | DK | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | HR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | HU | MT | NL | AT | PL | PT | RO | SI | SK | FI | SE |
|--|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Voting in local, national or European elections  | 41   | 33 | 48 | 47 | 38 | 35 | 51 | 36 | 43 | 45 | 36 | 41 | 46 | 40 | 35 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 52 | 44 | 31 | 43 | 62 | 49 | 52 | 40 | 44 | 40 |
| Taking part in street protests or demonstrations   | 33   | 32 | 32 | 24 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 36 | 39 | 45 | 31 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 27 | 41 | 38 | 38 | 25 | 25 | 40 | 47 | 35 | 28 | 26 | 22 | 24 |
| Creating or signing a petition (on paper or online)  | 30   | 34 | 30 | 37 | 33 | 27 | 38 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 26 | 37 | 28 | 18 | 33 | 32 | 40 | 37 | 42 | 34 | 27 | 35 | 42 | 35 | 39 | 40 | 42 | 25 |
| Contacting a politician about an issue   | 19   | 23 | 24 | 29 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 28 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 22 | 15 | 21 | 21 | 27 | 30 | 16 | 24 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 26 | 25 | 23 |
| Boycotting or buying certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons                | 18   | 22 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 21 | 17 | 24 | 18 | 15 | 24 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 18 | 21 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 11 | 18 | 25 |
| Posting opinions online or on social media about a political or social issue                         | 18   | 17 | 19 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 23 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 15 | 14 | 23 | 20 | 14 | 22 | 24 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 19 | 23 | 12 | 18 | 22 | 21 |
| Volunteering for a charity/campaign organisation   | 17   | 15 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 24 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 15 |
| Taking part in a public consultation (online or offline)   | 16   | 14 | 18 | 27 | 14 | 15 | 27 | 17 | 24 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 27 | 21 | 14 | 26 | 21 | 12 | 20 | 18 | 9  | 20 | 17 | 24 | 17 | 14 |
| Using hashtags or changing your profile picture to show your support for a political or social issue | 11   | 10 | 10 | 8  | 12 | 15 | 6  | 18 | 8  | 7  | 12 | 10 | 10 | 6  | 10 | 8  | 8  | 9  | 8  | 12 | 16 | 13 | 9  | 11 | 9  | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| Joining a youth organisation   | 10   | 10 | 17 | 4  | 16 | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 10 | 8  | 14 | 12 | 22 | 7  | 14 | 8  | 9  | 6  | 12 | 9  | 12 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 8  | 7  | 15 |
| Something else   | 3    | 3  | 5  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 4  | 6  | 1  | 4  | 2  | 4  | 7  | 2  | 5  | 1  | 7  | 3  | 5  | 2  | 2  | 4  | 5  | 5  | 2  | 1  |
| None of these are effective  | 6    | 8  | 4  | 5  | 4  | 6  | 5  | 2  | 5  | 8  | 9  | 3  | 4  | 12 | 5  | 4  | 12 | 8  | 3  | 5  | 6  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 7  | 4  | 4  | 2  |
| Don't know   | 6    | 8  | 5  | 5  | 10 | 7  | 6  | 5  | 2  | 4  | 9  | 6  | 6  | 4  | 7  | 4  | 4  | 3  | 5  | 7  | 6  | 7  | 3  | 3  | 6  | 7  | 6  | 11 |

# Q10

Did you vote in the last European Elections in May 2019?

EU27 average



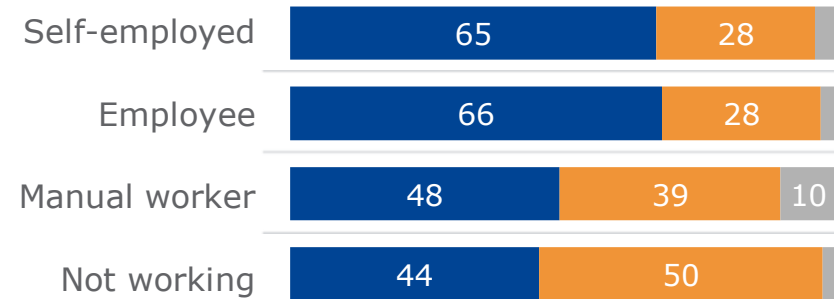
56% Yes

37% No

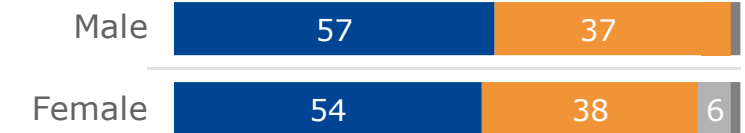
5% Don't know

2% Prefer not to say

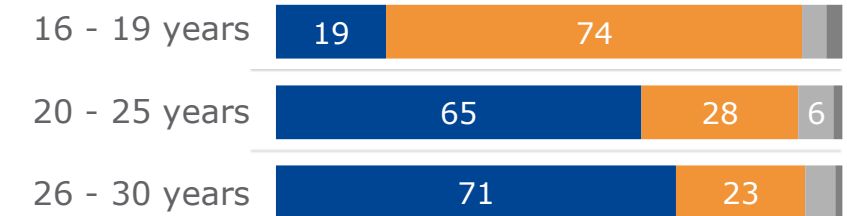
## Occupation (%)



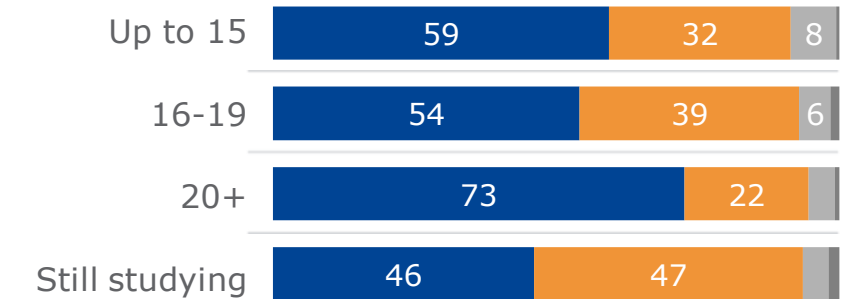
## Gender (%)



## Age (%)

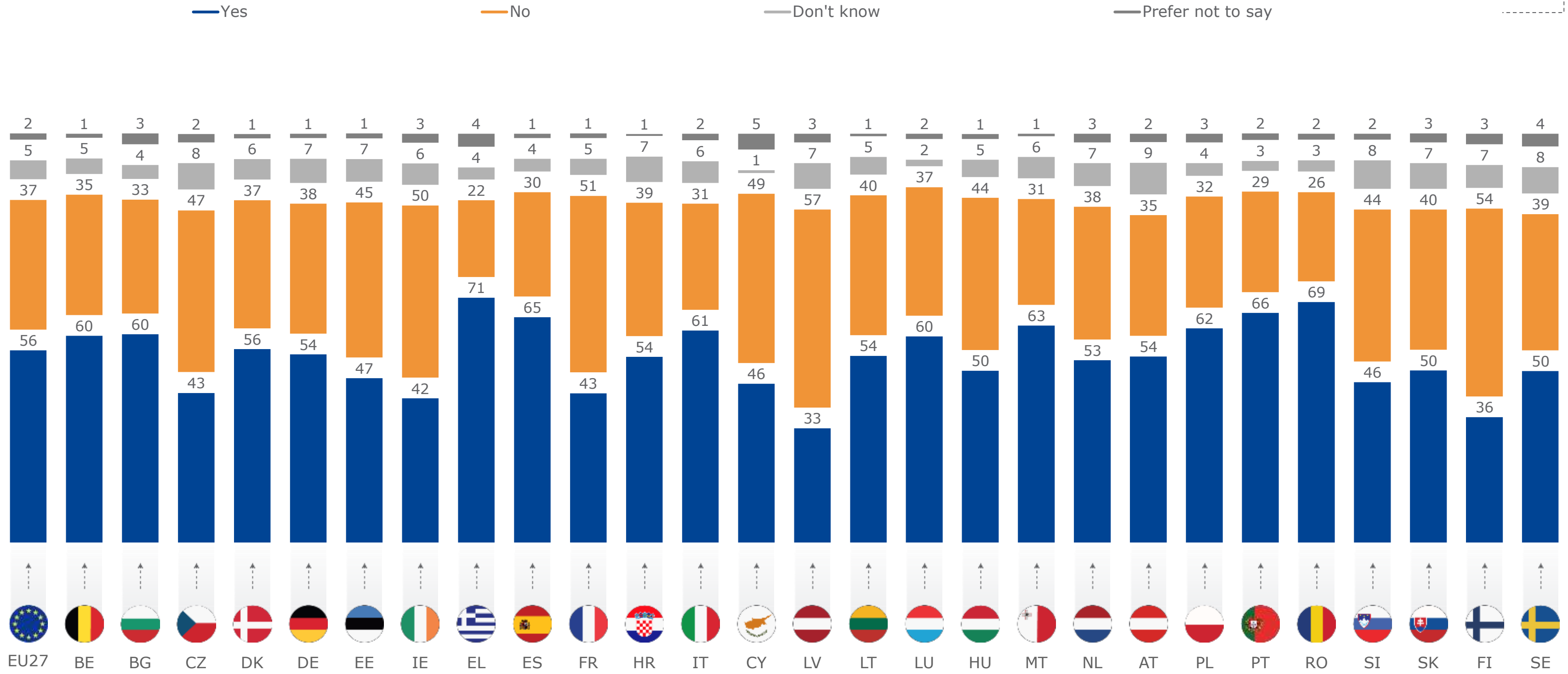


## Education (%)



# Q10

## Did you vote in the last European Elections in May 2019?

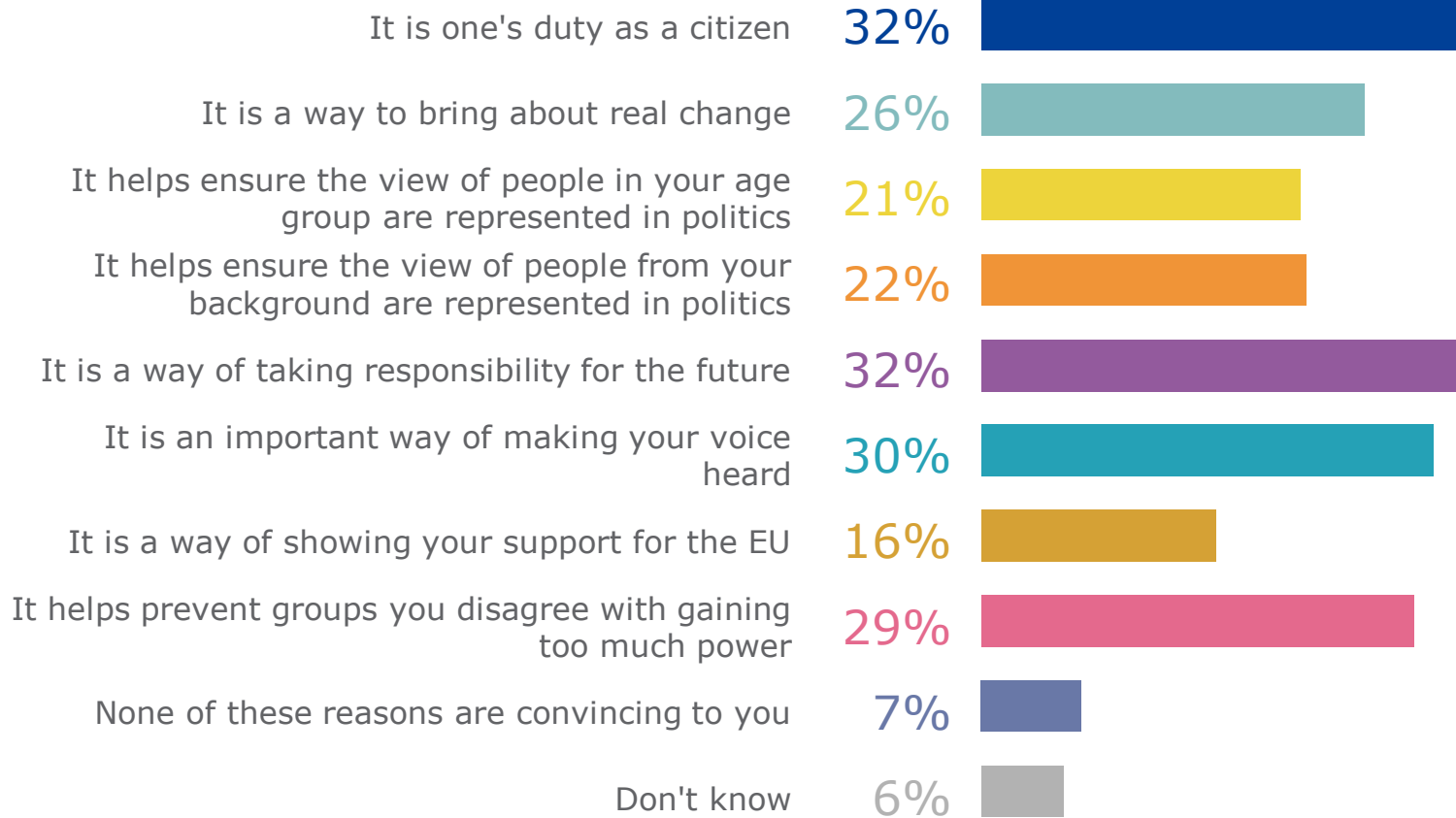




# Q11

Below are some reasons people have given for voting in European elections. Which three of these reasons, if any, do you think are most convincing?

## EU27 average



## Occupation



| Occupation    | Reason 1 | Reason 2 | Reason 3 | Reason 4 | Reason 5 | Reason 6 | Reason 7 | Reason 8 | Reason 9 | Reason 10 | Reason 11 |
|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Self-employed | 27%      | 23%      | 23%      | 22%      | 28%      | 27%      | 18%      | 28%      | 6%       | 4%        |           |
| Employee      | 33%      | 25%      | 21%      | 22%      | 33%      | 29%      | 16%      | 29%      | 7%       | 4%        |           |
| Manual worker | 24%      | 25%      | 22%      | 22%      | 27%      | 25%      | 14%      | 23%      | 8%       | 6%        |           |
| Not working   | 35%      | 27%      | 21%      | 21%      | 33%      | 34%      | 15%      | 31%      | 7%       | 7%        |           |

## Gender



| Gender | Reason 1 | Reason 2 | Reason 3 | Reason 4 | Reason 5 | Reason 6 | Reason 7 | Reason 8 | Reason 9 | Reason 10 | Reason 11 |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Male   | 31%      | 23%      | 21%      | 22%      | 29%      | 28%      | 18%      | 27%      | 8%       | 5%        |           |
| Female | 34%      | 28%      | 22%      | 21%      | 35%      | 33%      | 14%      | 31%      | 6%       | 6%        |           |

## Age



| Age Group     | Reason 1 | Reason 2 | Reason 3 | Reason 4 | Reason 5 | Reason 6 | Reason 7 | Reason 8 | Reason 9 | Reason 10 | Reason 11 |
|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 16 - 19 years | 30%      | 29%      | 22%      | 23%      | 33%      | 30%      | 16%      | 29%      | 5%       | 7%        |           |
| 20 - 25 years | 31%      | 26%      | 23%      | 22%      | 32%      | 30%      | 17%      | 30%      | 6%       | 5%        |           |
| 26 - 30 years | 35%      | 23%      | 19%      | 21%      | 31%      | 31%      | 15%      | 28%      | 8%       | 5%        |           |

## Education



| Education Level | Reason 1 | Reason 2 | Reason 3 | Reason 4 | Reason 5 | Reason 6 | Reason 7 | Reason 8 | Reason 9 | Reason 10 | Reason 11 |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Up to 15        | 17%      | 26%      | 24%      | 22%      | 28%      | 23%      | 15%      | 22%      | 8%       | 5%        |           |
| 16-19           | 29%      | 26%      | 21%      | 20%      | 31%      | 28%      | 14%      | 27%      | 9%       | 6%        |           |
| 20+             | 37%      | 24%      | 20%      | 22%      | 33%      | 32%      | 16%      | 29%      | 7%       | 4%        |           |
| Still studying  | 34%      | 27%      | 23%      | 23%      | 34%      | 33%      | 17%      | 31%      | 5%       | 5%        |           |



# Q11

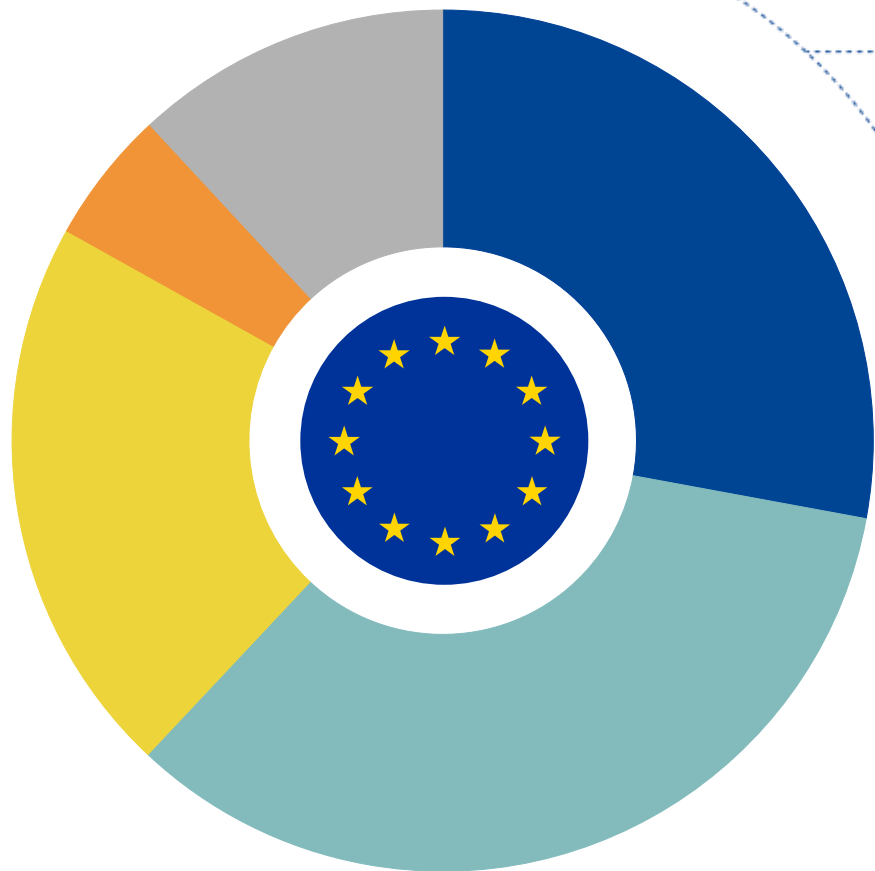
Below are some reasons people have given for voting in European elections. Which three of these reasons, if any, do you think are most convincing?

|   | EU27 | BE | BG | CZ | DK | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | HR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | HU | MT | NL | AT | PL | PT | RO | SI | SK | FI | SE |
|---|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| It is one's duty as a citizen   | 32   | 34 | 27 | 26 | 32 | 20 | 25 | 24 | 40 | 32 | 41 | 39 | 43 | 33 | 32 | 42 | 28 | 28 | 37 | 20 | 19 | 35 | 56 | 41 | 33 | 21 | 24 | 25 |
| It is a way of taking responsibility for the future                                 | 32   | 26 | 42 | 28 | 40 | 36 | 28 | 35 | 27 | 29 | 21 | 34 | 34 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 36 | 31 | 34 | 30 | 39 | 40 | 36 | 34 | 36 | 33 | 35 |
| It is an important way of making your voice heard                                   | 30   | 33 | 38 | 25 | 31 | 18 | 34 | 32 | 38 | 33 | 32 | 25 | 36 | 33 | 26 | 31 | 21 | 30 | 35 | 35 | 20 | 35 | 42 | 26 | 27 | 34 | 34 | 37 |
| It helps prevent groups you disagree with gaining too much power                    | 29   | 33 | 26 | 32 | 25 | 36 | 30 | 20 | 25 | 32 | 30 | 26 | 20 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 49 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 24 | 27 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 24 |
| It is a way to bring about real change  | 26   | 19 | 35 | 26 | 16 | 26 | 15 | 30 | 27 | 31 | 15 | 25 | 26 | 34 | 24 | 22 | 28 | 24 | 22 | 19 | 27 | 37 | 25 | 40 | 26 | 24 | 26 | 23 |
| It helps ensure the view of people from your background are represented in politics | 22   | 22 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 33 | 24 | 25 | 22 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 23 | 25 | 19 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 23 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 26 | 32 | 27 | 18 |
| It helps ensure the view of people in your age group are represented in politics    | 21   | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 26 | 25 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 25 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 28 | 23 | 23 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 17 |
| It is a way of showing your support for the EU                                      | 16   | 10 | 10 | 16 | 24 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 14 | 19 |
| None of these reasons are convincing to you   | 7    | 10 | 5  | 8  | 4  | 6  | 10 | 5  | 5  | 7  | 11 | 10 | 4  | 13 | 10 | 7  | 13 | 7  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 5  | 4  | 4  | 10 | 8  | 8  | 6  |
| Don't know  | 6    | 6  | 7  | 6  | 7  | 5  | 10 | 4  | 4  | 5  | 7  | 5  | 5  | 8  | 7  | 6  | 4  | 7  | 8  | 5  | 7  | 6  | 4  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 9  |

# Q12

Which of the following statements regarding the European Union is closest to your opinion?

## EU27 average



28%

I'm in favour of the European Union and the way it is working at present

34%

I'm rather in favour of the European Union, but not the way it is working at present

21%

I'm rather sceptical of the European Union, but could change my opinion if the way it works was really changed

5%

I'm opposed to the idea of the European Union in general

12%

Don't know

## Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Self-employed | 31 | 33 | 24 | 6  | 7  |
| Employee      | 27 | 37 | 22 | 10 |    |
| Manual worker | 19 | 31 | 32 | 8  | 11 |
| Not working   | 31 | 33 | 17 | 15 |    |

## Gender (%)



|        |    |    |    |    |   |
|--------|----|----|----|----|---|
| Male   | 28 | 35 | 23 | 6  | 8 |
| Female | 27 | 33 | 19 | 16 |   |

## Age (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 30 | 31 | 20 | 16 |    |
| 20 - 25 years | 29 | 35 | 22 | 11 |    |
| 26 - 30 years | 26 | 36 | 22 | 6  | 11 |

## Education (%)



|                |    |    |    |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 21 | 34 | 28 | 9  | 9  |
| 16-19          | 25 | 31 | 25 | 7  | 13 |
| 20+            | 28 | 37 | 21 | 9  |    |
| Still studying | 32 | 35 | 18 | 12 |    |

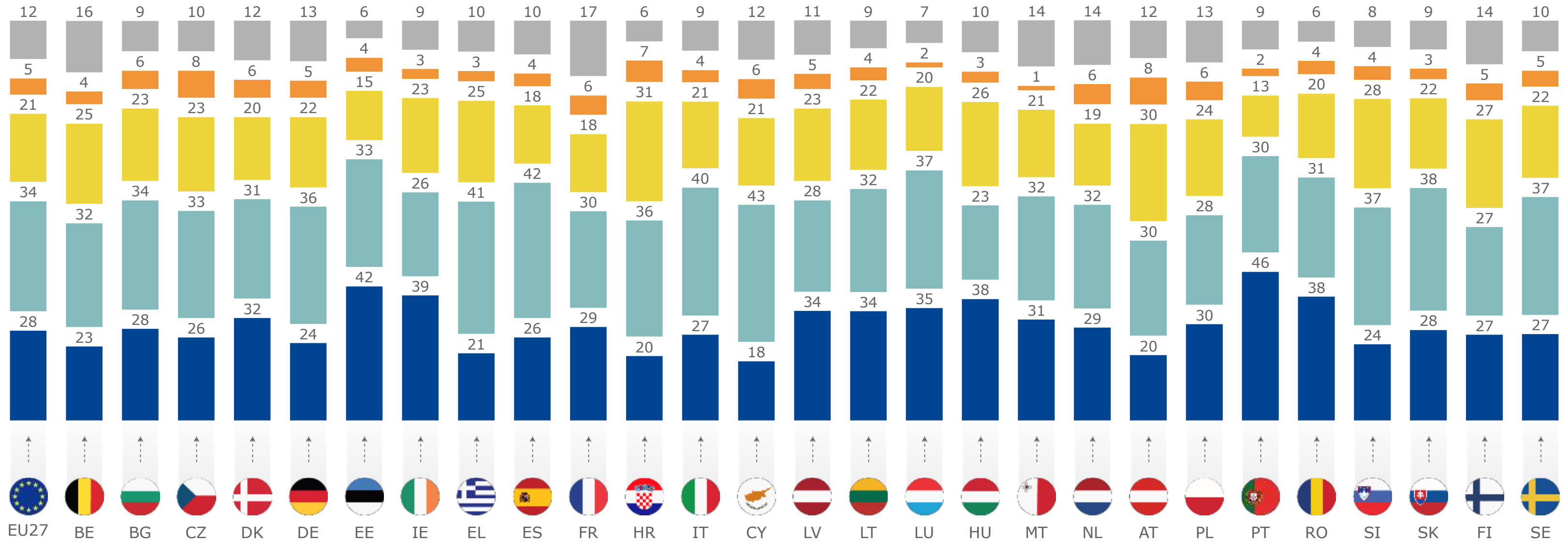


# Q12

## Which of the following statements regarding the European Union is closest to your opinion?



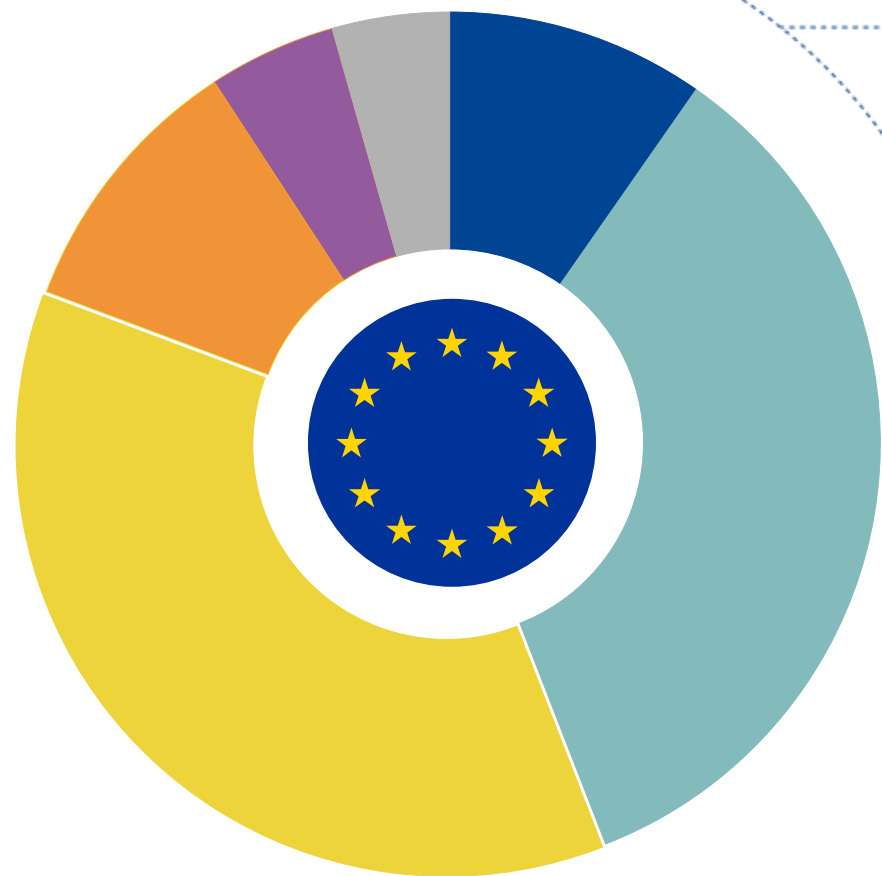
- I'm in favour of the European Union and the way it is working at present
- I'm rather in favour of the European Union, but not the way it is working at present
- I'm rather sceptical of the European Union, but could change my opinion if the way it works was really changed
- I'm opposed to the idea of the European Union in general
- Don't know



# Q13

In general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Union?

## EU27 average



- **10%** Very positive
- **34%** Fairly positive
- **37%** Neutral
- **10%** Fairly negative
- **5%** Very negative
- **4%** Don't know

## Occupation (%)

| Occupation    | Very positive | Fairly positive | Neutral | Fairly negative | Very negative | Don't know |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| Self-employed | 18            | 31              | 32      | 9               | 7             |            |
| Employee      | 10            | 36              | 36      | 10              |               |            |
| Manual worker | 9             | 24              | 40      | 15              | 8             |            |
| Not working   | 8             | 36              | 38      | 9               |               |            |



## Gender (%)

| Gender | Very positive | Fairly positive | Neutral | Fairly negative | Very negative | Don't know |
|--------|---------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| Male   | 12            | 34              | 33      | 12              | 6             |            |
| Female | 8             | 35              | 41      | 9               |               |            |



## Age (%)

| Age Group     | Very positive | Fairly positive | Neutral | Fairly negative | Very negative | Don't know |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 16 - 19 years | 9             | 33              | 39      | 8               | 6             |            |
| 20 - 25 years | 10            | 35              | 37      | 10              |               |            |
| 26 - 30 years | 9             | 34              | 35      | 12              | 6             |            |



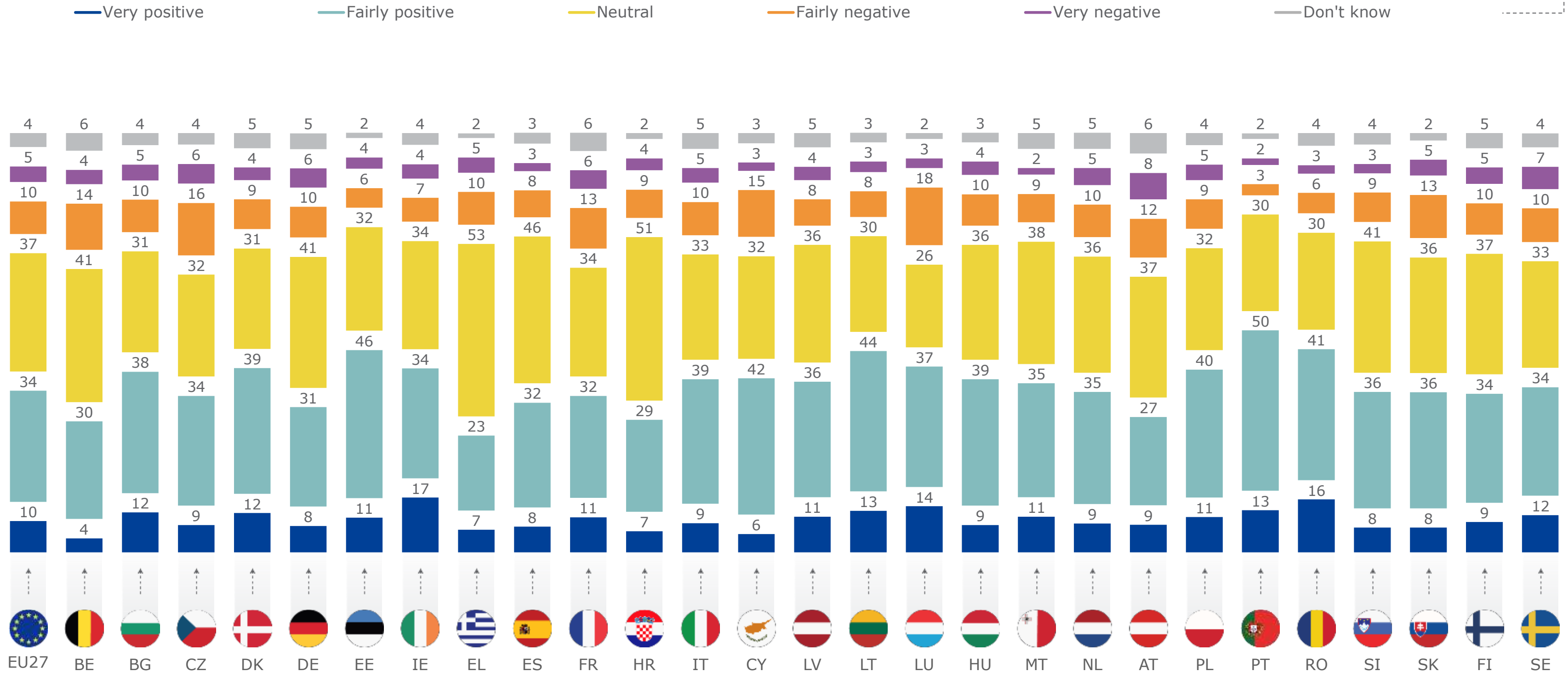
## Education (%)

| Education Level | Very positive | Fairly positive | Neutral | Fairly negative | Very negative | Don't know |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| Up to 15        | 11            | 26              | 38      | 12              | 9             |            |
| 16-19           | 10            | 29              | 39      | 11              | 6             |            |
| 20+             | 10            | 37              | 35      | 11              |               |            |
| Still studying  | 10            | 38              | 36      | 8               |               |            |



# Q13

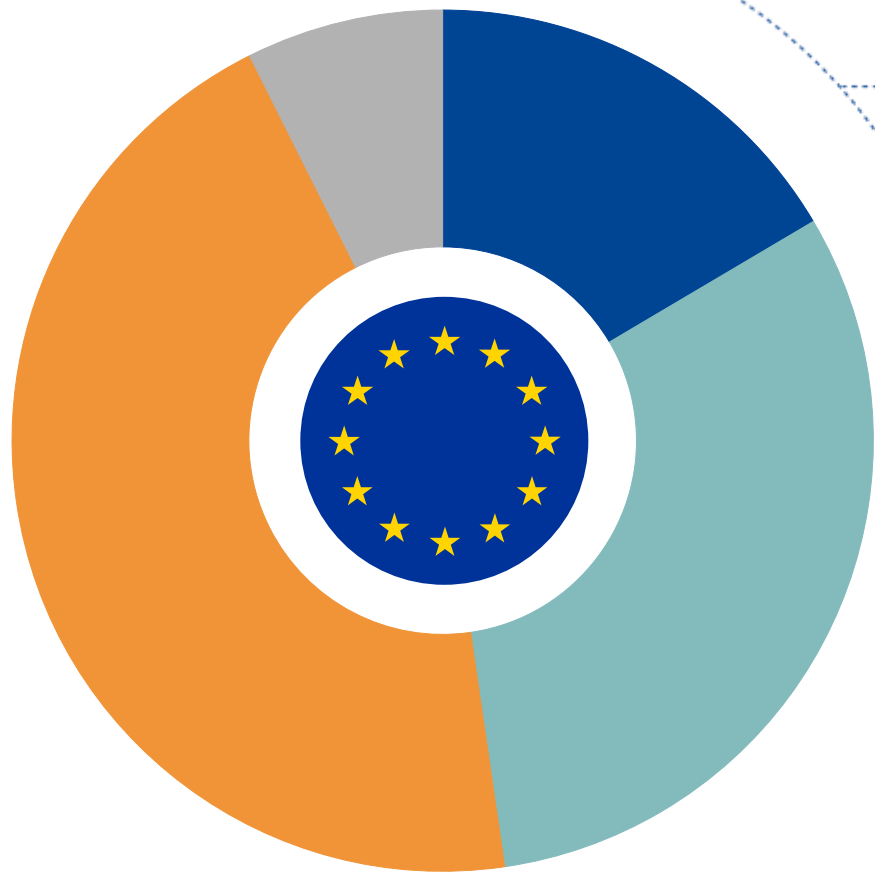
In general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Union?



# Q14

Over the last year, would you say that this image you have of the European Union has improved, got worse or stayed about the same?

## EU27 average



**17%** Improved

**31%** Got worse

**45%** Stayed about the same

**7%** Don't know

## Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |    |   |
|---------------|----|----|----|---|
| Self-employed | 28 | 33 | 34 |   |
| Employee      | 17 | 34 | 43 | 6 |
| Manual worker | 16 | 37 | 40 | 8 |
| Not working   | 14 | 26 | 52 | 9 |

## Gender (%)



|        |    |    |    |   |
|--------|----|----|----|---|
| Male   | 21 | 33 | 41 | 6 |
| Female | 12 | 29 | 50 | 9 |

## Age (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 15 | 27 | 48 | 10 |
| 20 - 25 years | 18 | 31 | 44 | 7  |
| 26 - 30 years | 16 | 34 | 44 | 6  |

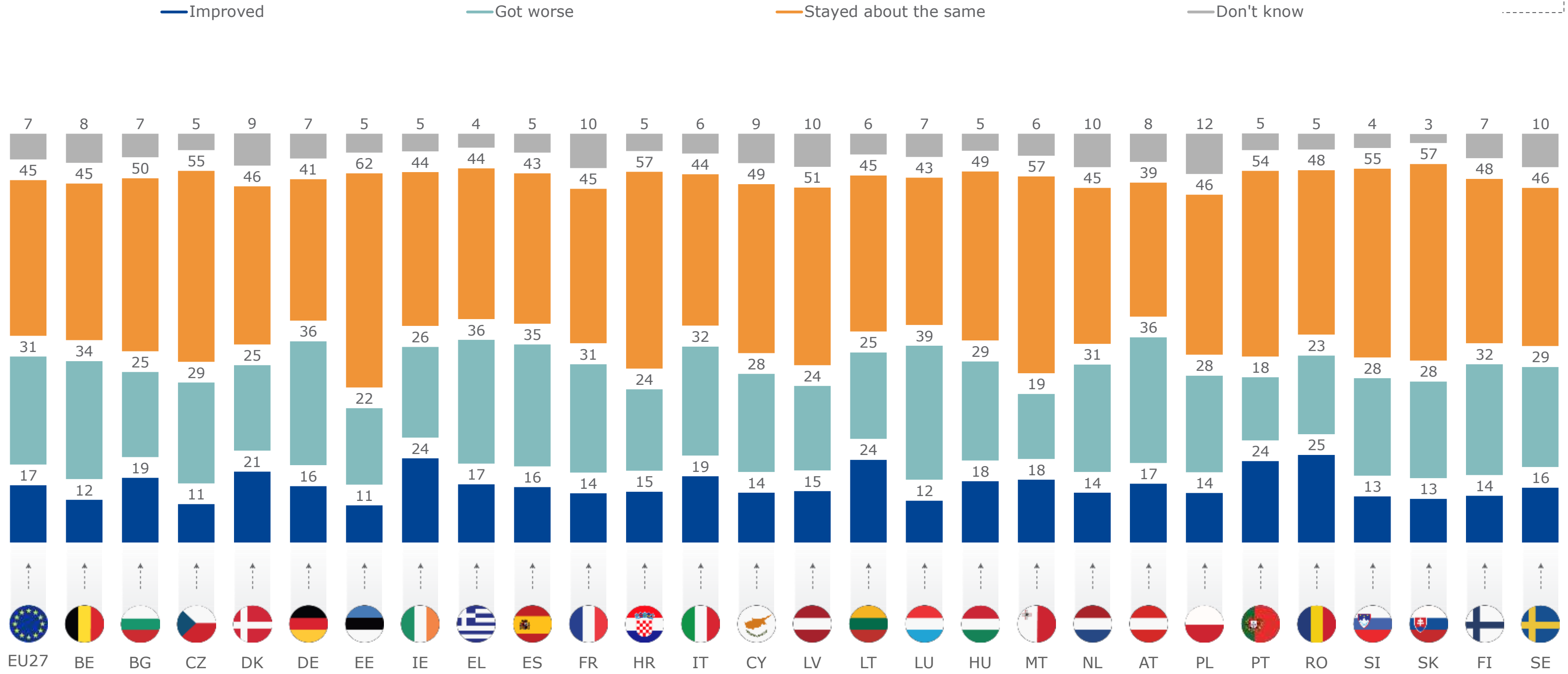
## Education (%)



|                |    |    |    |   |
|----------------|----|----|----|---|
| Up to 15       | 22 | 41 | 31 | 6 |
| 16-19          | 17 | 33 | 43 | 8 |
| 20+            | 17 | 33 | 45 |   |
| Still studying | 16 | 29 | 48 | 8 |

# Q14

Over the last year, would you say that this image you have of the European Union has improved, got worse or stayed about the same?

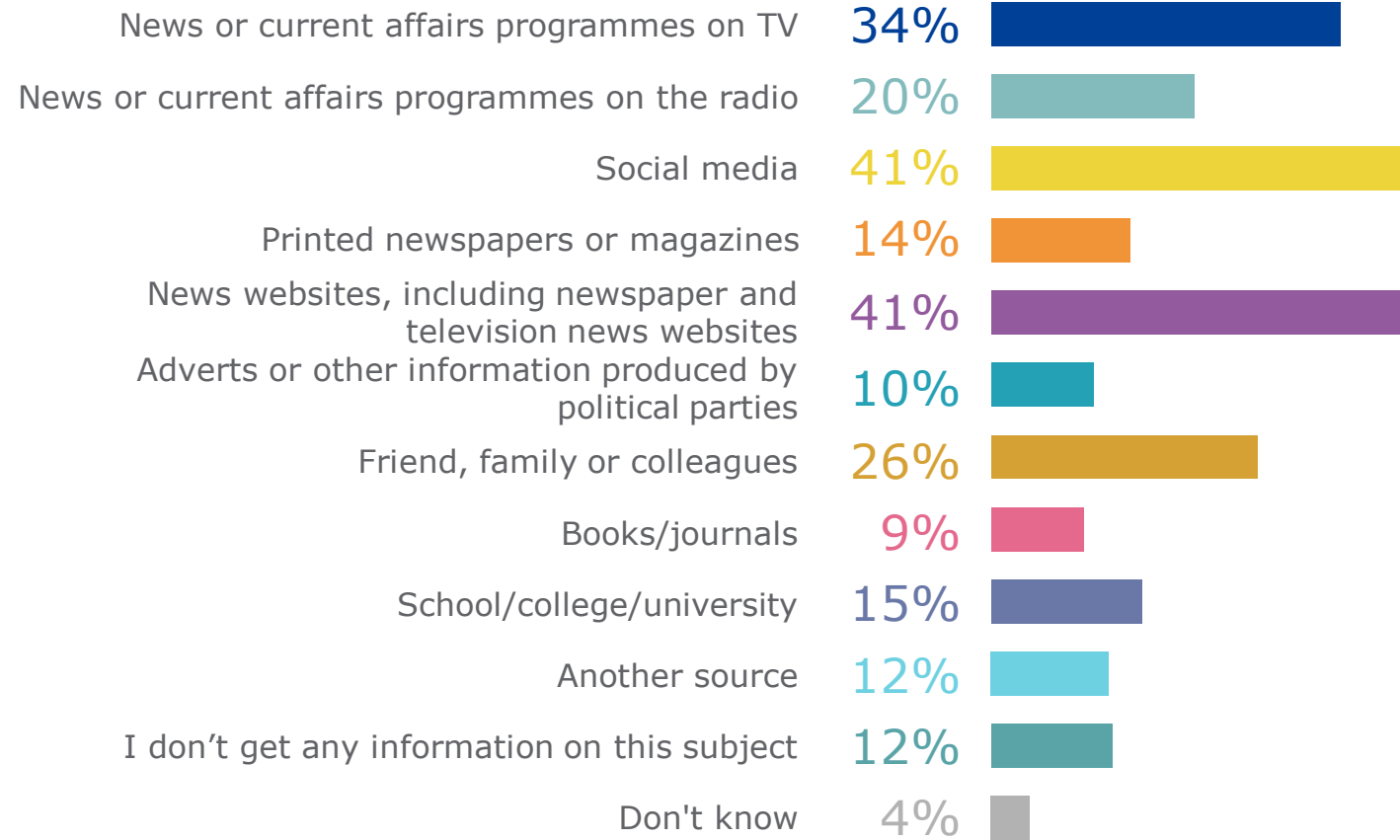




# Q15a

From which of these sources do you get most of your information on political and social issues?

## EU27 average



## Occupation



|               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Self-employed | 29% | 20% | 35% | 14% | 36% | 15% | 22% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 3% |
| Employee      | 36% | 23% | 39% | 16% | 42% | 11% | 26% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 9%  | 3% |
| Manual worker | 29% | 21% | 39% | 14% | 32% | 13% | 23% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 9%  | 3% |
| Not working   | 36% | 17% | 47% | 12% | 43% | 8%  | 29% | 7%  | 19% | 14% | 16% | 4% |

## Gender



|        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Male   | 31% | 20% | 38% | 15% | 41% | 12% | 23% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 4% |
| Female | 38% | 20% | 44% | 13% | 41% | 8%  | 29% | 8%  | 15% | 11% | 12% | 4% |

## Age



|               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 31% | 17% | 45% | 10% | 35% | 10% | 31% | 7%  | 25% | 18% | 19% | 5% |
| 20 - 25 years | 33% | 20% | 43% | 14% | 40% | 11% | 26% | 10% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 3% |
| 26 - 30 years | 38% | 22% | 37% | 16% | 46% | 10% | 24% | 10% | 8%  | 7%  | 8%  | 4% |

## Education



|                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Up to 15       | 20% | 18% | 32% | 12% | 33% | 13% | 23% | 13% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 3% |
| 16-19          | 34% | 20% | 41% | 13% | 36% | 10% | 26% | 9%  | 10% | 8%  | 9%  | 5% |
| 20+            | 38% | 23% | 39% | 17% | 47% | 10% | 24% | 10% | 9%  | 7%  | 8%  | 3% |
| Still studying | 35% | 18% | 45% | 12% | 42% | 9%  | 29% | 9%  | 23% | 17% | 17% | 3% |

# Q15a

From which of these sources do you get most of your information on political and social issues?

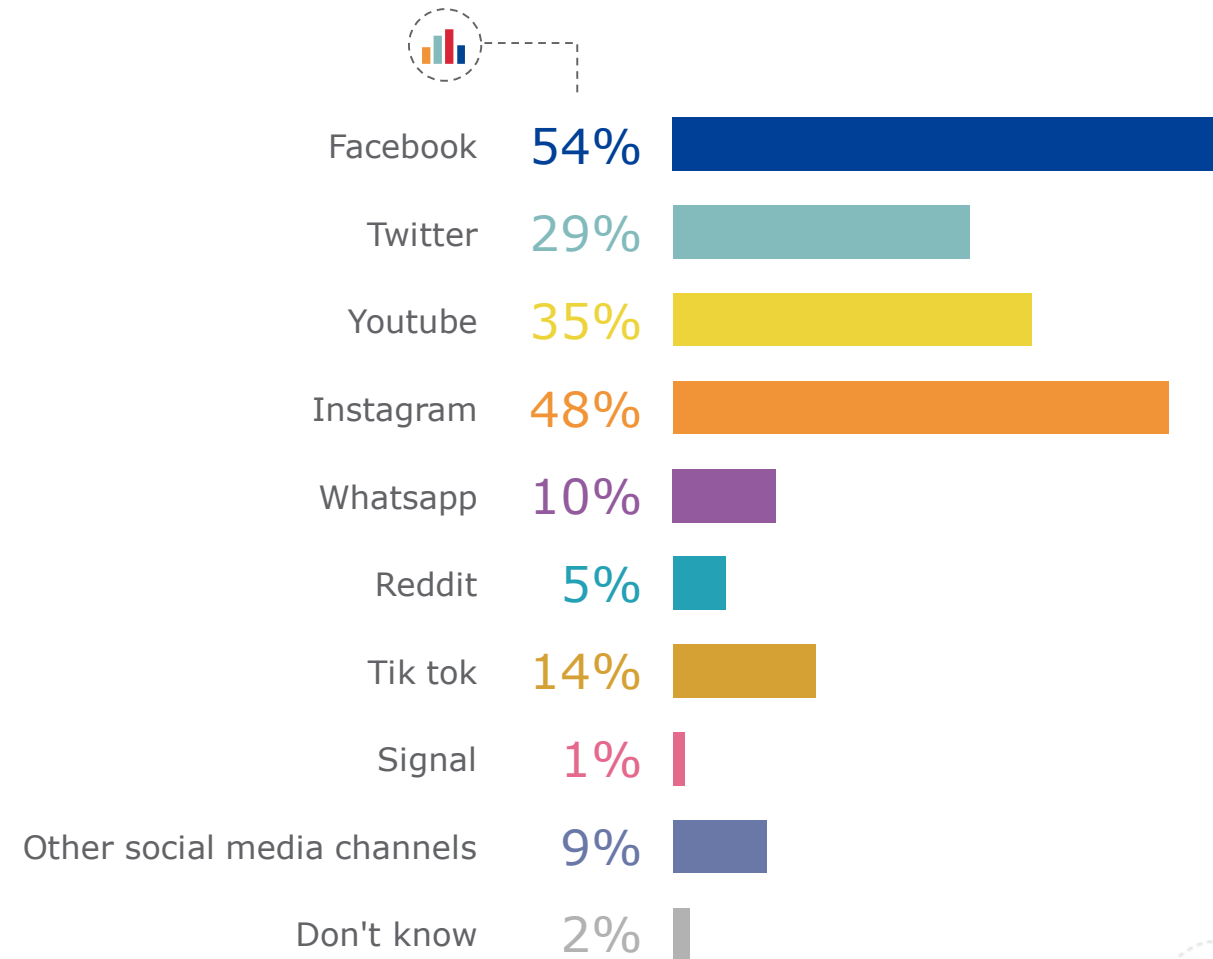
|   | EU27 | BE | BG | CZ | DK | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | HR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | HU | MT | NL | AT | PL | PT | RO | SI | SK | FI | SE |
|---|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Social media  | 41   | 37 | 50 | 49 | 41 | 36 | 54 | 43 | 55 | 46 | 35 | 51 | 38 | 65 | 54 | 49 | 56 | 47 | 70 | 32 | 35 | 51 | 43 | 45 | 47 | 49 | 45 | 46 |
| News websites, including newspaper and television news websites | 41   | 40 | 45 | 60 | 42 | 33 | 60 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 33 | 45 | 44 | 40 | 35 | 46 | 56 | 40 | 52 | 43 | 34 | 51 | 49 | 45 | 50 | 46 | 48 | 35 |
| News or current affairs programmes on TV                        | 34   | 38 | 43 | 41 | 37 | 32 | 40 | 32 | 26 | 38 | 31 | 34 | 39 | 23 | 36 | 38 | 26 | 21 | 37 | 38 | 25 | 31 | 45 | 37 | 37 | 44 | 39 | 37 |
| Friend, family or colleagues                                    | 26   | 25 | 27 | 20 | 31 | 27 | 37 | 26 | 31 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 21 | 33 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 42 | 25 | 25 | 28 | 34 | 26 | 25 | 30 | 24 | 26 |
| News or current affairs programmes on the radio                 | 20   | 20 | 21 | 11 | 21 | 24 | 24 | 20 | 13 | 19 | 18 | 15 | 18 | 29 | 20 | 25 | 27 | 14 | 17 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 22 |
| School/college/university                                       | 15   | 18 | 9  | 17 | 25 | 16 | 12 | 17 | 22 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 17 | 11 | 5  | 18 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 18 |
| Printed newspapers or magazines                                 | 14   | 18 | 7  | 11 | 9  | 16 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 10 | 5  | 9  | 28 | 12 | 1  | 8  | 21 | 6  | 21 | 9  | 12 | 10 | 12 | 14 |
| Adverts or other information produced by political parties      | 10   | 9  | 16 | 7  | 8  | 12 | 5  | 11 | 13 | 9  | 11 | 11 | 7  | 11 | 11 | 12 | 8  | 16 | 12 | 8  | 12 | 7  | 16 | 13 | 9  | 8  | 10 | 9  |
| Books/journals  | 9    | 7  | 6  | 5  | 8  | 11 | 5  | 10 | 8  | 12 | 8  | 5  | 11 | 7  | 6  | 6  | 18 | 8  | 9  | 5  | 12 | 9  | 7  | 6  | 7  | 7  | 9  | 10 |
| Another source  | 12   | 14 | 9  | 13 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 9  | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 4  | 13 | 11 | 9  | 9  | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| I don't get any information on this subject                     | 12   | 18 | 8  | 12 | 16 | 11 | 9  | 13 | 16 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 8  | 11 | 10 | 4  | 12 | 10 | 11 | 9  | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Don't know  | 4    | 4  | 2  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 6  | 2  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 4  | 4  | 4  | 6  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 5  |



# Q15b

And from which social media channels do you get most of your information on political and social issues?

## EU27 average



## Occupation

| Occupation    | Facebook | Twitter | Youtube | Instagram | Whatsapp | Reddit | Tik tok | Signal | Other social media channels | Don't know |
|---------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|------------|
| Self-employed | 53%      | 26%     | 43%     | 45%       | 15%      | 7%     | 19%     | 2%     | 9%                          | 1%         |
| Employee      | 61%      | 26%     | 35%     | 43%       | 12%      | 5%     | 11%     | 1%     | 10%                         | 2%         |
| Manual worker | 54%      | 25%     | 38%     | 46%       | 14%      | 5%     | 16%     | 2%     | 12%                         | 2%         |
| Not working   | 47%      | 34%     | 33%     | 54%       | 7%       | 4%     | 15%     | 0%     | 7%                          | 2%         |

## Gender

| Gender | Facebook | Twitter | Youtube | Instagram | Whatsapp | Reddit | Tik tok | Signal | Other social media channels | Don't know |
|--------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|------------|
| Male   | 52%      | 31%     | 44%     | 43%       | 13%      | 8%     | 12%     | 1%     | 9%                          | 1%         |
| Female | 55%      | 27%     | 27%     | 53%       | 8%       | 2%     | 15%     | 1%     | 9%                          | 2%         |

## Age

| Age Group     | Facebook | Twitter | Youtube | Instagram | Whatsapp | Reddit | Tik tok | Signal | Other social media channels | Don't know |
|---------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|------------|
| 16 - 19 years | 37%      | 32%     | 38%     | 64%       | 8%       | 5%     | 25%     | 1%     | 8%                          | 2%         |
| 20 - 25 years | 52%      | 32%     | 34%     | 49%       | 9%       | 6%     | 12%     | 1%     | 9%                          | 1%         |
| 26 - 30 years | 69%      | 23%     | 33%     | 34%       | 13%      | 5%     | 7%      | 1%     | 10%                         | 2%         |

## Education

| Education Level | Facebook | Twitter | Youtube | Instagram | Whatsapp | Reddit | Tik tok | Signal | Other social media channels | Don't know |
|-----------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|------------|
| Up to 15        | 60%      | 18%     | 32%     | 46%       | 21%      | 13%    | 27%     | 0%     | 11%                         | 1%         |
| 16-19           | 61%      | 21%     | 36%     | 46%       | 10%      | 4%     | 14%     | 1%     | 10%                         | 2%         |
| 20+             | 65%      | 28%     | 34%     | 38%       | 12%      | 5%     | 8%      | 1%     | 9%                          | 2%         |
| Still studying  | 44%      | 35%     | 35%     | 57%       | 8%       | 5%     | 16%     | 1%     | 8%                          | 2%         |

# Q15b

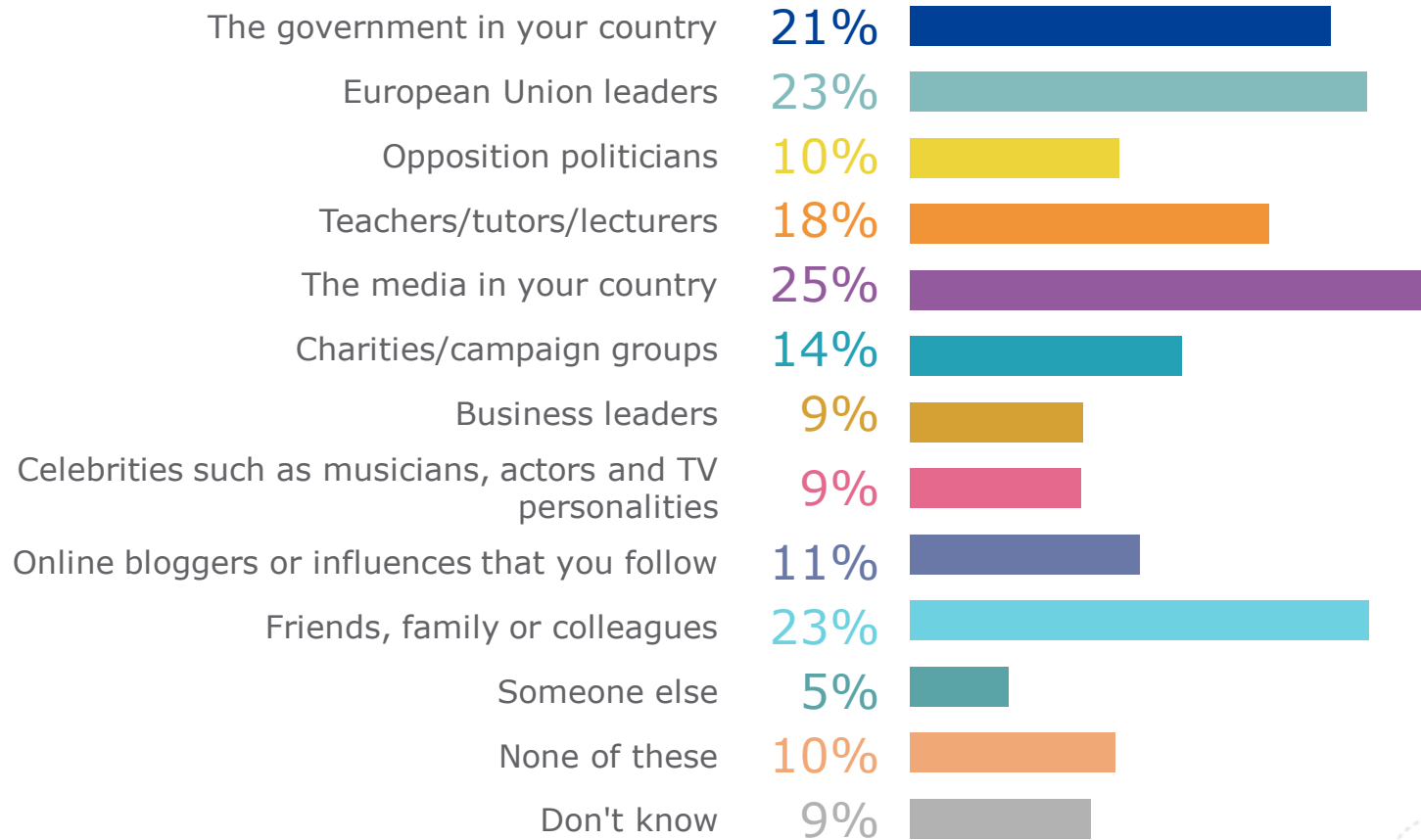
And from which social media channels do you get most of your information on political and social issues?

|                             | EU27 | BE | BG | CZ | DK | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | HR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | HU | MT | NL | AT | PL | PT | RO | SI | SK | FI | SE |
|-----------------------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Facebook                    | 54   | 63 | 85 | 69 | 80 | 34 | 78 | 41 | 65 | 27 | 44 | 76 | 52 | 83 | 68 | 84 | 44 | 85 | 94 | 48 | 49 | 76 | 60 | 85 | 73 | 77 | 46 | 57 |
| Instagram                   | 48   | 39 | 29 | 52 | 37 | 62 | 34 | 45 | 51 | 47 | 49 | 32 | 54 | 39 | 32 | 29 | 56 | 33 | 42 | 57 | 53 | 33 | 63 | 34 | 33 | 46 | 47 | 62 |
| Youtube                     | 35   | 26 | 42 | 34 | 23 | 42 | 31 | 40 | 46 | 22 | 30 | 28 | 30 | 26 | 33 | 41 | 52 | 45 | 17 | 33 | 29 | 44 | 24 | 53 | 28 | 31 | 35 | 36 |
| Twitter                     | 29   | 24 | 10 | 19 | 16 | 21 | 18 | 34 | 24 | 65 | 41 | 13 | 29 | 22 | 20 | 13 | 20 | 8  | 20 | 16 | 15 | 26 | 43 | 8  | 21 | 10 | 28 | 22 |
| Tik tok                     | 14   | 13 | 6  | 5  | 8  | 23 | 11 | 23 | 9  | 10 | 14 | 8  | 9  | 12 | 16 | 10 | 19 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 23 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 5  | 23 | 23 |
| Whatsapp                    | 10   | 4  | 1  | 3  | 4  | 20 | 2  | 7  | 2  | 16 | 6  | 6  | 12 | 4  | 7  | 0  | 2  | 2  | 8  | 15 | 20 | 3  | 13 | 12 | 1  | 1  | 12 | 2  |
| Reddit                      | 5    | 5  | 6  | 4  | 10 | 6  | 10 | 11 | 10 | 2  | 4  | 10 | 4  | 0  | 6  | 8  | 12 | 5  | 2  | 5  | 9  | 4  | 6  | 6  | 9  | 4  | 10 | 7  |
| Signal                      | 1    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 5  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 0  | 2  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 0  | 2  | 1  |
| Other social media channels | 9    | 8  | 14 | 9  | 6  | 10 | 16 | 10 | 18 | 6  | 7  | 11 | 6  | 29 | 20 | 16 | 20 | 12 | 7  | 8  | 12 | 12 | 4  | 8  | 14 | 9  | 12 | 9  |
| Don't know                  | 2    | 3  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 0  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 2  |

# Q16

Which of the following, if any, would you trust to give you information about issues facing Europe?

## EU27 average



## Occupation



|               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| Self-employed | 18% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 24% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 21% | 5% | 8%  | 5%  |
| Employee      | 22% | 23% | 11% | 17% | 26% | 14% | 10% | 9%  | 11% | 23% | 4% | 10% | 7%  |
| Manual worker | 19% | 18% | 10% | 13% | 22% | 12% | 9%  | 13% | 14% | 20% | 6% | 9%  | 8%  |
| Not working   | 21% | 25% | 9%  | 21% | 26% | 13% | 6%  | 6%  | 9%  | 24% | 5% | 11% | 11% |

## Gender



|        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| Male   | 21% | 22% | 12% | 17% | 27% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 22% | 6% | 9%  | 7%  |
| Female | 21% | 23% | 9%  | 18% | 24% | 14% | 7%  | 7%  | 10% | 24% | 4% | 11% | 12% |

## Age



|               |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |     |     |    |     |     |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| 16 - 19 years | 21% | 23% | 11% | 20% | 24% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 26% | 5% | 8%  | 10% |
| 20 - 25 years | 21% | 23% | 11% | 19% | 25% | 14% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 22% | 5% | 9%  | 8%  |
| 26 - 30 years | 21% | 22% | 10% | 15% | 27% | 13% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 21% | 5% | 13% | 9%  |

## Education



|                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |    |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|
| Up to 15       | 18% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 21% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 21% | 19% | 5% | 8%  | 6% |
| 16-19          | 19% | 20% | 10% | 13% | 23% | 12% | 9%  | 8%  | 12% | 23% | 5% | 12% | 9% |
| 20+            | 22% | 23% | 10% | 16% | 27% | 14% | 10% | 8%  | 11% | 22% | 5% | 12% | 8% |
| Still studying | 23% | 26% | 10% | 23% | 27% | 15% | 8%  | 8%  | 10% | 24% | 5% | 9%  | 9% |

# Q16

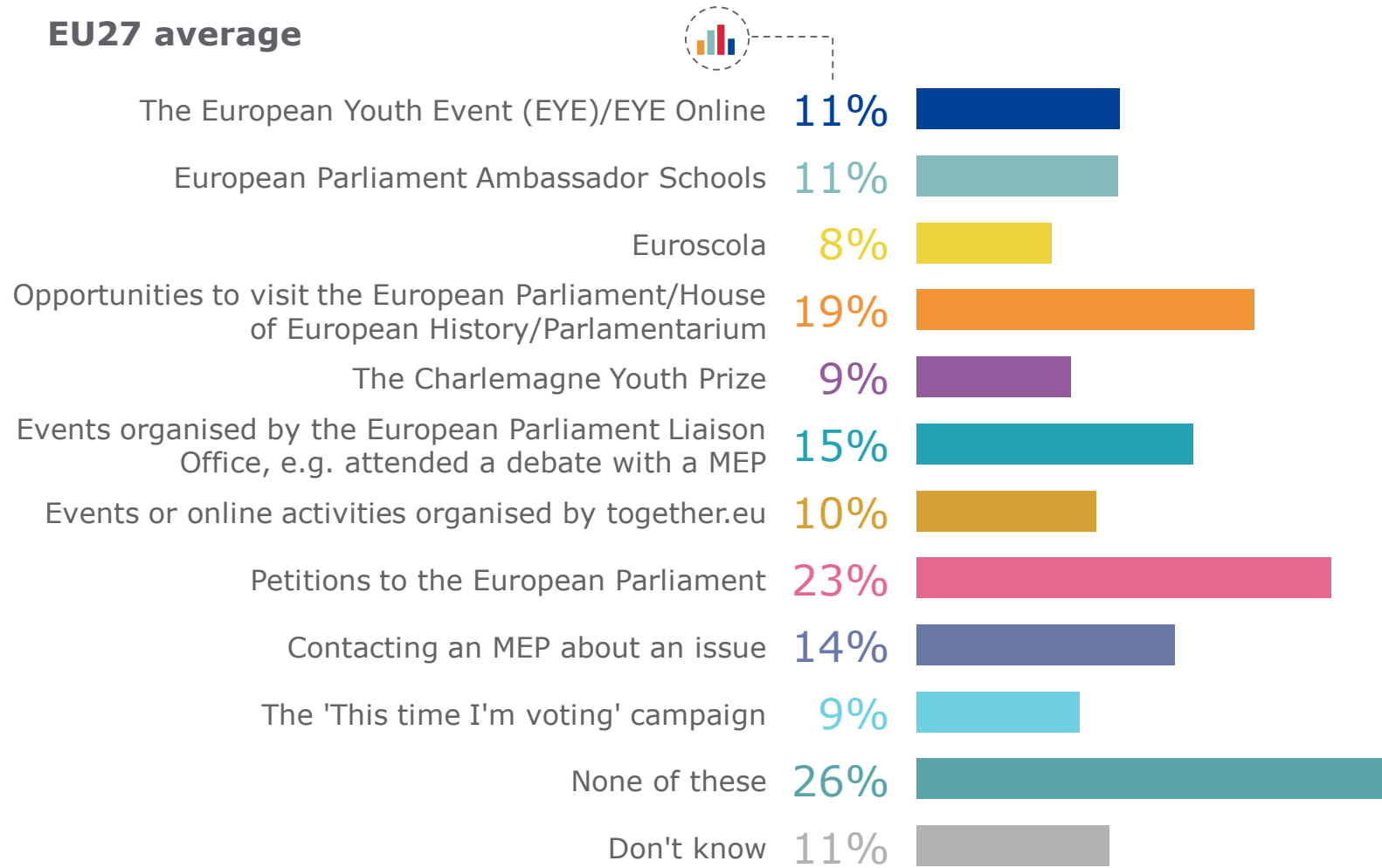
Which of the following, if any, would you trust to give you information about issues facing Europe?

|  | EU27 | BE | BG | CZ | DK | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | HR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | HU | MT | NL | AT | PL | PT | RO | SI | SK | FI | SE |
|--|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| The media in your country                                  | 25   | 29 | 20 | 21 | 32 | 28 | 31 | 26 | 18 | 24 | 24 | 17 | 32 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 33 | 19 | 19 | 28 | 21 | 18 | 35 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 37 | 22 |
| European Union leaders                                     | 23   | 21 | 22 | 27 | 30 | 19 | 31 | 28 | 21 | 26 | 18 | 24 | 25 | 16 | 33 | 33 | 22 | 33 | 32 | 24 | 18 | 18 | 37 | 32 | 26 | 27 | 19 | 27 |
| Friends, family or colleagues                              | 23   | 26 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 26 | 15 | 27 | 22 | 26 | 22 | 25 | 14 | 21 | 20 | 14 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 21 | 26 | 23 | 23 | 28 | 22 | 16 | 23 |
| The government in your country                             | 21   | 24 | 17 | 12 | 34 | 23 | 30 | 32 | 13 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 22 | 9  | 15 | 23 | 25 | 18 | 19 | 31 | 22 | 9  | 35 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 29 | 34 |
| Teachers/tutors/lecturers                                  | 18   | 23 | 19 | 17 | 22 | 14 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 24 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 26 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 17 |
| Charities/campaign groups                                  | 14   | 11 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 21 | 22 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 17 |
| Online bloggers or influences that you follow              | 11   | 8  | 14 | 7  | 8  | 14 | 6  | 13 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 2  | 13 | 18 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 8  | 17 | 8  | 10 | 16 | 10 |
| Opposition politicians                                     | 10   | 12 | 7  | 12 | 12 | 14 | 9  | 10 | 10 | 8  | 11 | 7  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 12 | 14 | 9  | 13 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 7  | 7  | 12 | 9  |
| Business leaders   | 9    | 7  | 13 | 6  | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 8  | 6  | 10 | 5  | 8  | 11 | 14 | 8  | 8  | 7  | 8  | 11 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 6  | 9  | 9  | 9  |
| Celebrities such as musicians, actors and TV personalities | 9    | 6  | 14 | 5  | 10 | 10 | 6  | 11 | 10 | 8  | 8  | 9  | 7  | 5  | 9  | 9  | 7  | 10 | 4  | 8  | 8  | 10 | 6  | 7  | 5  | 7  | 16 | 10 |
| Someone else   | 5    | 3  | 6  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 4  | 10 | 4  | 4  | 6  | 5  | 10 | 8  | 4  | 12 | 5  | 7  | 4  | 7  | 7  | 2  | 5  | 7  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| None of these  | 10   | 13 | 10 | 13 | 4  | 9  | 12 | 7  | 16 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 9  | 25 | 12 | 7  | 11 | 8  | 16 | 9  | 10 | 11 | 5  | 9  | 14 | 11 | 6  | 4  |
| Don't know   | 9    | 11 | 6  | 10 | 15 | 7  | 12 | 6  | 4  | 6  | 13 | 9  | 9  | 4  | 10 | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 7  | 13 | 5  | 5  | 9  | 8  | 10 | 11 |

# Q17

Below are some ways citizens can get involved in the work of the European Union. Which, if any, have you heard of?

## EU27 average



## Occupation

| Occupation    | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Self-employed | 16% | 15% | 11% | 22% | 13% | 20% | 15% | 22% | 18% | 11% | 16% | 7%  |
| Employee      | 12% | 11% | 8%  | 20% | 9%  | 16% | 11% | 23% | 14% | 10% | 26% | 9%  |
| Manual worker | 12% | 14% | 8%  | 16% | 10% | 19% | 12% | 18% | 15% | 11% | 19% | 10% |
| Not working   | 10% | 10% | 6%  | 17% | 7%  | 12% | 7%  | 25% | 14% | 8%  | 31% | 13% |

## Gender

| Gender | 1   | 2   | 3  | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  |
|--------|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Male   | 13% | 13% | 8% | 19% | 10% | 17% | 11% | 23% | 16% | 10% | 23% | 9%  |
| Female | 10% | 10% | 7% | 18% | 7%  | 14% | 9%  | 23% | 12% | 8%  | 29% | 13% |

## Age

| Age Group     | 1   | 2   | 3  | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  |
|---------------|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 16 - 19 years | 11% | 12% | 8% | 17% | 10% | 15% | 9%  | 22% | 13% | 9%  | 25% | 12% |
| 20 - 25 years | 13% | 12% | 9% | 20% | 9%  | 17% | 11% | 24% | 15% | 10% | 24% | 9%  |
| 26 - 30 years | 10% | 10% | 6% | 18% | 8%  | 14% | 9%  | 23% | 15% | 8%  | 30% | 11% |

## Education

| Education Level | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10 | 11  | 12  |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| Up to 15        | 11% | 17% | 10% | 18% | 10% | 23% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 7%  |
| 16-19           | 10% | 11% | 7%  | 16% | 9%  | 15% | 10% | 21% | 12% | 9% | 27% | 11% |
| 20+             | 12% | 11% | 7%  | 20% | 9%  | 16% | 10% | 26% | 15% | 9% | 28% | 10% |
| Still studying  | 12% | 12% | 8%  | 20% | 8%  | 14% | 10% | 25% | 15% | 9% | 26% | 10% |

# Q17

Below are some ways citizens can get involved in the work of the European Union. Which, if any, have you heard of?

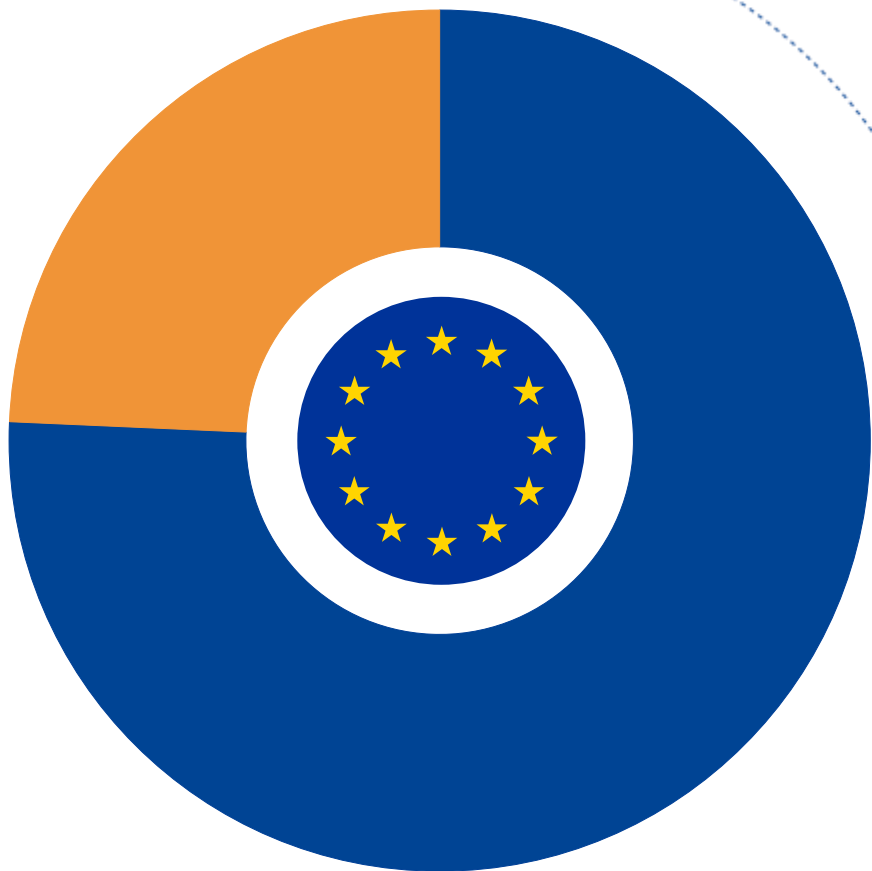
|  | EU27 | BE | BG | CZ | DK | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | HR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | HU | MT | NL | AT | PL | PT | RO | SI | SK | FI | SE |
|--|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Petitions to the European Parliament                       | 23   | 20 | 27 | 16 | 12 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 23 | 27 | 19 | 23 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 15 | 38 | 27 | 26 | 16 | 24 | 34 | 31 | 24 | 28 | 25 | 26 | 16 |
| Opportunities to visit the European Parliament etc.        | 19   | 21 | 24 | 12 | 19 | 20 | 25 | 23 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 20 | 13 | 32 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 25 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 17 | 19 |
| Events organised by the European Parliament Liaison Office | 15   | 11 | 20 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 10 | 15 | 21 | 17 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 25 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 11 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 13 | 24 | 16 |
| Contacting an MEP about an issue                           | 14   | 11 | 18 | 15 | 9  | 13 | 20 | 23 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 11 | 17 | 14 | 10 | 24 | 8  | 10 | 20 | 9  | 11 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 15 |
| The European Youth Event (EYE)/EYE Online                  | 11   | 10 | 16 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6  | 16 | 19 | 12 | 9  | 15 | 11 | 13 | 18 | 11 | 9  | 12 | 16 | 9  | 10 | 12 | 23 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 11 |
| European Parliament Ambassador Schools                     | 11   | 9  | 20 | 12 | 9  | 11 | 7  | 12 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 8  | 11 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 8  | 14 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 12 |
| Events or online activities organised by together.eu       | 10   | 5  | 18 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 7  | 12 | 14 | 11 | 7  | 10 | 8  | 12 | 12 | 16 | 9  | 8  | 8  | 7  | 12 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 |
| The Charlemagne Youth Prize                                | 9    | 11 | 10 | 8  | 5  | 10 | 4  | 8  | 7  | 7  | 9  | 8  | 8  | 5  | 7  | 6  | 8  | 7  | 10 | 9  | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8  | 4  | 6  | 6  | 8  |
| The 'This time I'm voting' campaign                        | 9    | 6  | 11 | 5  | 10 | 9  | 4  | 9  | 12 | 10 | 9  | 14 | 5  | 9  | 8  | 11 | 11 | 13 | 7  | 8  | 8  | 13 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 9  | 9  | 10 |
| Euroscola  | 8    | 3  | 8  | 7  | 7  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 17 | 6  | 5  | 9  | 9  | 22 | 12 | 8  | 9  | 6  | 28 | 6  | 7  | 7  | 15 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 7  | 7  |
| None of these  | 26   | 32 | 18 | 37 | 37 | 24 | 33 | 25 | 18 | 28 | 28 | 22 | 27 | 21 | 30 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 13 | 36 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 23 |
| Don't know   | 11   | 11 | 11 | 8  | 10 | 9  | 12 | 6  | 9  | 8  | 16 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 9  | 15 | 7  | 19 | 8  | 8  | 11 | 7  | 11 | 6  | 11 | 7  | 16 |



# Q18.1

And which, if any, of these have you actively taken part in?  
The European Youth Event (EYE)/EYE online

EU27 average



76% Not mentioned

24% The European Youth Event (EYE)/EYE Online

## Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| Self-employed | 63 | 38 |
| Employee      | 75 | 25 |
| Manual worker | 66 | 34 |
| Not working   | 86 | 14 |

## Gender (%)



|        |    |    |
|--------|----|----|
| Male   | 71 | 29 |
| Female | 81 | 19 |

## Age (%)



|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 79 | 21 |
| 20 - 25 years | 76 | 24 |
| 26 - 30 years | 72 | 28 |

## Education (%)

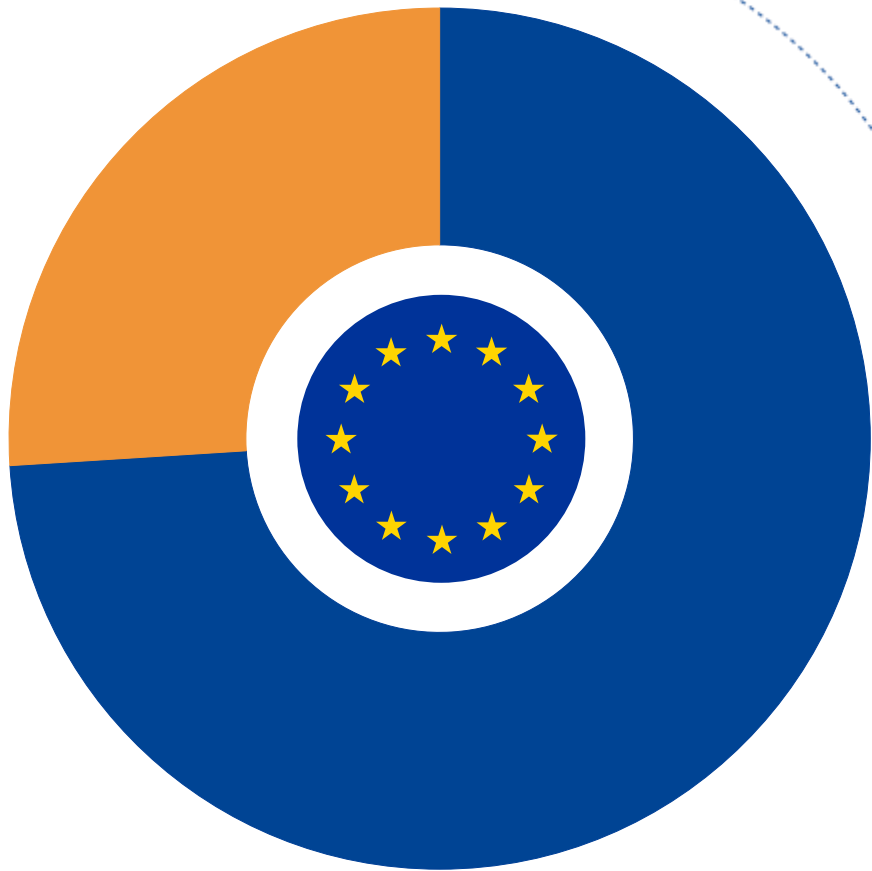


|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 72 | 28 |
| 16-19          | 78 | 22 |
| 20+            | 75 | 25 |
| Still studying | 77 | 23 |

# Q18.2

And which, if any, of these have you actively taken part in?  
European Parliament Ambassador Schools

EU27 average



**74%** Not mentioned

**26%** European Parliament Ambassador Schools

## Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| Self-employed | 64 | 37 |
| Employee      | 74 | 26 |
| Manual worker | 62 | 38 |
| Not working   | 81 | 19 |

## Gender (%)



|        |    |    |
|--------|----|----|
| Male   | 71 | 29 |
| Female | 78 | 22 |

## Age (%)



|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 74 | 26 |
| 20 - 25 years | 72 | 28 |
| 26 - 30 years | 76 | 24 |

## Education (%)

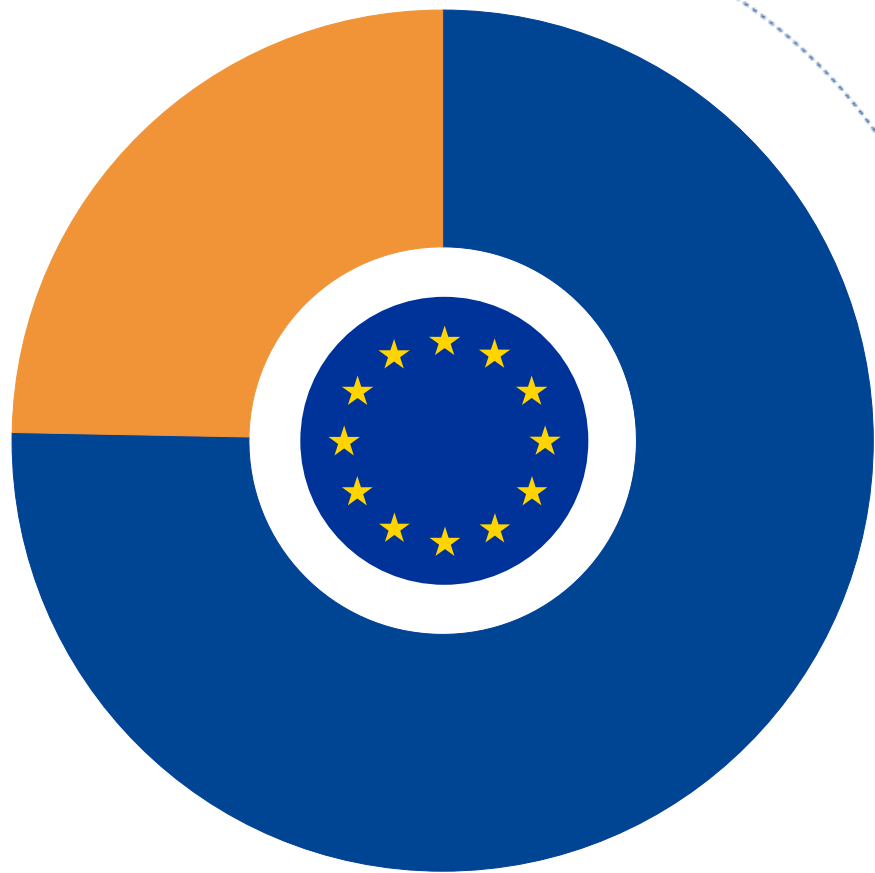


|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 57 | 43 |
| 16-19          | 75 | 25 |
| 20+            | 74 | 26 |
| Still studying | 76 | 24 |

# Q18.3

And which, if any, of these have you actively taken part in?  
Euroscola

EU27 average



75% Not mentioned

25% Euroscola

## Occupation (%)

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| Self-employed | 68 | 32 |
| Employee      | 75 | 25 |
| Manual worker | 76 | 24 |
| Not working   | 78 | 22 |



## Gender (%)

|        |    |    |
|--------|----|----|
| Male   | 73 | 27 |
| Female | 79 | 21 |



## Age (%)

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 75 | 25 |
| 20 - 25 years | 75 | 25 |
| 26 - 30 years | 76 | 24 |



## Education (%)

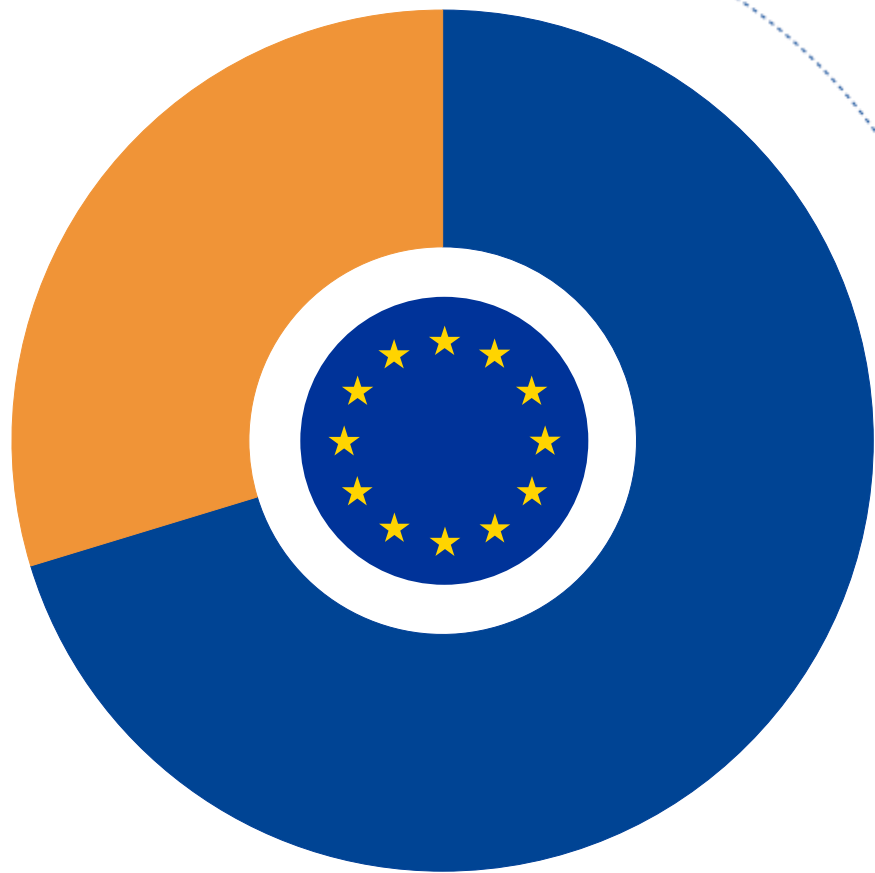
|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 51 | 50 |
| 16-19          | 75 | 25 |
| 20+            | 76 | 24 |
| Still studying | 75 | 25 |



# Q18.4

And which, if any, of these have you actively taken part in?  
*Visits to the European Parliament/House of European History/Parlamentarium*

EU27 average



**70%** Not mentioned

**30%** Visits to the European Parliament/House of European History/Parlamentarium

## Occupation (%)

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| Self-employed | 55 | 45 |
| Employee      | 68 | 33 |
| Manual worker | 69 | 31 |
| Not working   | 81 | 19 |

## Gender (%)

|        |    |    |
|--------|----|----|
| Male   | 67 | 34 |
| Female | 75 | 25 |

## Age (%)

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 74 | 26 |
| 20 - 25 years | 69 | 31 |
| 26 - 30 years | 69 | 31 |

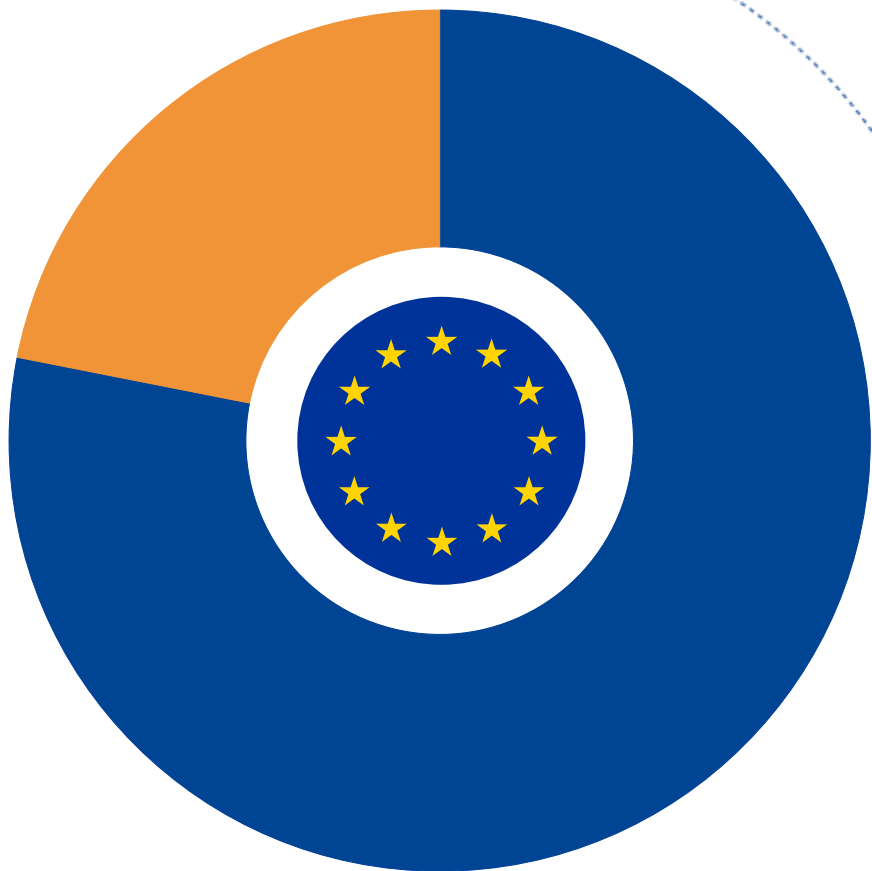
## Education (%)

|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 61 | 39 |
| 16-19          | 68 | 33 |
| 20+            | 70 | 31 |
| Still studying | 74 | 26 |

# Q18.5

And which, if any, of these have you actively taken part in?  
The Charlemagne Youth Prize

EU27 average



**78%** Not mentioned

**22%** The Charlemagne Youth Prize

## Occupation (%)

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| Self-employed | 64 | 36 |
| Employee      | 79 | 21 |
| Manual worker | 75 | 25 |
| Not working   | 85 | 15 |



## Gender (%)

|        |    |    |
|--------|----|----|
| Male   | 75 | 26 |
| Female | 84 | 17 |



## Age (%)

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 79 | 21 |
| 20 - 25 years | 78 | 23 |
| 26 - 30 years | 78 | 22 |



## Education (%)

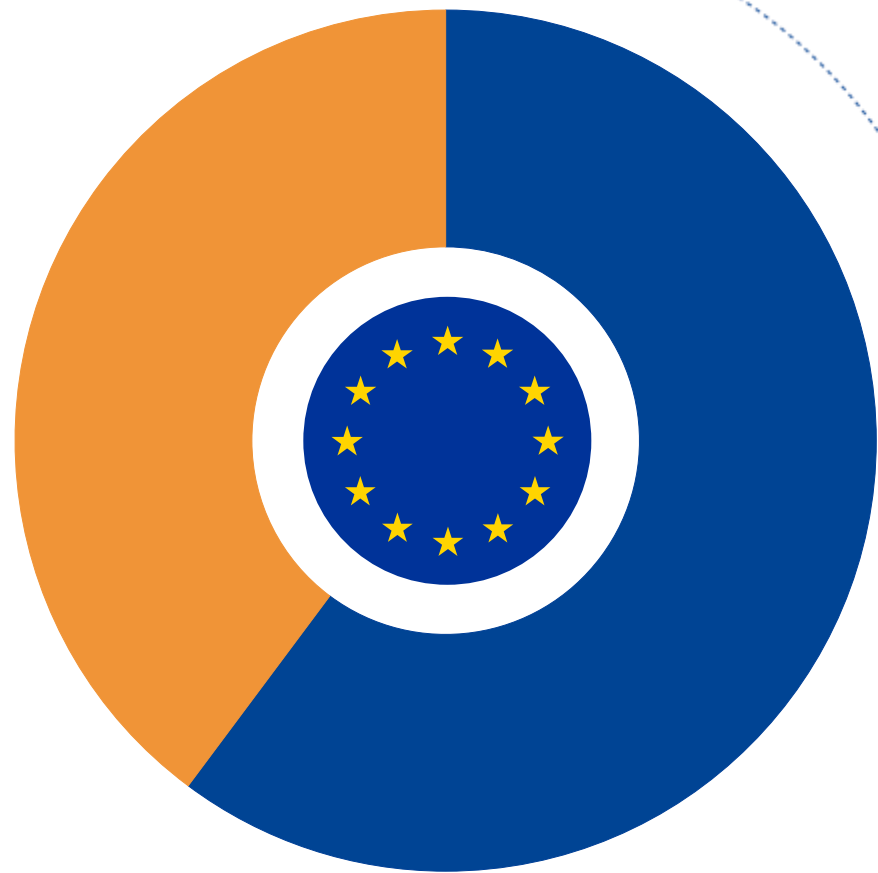
|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 69 | 31 |
| 16-19          | 74 | 26 |
| 20+            | 78 | 22 |
| Still studying | 80 | 20 |



# Q18.6

And which, if any, of these have you actively taken part in?  
*Events organised by the European Parliament Liaison Office ( e.g. debates with an MEP)*

## EU27 average



**60%** Not mentioned

**40%** Events organised by the European Parliament Liaison Office, e.g. attended a debate with a MEP

## Occupation (%)

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| Self-employed | 50 | 51 |
| Employee      | 57 | 43 |
| Manual worker | 56 | 44 |
| Not working   | 73 | 28 |



## Gender (%)

|        |    |    |
|--------|----|----|
| Male   | 55 | 45 |
| Female | 67 | 33 |



## Age (%)

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 62 | 38 |
| 20 - 25 years | 60 | 40 |
| 26 - 30 years | 59 | 41 |



## Education (%)

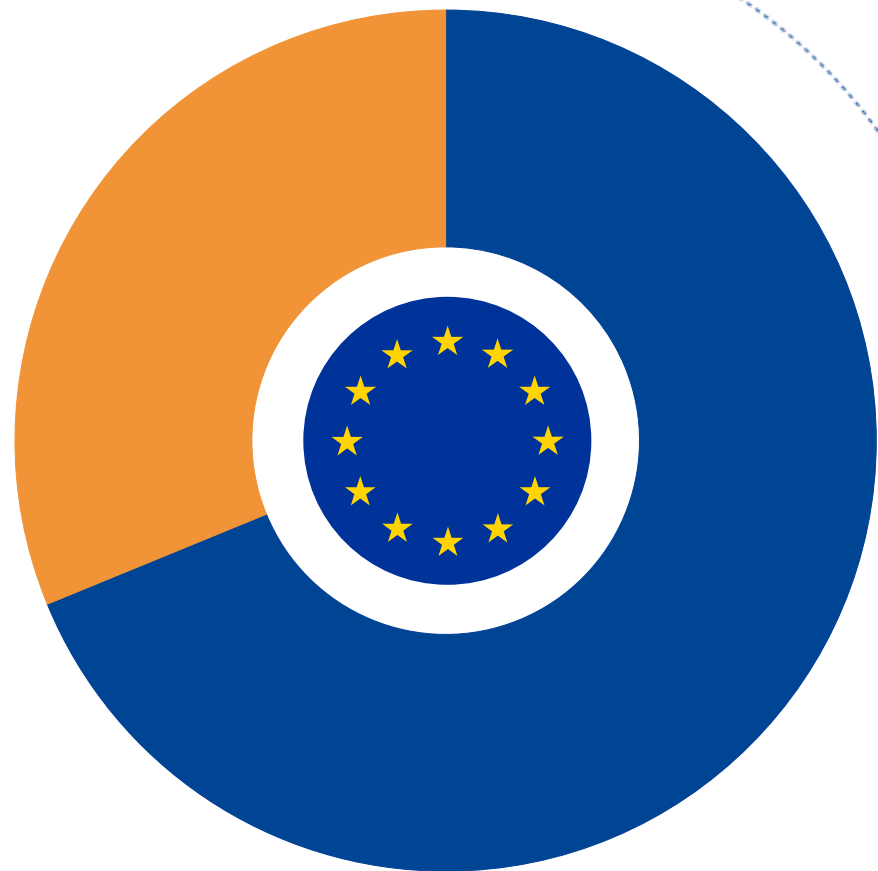
|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 43 | 57 |
| 16-19          | 58 | 42 |
| 20+            | 59 | 41 |
| Still studying | 67 | 33 |



# Q18.7

And which, if any, of these have you actively taken part in?  
*Events or online activities organised by together.eu*

EU27 average



**69%** Not mentioned

**31%** Events or online activities organised by together.eu

## Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| Self-employed | 66 | 34 |
| Employee      | 68 | 32 |
| Manual worker | 56 | 44 |
| Not working   | 76 | 24 |

## Gender (%)



|        |    |    |
|--------|----|----|
| Male   | 65 | 35 |
| Female | 73 | 27 |

## Age (%)



|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 71 | 29 |
| 20 - 25 years | 70 | 30 |
| 26 - 30 years | 66 | 34 |

## Education (%)

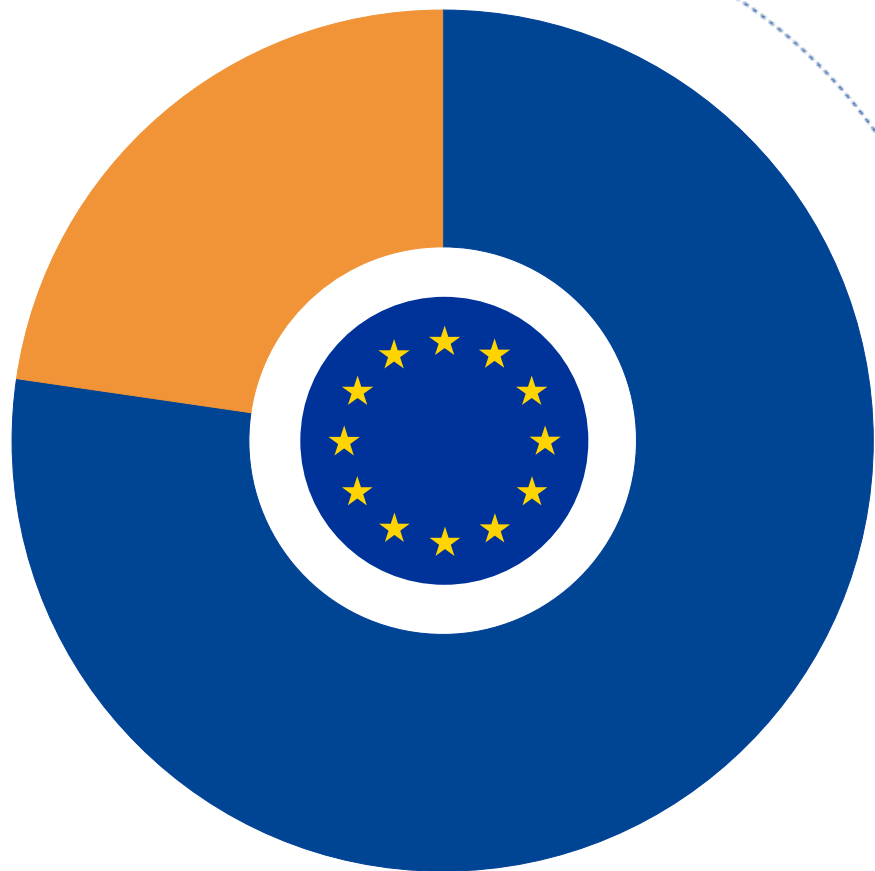


|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 64 | 36 |
| 16-19          | 68 | 32 |
| 20+            | 68 | 32 |
| Still studying | 70 | 31 |

# Q18.8

And which, if any, of these have you actively taken part in?  
*Petitions to the European Parliament*

EU27 average



**77%** Not mentioned

**23%** Petitions to the European Parliament

## Occupation (%)

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| Self-employed | 64 | 36 |
| Employee      | 76 | 24 |
| Manual worker | 72 | 28 |
| Not working   | 83 | 17 |



## Gender (%)

|        |    |    |
|--------|----|----|
| Male   | 74 | 26 |
| Female | 80 | 20 |



## Age (%)

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 81 | 19 |
| 20 - 25 years | 75 | 25 |
| 26 - 30 years | 78 | 23 |



## Education (%)

|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 65 | 35 |
| 16-19          | 72 | 28 |
| 20+            | 77 | 23 |
| Still studying | 81 | 20 |

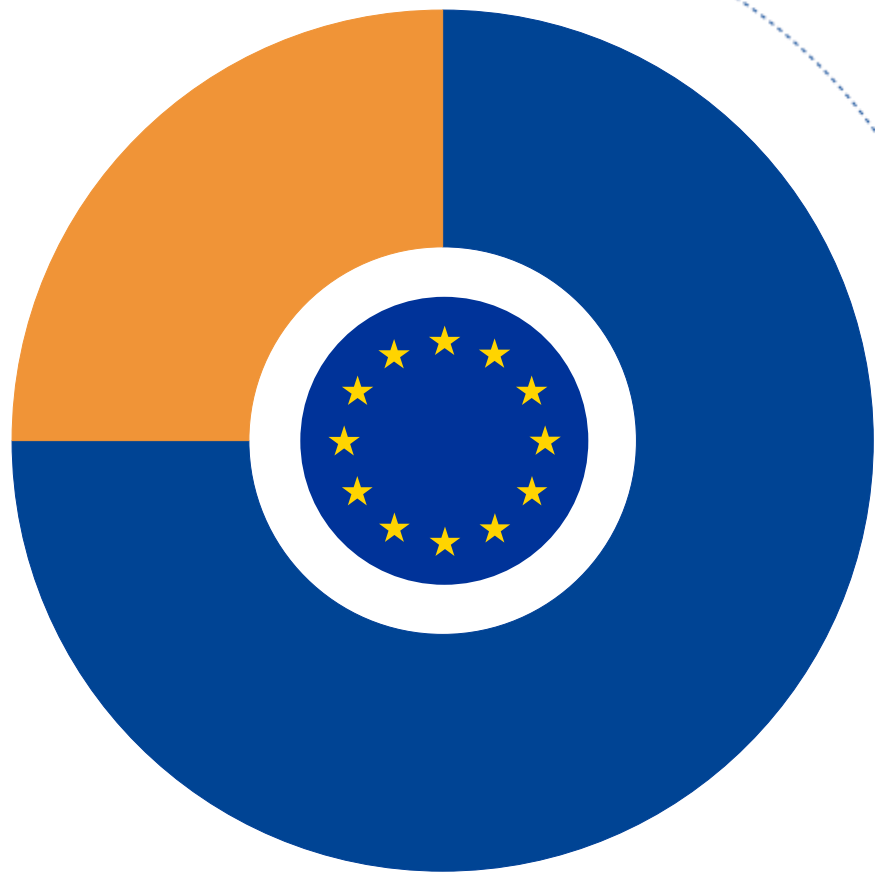




# Q18.9

And which, if any, of these have you actively taken part in?  
*Contacting an MEP about an issue*

EU27 average



**75%** Not mentioned

**25%** Contacting an MEP about an issue

## Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| Self-employed | 61 | 39 |
| Employee      | 73 | 27 |
| Manual worker | 73 | 27 |
| Not working   | 84 | 17 |

## Gender (%)



|        |    |    |
|--------|----|----|
| Male   | 72 | 28 |
| Female | 79 | 21 |

## Age (%)



|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 75 | 25 |
| 20 - 25 years | 73 | 27 |
| 26 - 30 years | 78 | 23 |

## Education (%)

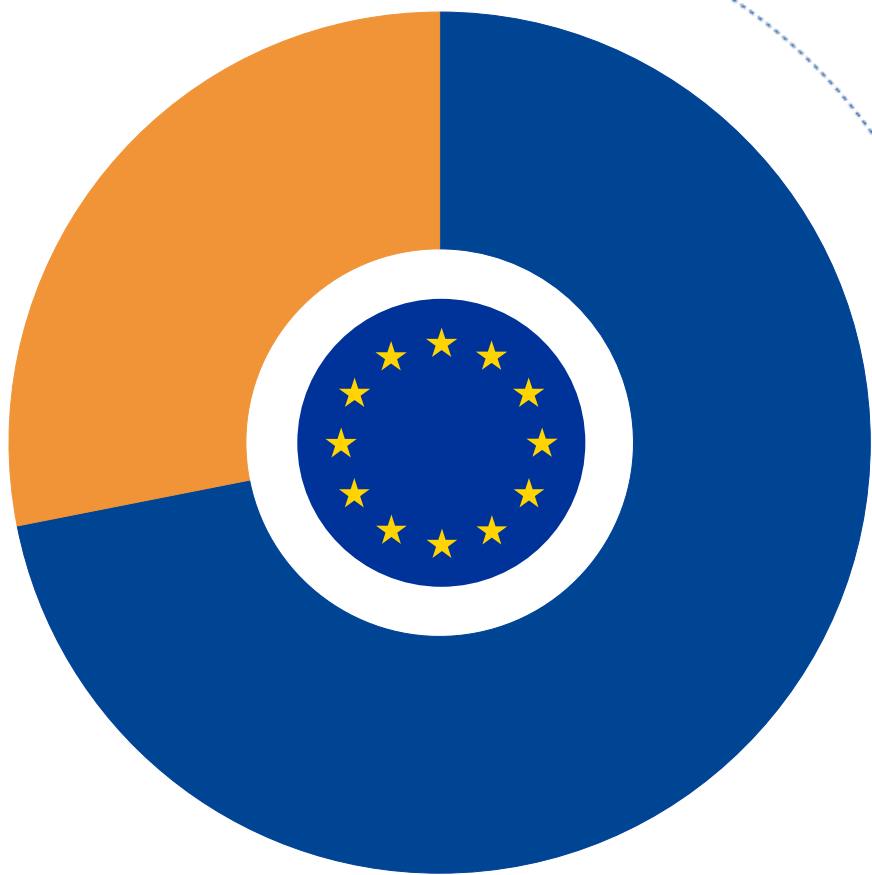


|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 45 | 56 |
| 16-19          | 75 | 25 |
| 20+            | 76 | 24 |
| Still studying | 77 | 23 |

**Q18.10**

And which, if any, of these have you actively taken part in?  
*The "This time I'm Voting" campaign*

**EU27 average**



**72%** Not mentioned

**28%** The 'This time I'm voting' campaign

**Occupation (%)**

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| Self-employed | 60 | 40 |
| Employee      | 70 | 30 |
| Manual worker | 70 | 30 |
| Not working   | 79 | 21 |

**Gender (%)**

|        |    |    |
|--------|----|----|
| Male   | 68 | 32 |
| Female | 77 | 24 |

**Age (%)**

|               |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 78 | 22 |
| 20 - 25 years | 70 | 30 |
| 26 - 30 years | 69 | 31 |

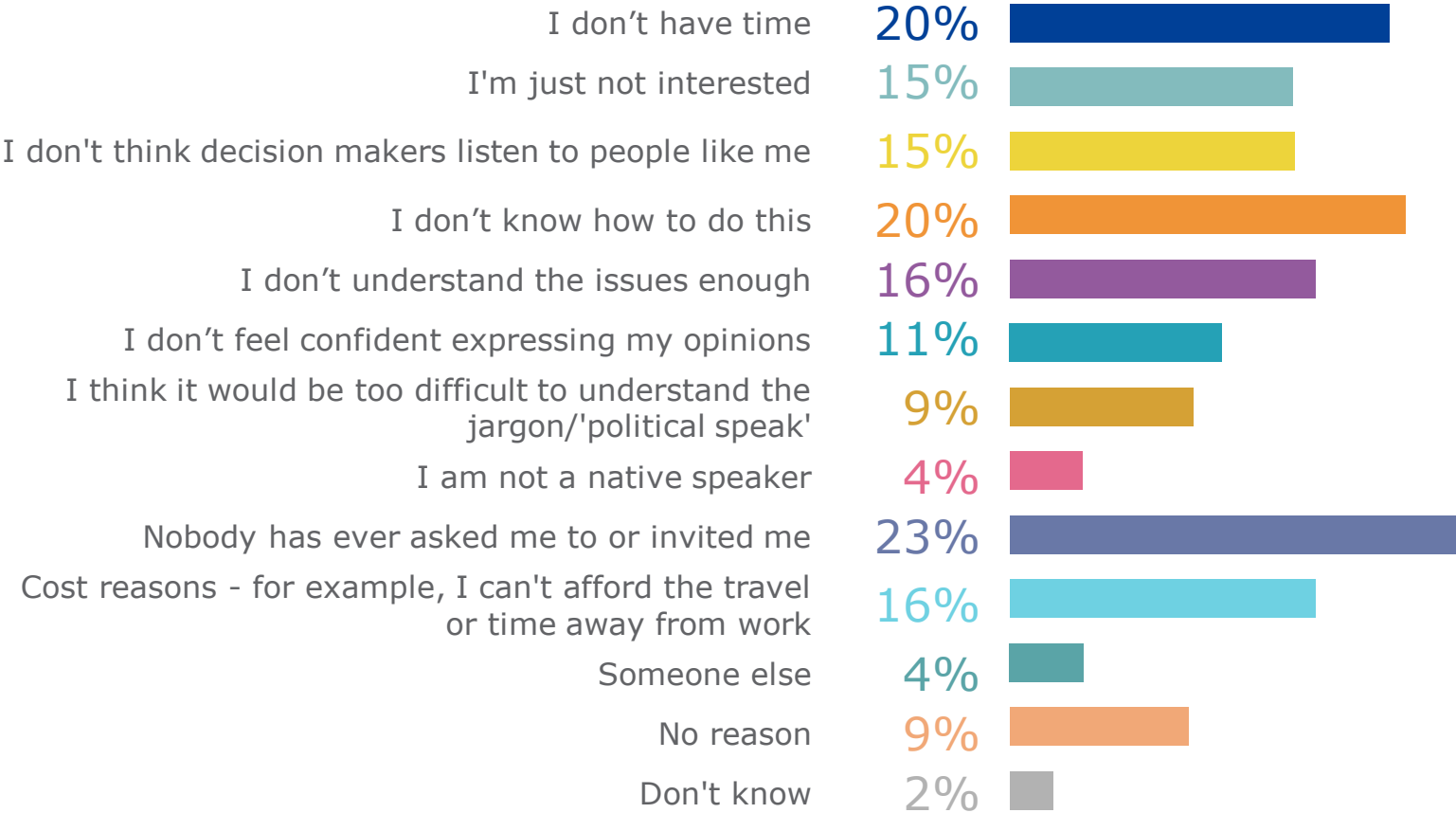
**Education (%)**

|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 58 | 42 |
| 16-19          | 76 | 25 |
| 20+            | 68 | 32 |
| Still studying | 75 | 25 |

# Q19

For what reasons, if any, have you not taken part in these activities?

## EU27 average



## Occupation



|               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |     |    |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|
| Self-employed | 19% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 4% | 21% | 15% | 2% | 7%  | 1% |
| Employee      | 22% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 14% | 10% | 9%  | 3% | 24% | 16% | 4% | 8%  | 2% |
| Manual worker | 16% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 4% | 14% | 16% | 3% | 10% | 2% |
| Not working   | 18% | 14% | 13% | 24% | 18% | 11% | 9%  | 4% | 24% | 16% | 5% | 10% | 2% |

## Gender



|        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |     |    |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|
| Male   | 20% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 12% | 10% | 9%  | 4% | 22% | 15% | 4% | 9%  | 2% |
| Female | 19% | 14% | 13% | 22% | 19% | 12% | 10% | 4% | 24% | 16% | 3% | 10% | 3% |

## Age



|               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |     |    |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 19% | 15% | 10% | 22% | 16% | 10% | 10% | 4% | 23% | 14% | 5% | 9%  | 3% |
| 20 - 25 years | 21% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 12% | 10% | 4% | 24% | 17% | 3% | 8%  | 2% |
| 26 - 30 years | 19% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 15% | 10% | 9%  | 3% | 23% | 16% | 4% | 11% | 2% |

## Education



|                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |     |    |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|
| Up to 15       | 18% | 22% | 10% | 22% | 16% | 12% | 7%  | 9% | 15% | 20% | 0% | 3%  | 0% |
| 16-19          | 19% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 10% | 11% | 4% | 22% | 18% | 4% | 9%  | 2% |
| 20+            | 19% | 14% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 11% | 9%  | 4% | 24% | 16% | 4% | 10% | 2% |
| Still studying | 20% | 15% | 13% | 23% | 17% | 11% | 9%  | 4% | 24% | 16% | 4% | 9%  | 3% |

# Q19

For what reasons, if any, have you not taken part in these activities?

|  | EU27 | BE | BG | CZ | DK | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | HR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | HU | MT | NL | AT | PL | PT | RO | SI | SK | FI | SE |
|--|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Nobody has ever asked me to or invited me                                    | 23   | 31 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 21 | 31 | 23 | 22 | 18 | 26 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 28 | 35 | 19 | 28 | 23 | 17 | 23 | 25 | 30 | 32 | 25 | 21 | 20 |
| I don't have time  | 20   | 16 | 15 | 15 | 25 | 24 | 20 | 16 | 21 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 15 | 10 | 26 | 20 | 16 | 15 | 26 | 20 | 12 | 24 | 17 | 22 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 26 |
| I don't know how to do this  | 20   | 15 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 25 | 35 | 18 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 11 | 8  | 14 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 12 | 23 | 9  | 29 |
| I don't understand the issues enough   | 16   | 13 | 25 | 25 | 3  | 13 | 17 | 18 | 8  | 16 | 12 | 28 | 19 | 20 | 23 | 13 | 22 | 11 | 20 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 35 | 13 | 7  | 28 | 24 | 16 |
| Cost reasons – e.g. I can't afford the travel or time away from work         | 16   | 9  | 20 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 23 | 17 | 27 | 16 | 17 | 28 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 13 | 11 | 17 | 22 | 9  | 11 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 13 | 21 | 16 | 23 |
| I'm just not interested  | 15   | 22 | 12 | 11 | 24 | 16 | 30 | 17 | 17 | 10 | 21 | 19 | 11 | 7  | 25 | 8  | 3  | 10 | 26 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 8  | 4  | 19 | 10 | 25 | 18 |
| I don't think decision makers listen to people like me                       | 15   | 16 | 21 | 20 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 19 | 11 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 28 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 14 | 9  | 11 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 17 |
| I don't feel confident expressing my opinions                                | 11   | 12 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 8  | 22 | 13 | 10 | 9  | 13 | 9  | 10 | 13 | 25 | 16 | 8  | 10 | 12 | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 20 |
| I think it would be too difficult to understand the jargon/'political speak' | 9    | 9  | 12 | 10 | 6  | 9  | 6  | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 7  | 5  | 6  | 12 | 12 | 5  | 7  | 5  | 11 | 8  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9  | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| I am not a native speaker  | 4    | 3  | 3  | 4  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 7  | 4  | 3  | 3  | 10 | 5  | 2  | 7  | 3  | 0  | 4  | 6  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 9  | 2  | 11 | 9  | 4  | 3  |
| Something else   | 4    | 4  | 3  | 4  | 4  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 2  | 11 | 3  | 5  | 6  | 3  | 5  | 2  | 6  | 3  | 2  | 5  | 6  |
| No reason  | 9    | 8  | 14 | 6  | 10 | 10 | 10 | 5  | 6  | 9  | 9  | 4  | 10 | 16 | 8  | 9  | 18 | 17 | 10 | 13 | 5  | 10 | 9  | 9  | 10 | 8  | 10 | 5  |
| Don't know   | 2    | 1  | 1  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 3  | 0  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 4  | 8  | 0  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 2  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1  |

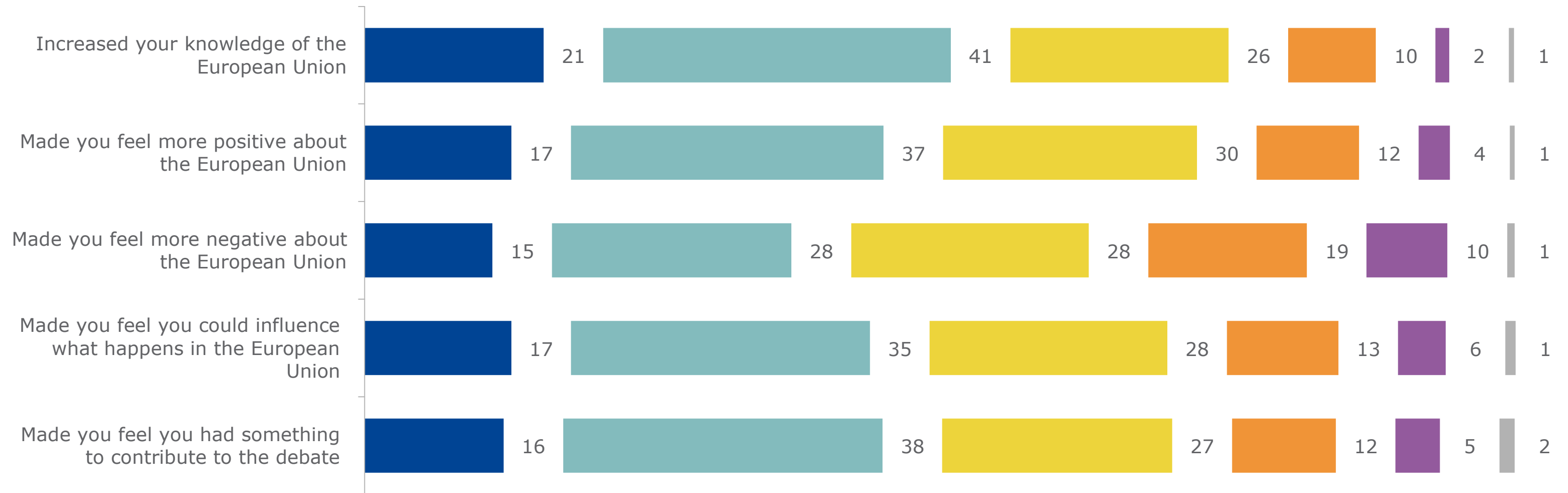


# Q20

## Do you agree or disagree that taking part in these activities...?

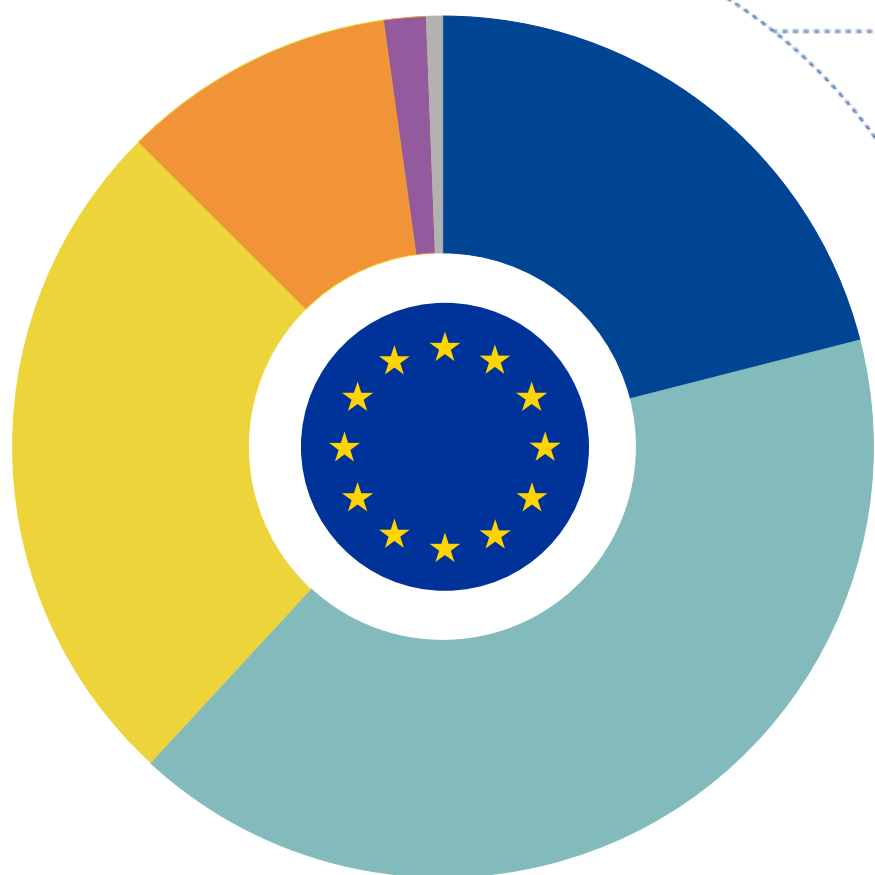


— Strongly agree    
 — Tend to agree    
 — Neither agree nor disagree    
 — Tend to disagree    
 — Strongly disagree    
 — Don't know



Do you agree or disagree that taking part in these activities...?  
Increased your knowledge of the European Union

EU27 average



- **21%** Strongly agree
- **41%** Tend to agree
- **26%** Neither agree nor disagree
- **10%** Tend to disagree
- **2%** Strongly disagree
- **1%** Don't know

Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|
| Self-employed | 30 | 36 | 25 | 8  |
| Employee      | 20 | 43 | 24 | 10 |
| Manual worker | 15 | 38 | 32 | 12 |
| Not working   | 19 | 41 | 26 | 12 |

Gender (%)



|        |    |    |    |    |
|--------|----|----|----|----|
| Male   | 22 | 40 | 25 | 11 |
| Female | 20 | 42 | 27 | 9  |

Age (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 22 | 38 | 27 | 11 |
| 20 - 25 years | 21 | 40 | 27 | 11 |
| 26 - 30 years | 21 | 44 | 24 | 9  |

Education (%)

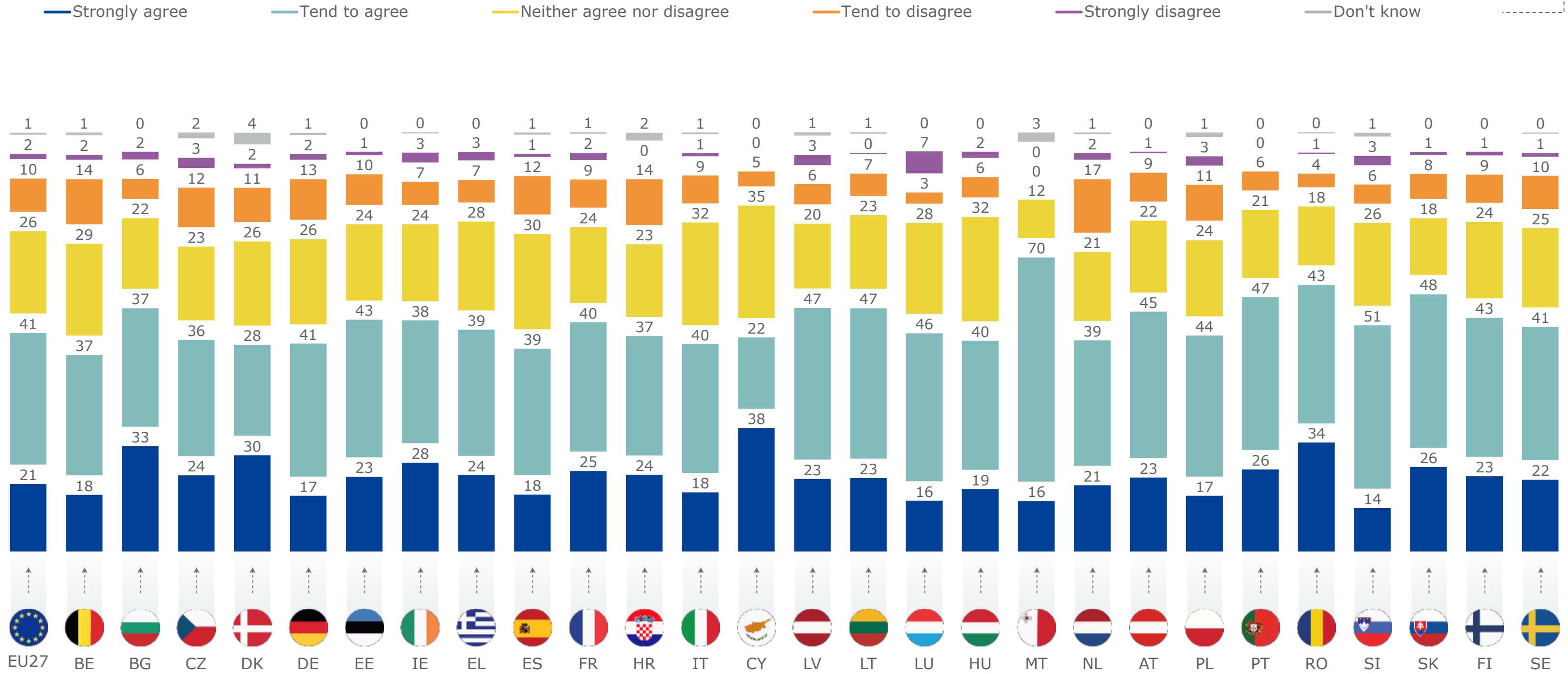


|                |    |    |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 23 | 39 | 25 | 11 |
| 16-19          | 22 | 39 | 25 | 10 |
| 20+            | 21 | 44 | 24 | 9  |
| Still studying | 21 | 41 | 25 | 11 |

# Q20\_1

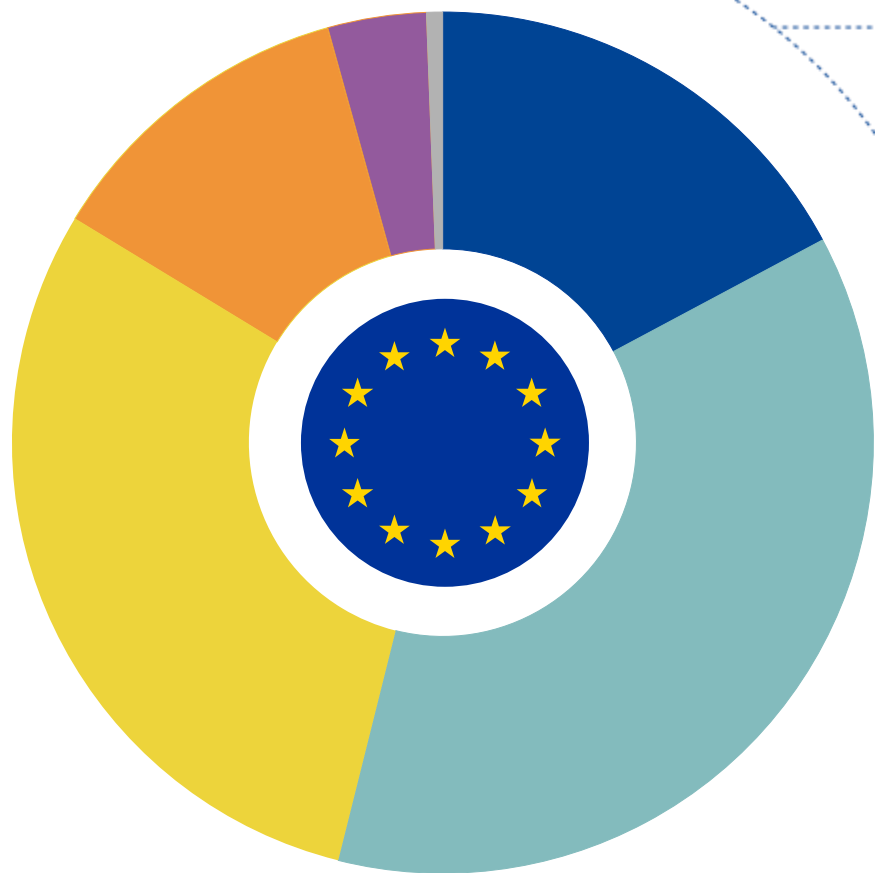
Do you agree or disagree that taking part in these activities...?

*Increased your knowledge of the European Union*



Do you agree or disagree that taking part in these activities...?  
 Made you feel more positive about the European Union

EU27 average



- **17%** Strongly agree
- **37%** Tend to agree
- **30%** Neither agree nor disagree
- **12%** Tend to disagree
- **4%** Strongly disagree
- **1%** Don't know

Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|
| Self-employed | 22 | 35 | 29 | 11 |
| Employee      | 17 | 39 | 28 | 12 |
| Manual worker | 14 | 32 | 32 | 17 |
| Not working   | 15 | 36 | 32 | 12 |

Gender (%)



|        |    |    |    |    |
|--------|----|----|----|----|
| Male   | 19 | 36 | 28 | 13 |
| Female | 15 | 38 | 32 | 11 |

Age (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 13 | 39 | 29 | 15 |
| 20 - 25 years | 18 | 35 | 31 | 12 |
| 26 - 30 years | 19 | 37 | 28 | 11 |

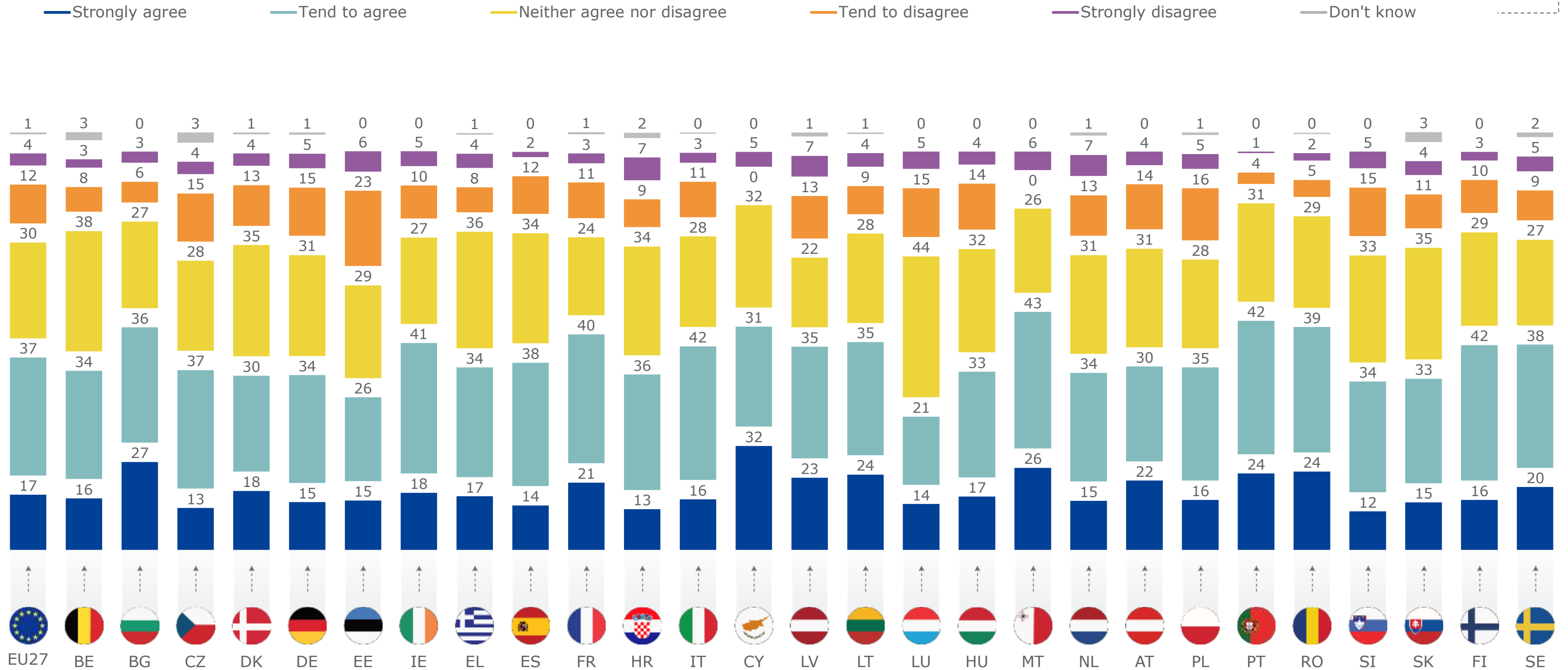
Education (%)



|                |    |    |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 13 | 41 | 27 | 15 |
| 16-19          | 19 | 34 | 31 | 12 |
| 20+            | 19 | 40 | 26 | 11 |
| Still studying | 15 | 38 | 32 | 12 |

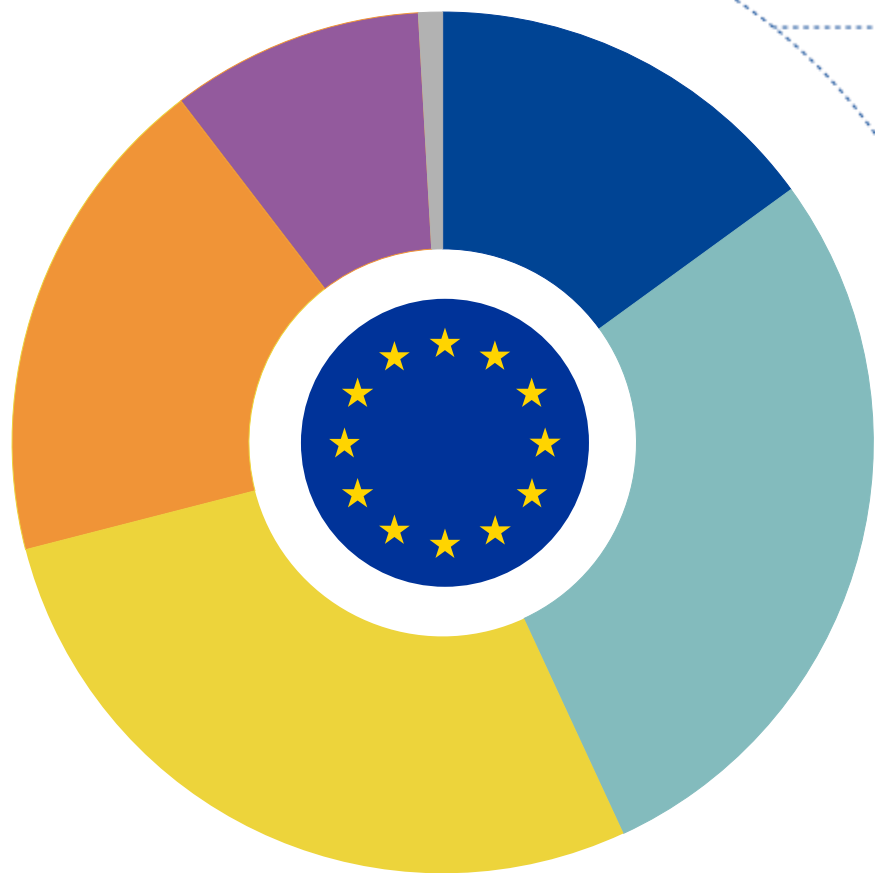


Do you agree or disagree that taking part in these activities...?  
*Made you feel more positive about the European Union*



Do you agree or disagree that taking part in these activities...?  
 Made you feel more negative about the European Union

EU27 average



- **15%** Strongly agree
- **28%** Tend to agree
- **28%** Neither agree nor disagree
- **19%** Tend to disagree
- **10%** Strongly disagree
- **1%** Don't know

Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Self-employed | 19 | 30 | 27 | 14 | 9  |
| Employee      | 15 | 30 | 28 | 18 | 9  |
| Manual worker | 17 | 29 | 28 | 19 | 6  |
| Not working   | 10 | 24 | 29 | 24 | 12 |

Gender (%)



|        |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Male   | 17 | 30 | 26 | 17 | 9  |
| Female | 11 | 26 | 31 | 21 | 11 |

Age (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| 16 - 19 years | 15 | 26 | 28 | 22 | 9  |
| 20 - 25 years | 15 | 27 | 29 | 19 | 10 |
| 26 - 30 years | 16 | 31 | 27 | 16 | 10 |

Education (%)

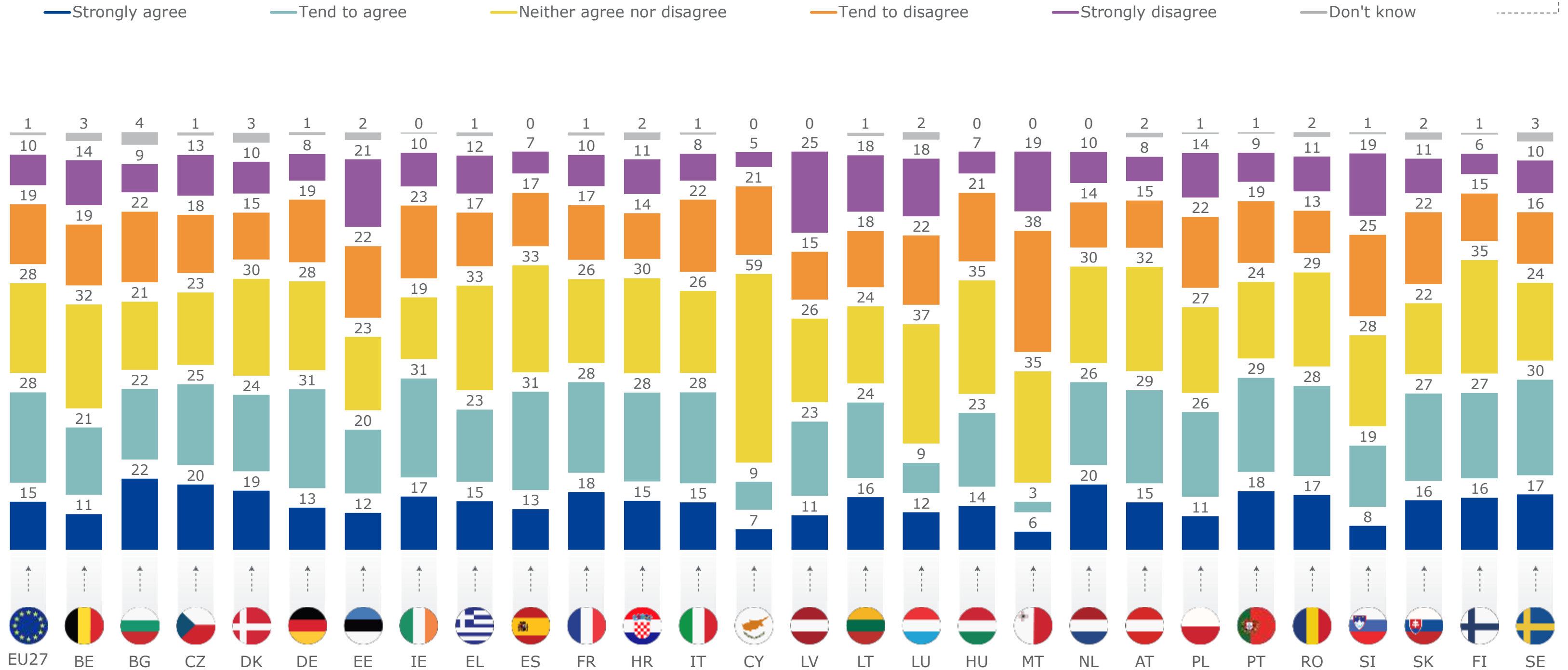


|                |    |    |    |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Up to 15       | 14 | 40 | 31 | 12 | 9  |
| 16-19          | 18 | 30 | 25 | 17 | 9  |
| 20+            | 15 | 31 | 28 | 17 | 10 |
| Still studying | 14 | 24 | 29 | 22 | 10 |

# Q20\_3

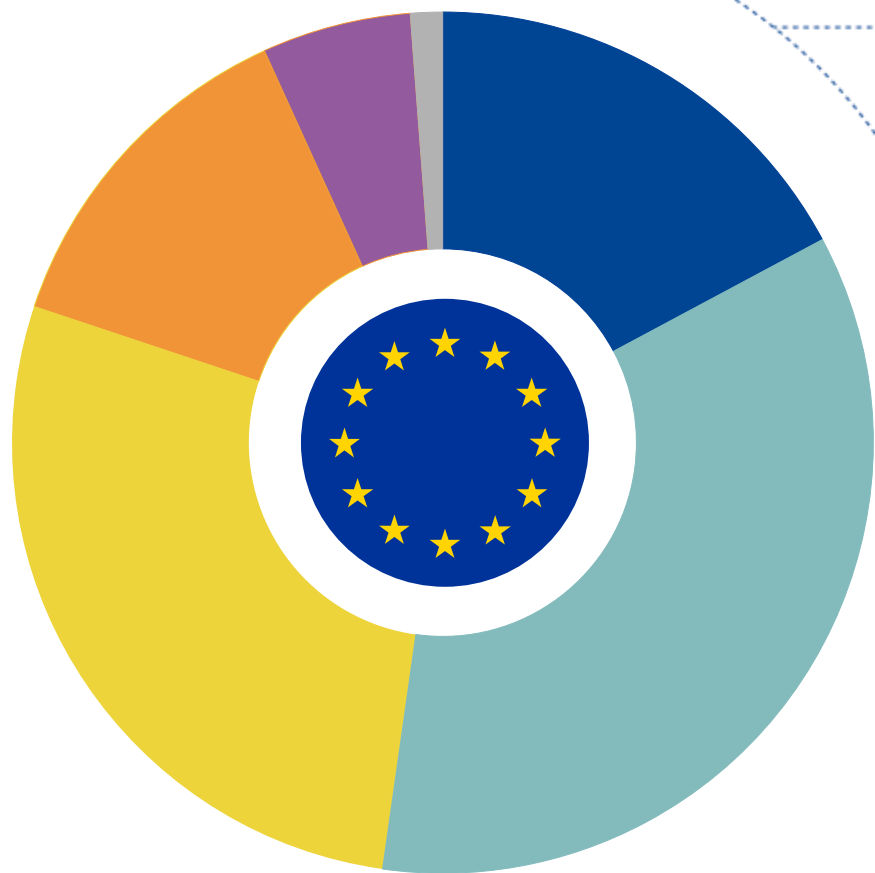
Do you agree or disagree that taking part in these activities...?

Made you feel more negative about the European Union



Do you agree or disagree that taking part in these activities...?  
 Made you feel you could influence what happens in the European Union

EU27 average



- **17%** Strongly agree
- **35%** Tend to agree
- **28%** Neither agree nor disagree
- **13%** Tend to disagree
- **6%** Strongly disagree
- **1%** Don't know

Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |   |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| Self-employed | 26 | 32 | 23 | 13 | 6 |
| Employee      | 16 | 37 | 27 | 13 | 6 |
| Manual worker | 16 | 31 | 33 | 13 | 6 |
| Not working   | 13 | 35 | 31 | 14 | 6 |

Gender (%)



|        |    |    |    |    |   |
|--------|----|----|----|----|---|
| Male   | 19 | 35 | 28 | 12 | 6 |
| Female | 15 | 36 | 28 | 14 | 6 |

Age (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |   |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| 16 - 19 years | 16 | 35 | 27 | 13 | 7 |
| 20 - 25 years | 17 | 34 | 29 | 14 | 6 |
| 26 - 30 years | 19 | 37 | 28 | 12 | 6 |

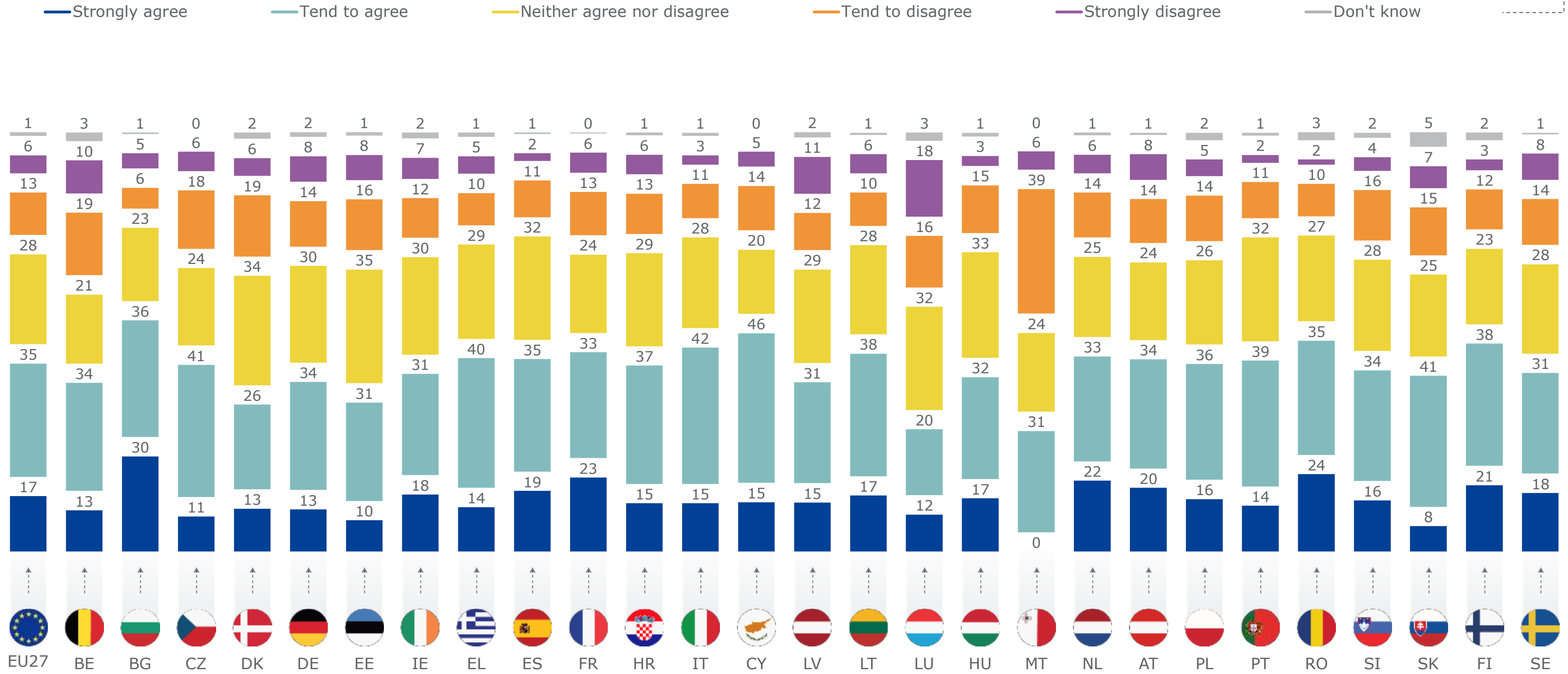
Education (%)



|                |    |    |    |    |   |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| Up to 15       | 19 | 43 | 20 | 13 | 6 |
| 16-19          | 20 | 34 | 27 | 13 | 6 |
| 20+            | 18 | 37 | 28 | 12 | 6 |
| Still studying | 15 | 36 | 28 | 14 | 6 |

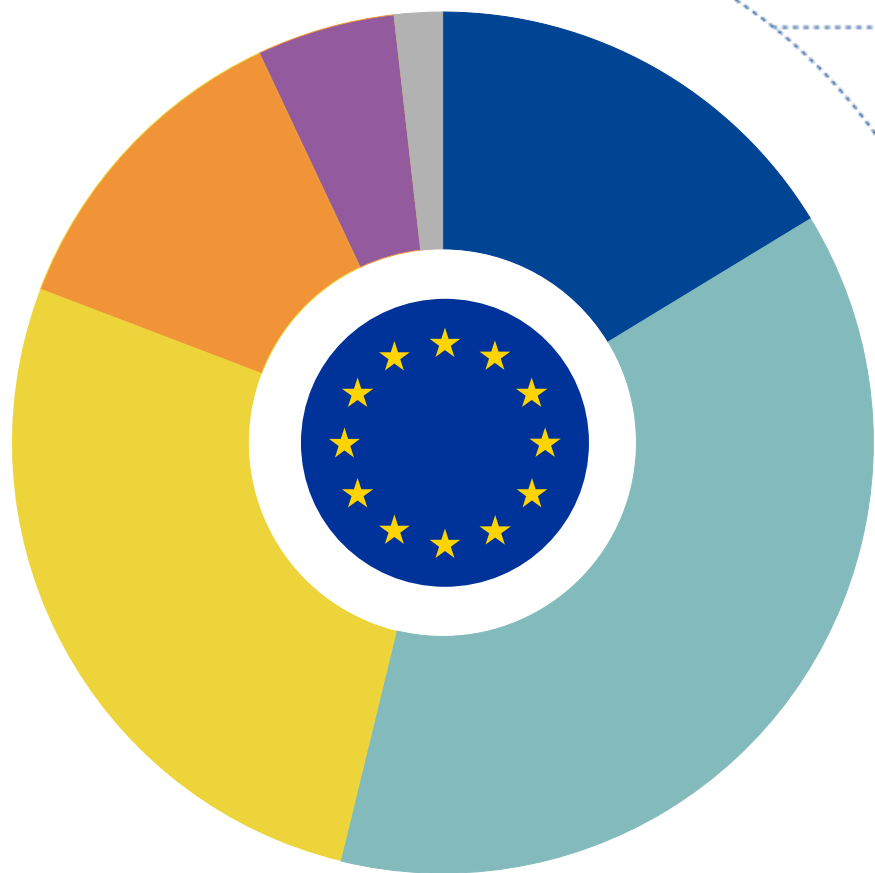
# Q20\_4

Do you agree or disagree that taking part in these activities...?  
*Made you feel you could influence what happens in the European Union*



Do you agree or disagree that taking part in these activities...?  
*Made you feel you had something to contribute to the debate*

EU27 average



- **16%** Strongly agree
- **38%** Tend to agree
- **27%** Neither agree nor disagree
- **12%** Tend to disagree
- **5%** Strongly disagree
- **2%** Don't know

Occupation (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |   |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| Self-employed | 24 | 36 | 23 | 10 | 6 |
| Employee      | 16 | 39 | 27 | 13 | 6 |
| Manual worker | 15 | 33 | 32 | 13 | 6 |
| Not working   | 13 | 38 | 30 | 12 | 6 |

Gender (%)



|        |    |    |    |    |   |
|--------|----|----|----|----|---|
| Male   | 17 | 36 | 27 | 13 | 6 |
| Female | 15 | 39 | 28 | 11 | 6 |

Age (%)



|               |    |    |    |    |   |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| 16 - 19 years | 16 | 37 | 27 | 11 | 6 |
| 20 - 25 years | 17 | 37 | 26 | 13 | 6 |
| 26 - 30 years | 16 | 39 | 28 | 12 | 6 |

Education (%)



|                |    |    |    |    |   |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| Up to 15       | 17 | 37 | 29 | 10 | 7 |
| 16-19          | 18 | 34 | 29 | 12 | 6 |
| 20+            | 17 | 39 | 26 | 13 | 6 |
| Still studying | 16 | 40 | 26 | 12 | 6 |

# Q20\_5

Do you agree or disagree that taking part in these activities...?

Made you feel you had something to contribute to the debate

